

# Welcome! 🕲

# **Institutional Self-Evaluation Training**

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ACCJC Vice President & Staff Liaison to Lake Tahoe Community College



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### **Topics for Today**

#### **Broader Context for Accreditation**

- Accreditation & Its Purposes
- ACCJC & Its Processes
- Approaching the Process: Mindset & Timeline

#### Nuts & Bolts

- Interpreting the Standards for Self-Evaluation
- Developing the Report (aka, the ISER): Tips & Resources





# **Learning Outcomes for Today's Training**

- Understand what accreditation is (for new folks)
- Understand the ISER in context of the accreditation process
- Engage in the self-evaluation process as an opportunity to document and establish goals for continuous improvement
- Interpret Standards and apply them to your policies and practices
- Write a concise, clear, and evidence-based ISER







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#### **Your Thoughts:**

# First three words that spring to mind when you hear the word "accreditation"?





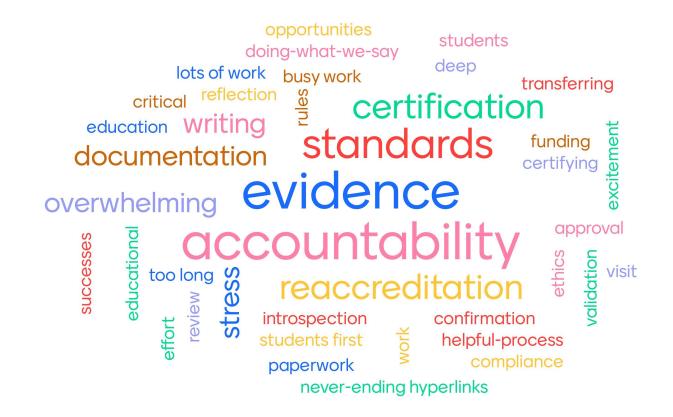
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# What do you think of when you hear the word "accreditation"?



# What is Accreditation?

Accreditation is a **practice** of academic quality control

- Promotes institutional excellence through application of standards
- Advances meaningful and effective student learning and achievement
- Provides assurance to students, general public, & others of quality of educational offerings

Accreditation is a **process** characterized by a commitment to peer review

- Practitioner-based form of self-regulation unique to United States higher education
- Institutions evaluated against consistent Standards, through the lens of their own mission
- Allows for consistent expectations within varying types of institutions

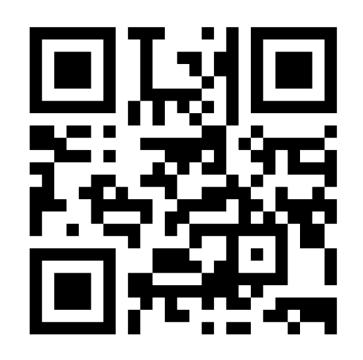




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#### **Your Thoughts:**

What are the benefits of accreditation? Why do we engage in this work?



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# What are the benefits of accreditation?

opportunity for change reflection collaboration consistency best practices ew best practice check the box evi student focus student success degree value recognition self reflection winning ramework loddns self-reflection students assurance reinforcement quality control success rigor progress swat analysis public confidence highlights students ccountability learning vision reset appreciation trust stamp of approval promoting conversations experience better for our students respect self awareness affirming-successes

Mentimeter

## What are the Benefits?

Gives credibility to degrees and credentials awarded to students

(e.g., for transfer, employment, etc.)

- Enables access to Title IV (Federal Student Aid)
- Stimulates institutional reflection, innovation, and improvement
- Provides assurance to students, the public, and others (e.g., quality and stability of services, mission fulfillment, etc.)



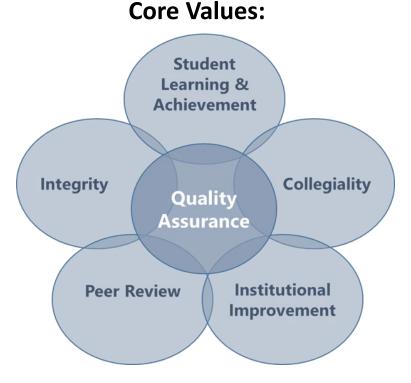


#### **ACCJC's Mission & Values**

Outcomes + Innovation

#### **Mission Statement:**

ACCJC supports its member institutions to advance educational quality and student learning and achievement. This collaboration fosters institutional excellence and continuous improvement through innovation, self-analysis, peer review, and application of standards.



*Improvement* 



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#### Who are ACCJC's Members?

Primary mission centered on granting **associate degrees** 

#### **Diverse Structures & Cultures**

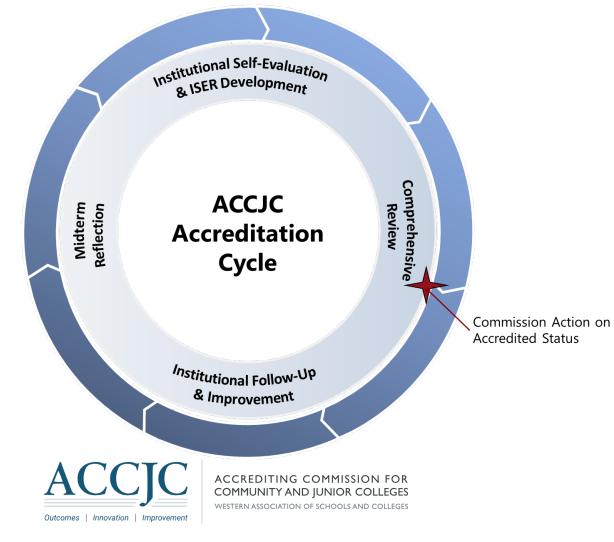
- Public & private
- Non-profit & for-profit
- Parochial & vocational
- Urban & rural
- Range of sizes





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#### **ACCJC's Accreditation Cycle & Reports**



#### **Reports at a Glance:**

- Institutional Self-Evaluation Report (ISER) (Required for all members every 7 years)
- Follow-Up Reports (Only when required by the Commission)
- Midterm Reports (Required for all members 4<sup>th</sup> year after comp review)
- Annual Report and Annual Fiscal Report (Required for all members on an annual basis)
- Substantive Change (Required for all members under specific circumstances)

#### **Based on Four Interconnected Standards**

Standard I	Standard II	Standard III	Standard IV
Mission, Academic Quality & Institutional Effectiveness, & Integrity	Student Learning Programs & Services	Resources	Leadership & Governance
Mission	Instructional Programs	Human Resources	Decision-Making Roles & Responsibilities
Assuring Academic Quality & Institutional	Library & Learning Support Services Student Support Services	Physical Resources	Chief Executive Officer
Effectiveness Institutional Integrity		Technology Resources	Governing Board
		Financial Resources	Multi-College Systems or Districts



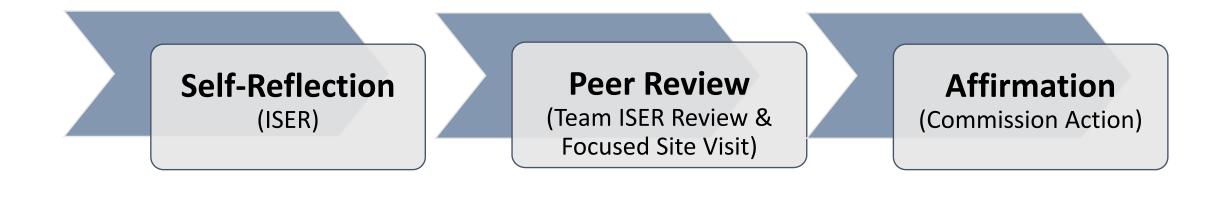
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# **Key Concepts Woven Throughout Standards**

- Focus on achieving institutional mission
- Integrity and honesty in institutional policies and actions
- Focus on student outcomes
  - Student achievement: Completion of meaningful educational goals
  - **Student learning:** Attainment of demonstrable knowledge and skills
- Metrics and evidence used to assess institutional quality
- Ongoing internal quality assurance practices
- Continuous improvement for high performance



#### **Overview: Comprehensive Review Process**



**Ongoing Commitment to Improvement & Educational Excellence** 



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# **Timeline for the Comprehensive Review**

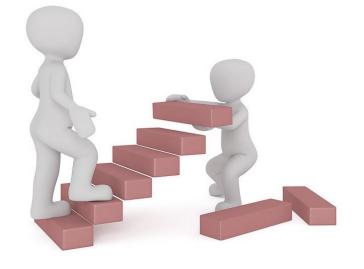
**NOW:** ISER development begins

**ISER Due to ACCJC** 

Feb/Mar 2024:Team ISER ReviewFormative Feedback via Core Inquiries

Sept/Oct 2024: Focused Site Visit Summative Feedback via Team Report

January 2025: Commission Action



#### Throughout the process: ACCJC training & support



Dec 15, 2023:

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# **Intended Outcome for the Self-Evaluation**

#### The goal is an Institutional Self-Evaluation Report (ISER) that:

- Reflects an authentic, collaborative, and mission-focused self-evaluation
- Demonstrates how LTCC:
  - Aligns with Standards
  - Exemplifies academic quality
  - Continues to learn and improve
- Serves as a framework for fostering ongoing institutional excellence and student success





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### **Mindset Matters!**

#### Institutions with a learning-focused approach to self-evaluation:

- Honestly evaluate alignment with Standards
- Base conclusions on evidence and analysis
- Focus on outcomes rather than processes
- Celebrate, appreciate, and build on what works
- Lean into opportunities for improvement
- Value internal accountability
- Think holistically across institutional systems
- Mindful of institutional mission and goals





## Mindset Matters for Your Team, Too

#### **Approach (mindset) for Review**

- Starts with trusting the ISER and evidence
  - Seek to understand the college in the context of its mission
  - Practice appreciative inquiry
  - Respect / Appreciate college processes, practices and culture



- Validation and affirmation (*alignment* with Standards)
  - Not hunting for deficiencies (not playing gotcha game)
  - Not reviewing against other regulations or requirements of other groups/entities
  - Triangulate all evidence and findings
- Goal: assist college with improving educational quality and student learning
- Outcome: <u>team report</u> help the college to improve, and celebrate good practice

Excerpted from Team Training materials, Spring 2022



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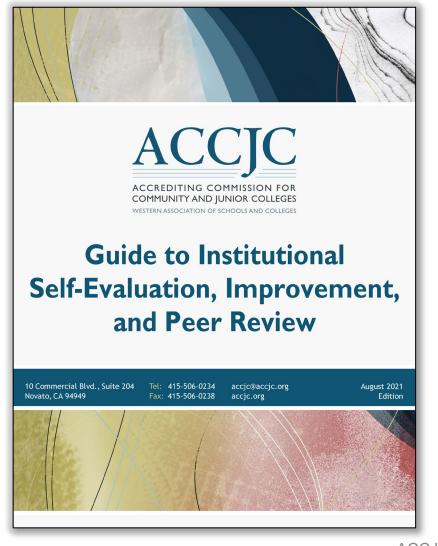
# Nuts and Bolts: Interpreting the Standards for Self Evaluation



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### **Key Resource:**

- Guide to Institutional Self-Evaluation, Improvement, and Peer Review
  - September 2021 Edition
  - Guidance, process suggestions, evidence suggestions, review criteria, etc.
  - For use by college AND teams
- Available on ACCJC website <u>Resources > Guides & Manuals</u>





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# **Good Practices for the Self-Evaluation**

- Suggested process outlined in *Guide to Institutional Self-Evaluation*
- Plan backward, and build in "slip time"
- Keep the mission in mind (it is the lens for the evaluation)
- Discuss the Standard, gather the evidence, then write
- Address gaps and areas for improvement as soon as you find them
- Include as many people as possible in some aspect of the reflection
- Communicate, communicate, communicate...and communicate again



#### **Start with the Standards**

Standard I	Standard II	Standard III	Standard IV
Mission, Academic Quality & Institutional Effectiveness, & Integrity	Student Learning Programs & Services	Resources	Leadership & Governance
Mission	Instructional Programs	Human Resources	Decision-Making Roles & Responsibilities
Assuring Academic Quality & Institutional	Library & Learning Support Services	Physical Resources	Chief Executive Officer
Effectiveness		Technology Resources	Governing Board
Institutional Integrity	Student Support Services	Financial Resources	Multi-College Systems or Districts



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#### **Interpreting Individual Standards**

Step 1: Use the outline structure to focus in on the general topic

Standard II.A.1:

Standard II Student Learning Programs & Services Instructional

Programs





Step 2: Isolate the basic components of each sentence (i.e., subject, verb, direct object)

#### Standard II.A.1:

All instructional programs, regardless of location or means of delivery, including distance education and correspondence education, are offered in fields of study consistent with the institution's mission, are appropriate to higher education, and culminate in student attainment of identified student learning outcomes, and achievement of degrees, certificates, employment, or transfer to other higher education programs.



## **Breakout Activity - Interpreting Standards**



#### Goals:

- Discuss varying perspectives on specific standards
- Identify differences between similar or related standards
- Identify evidence that demonstrates alignment
- Begin to norm interpretations and expectations



### **Breakout Activity - Interpreting Standards**



#### Instructions:

- 1. Join your breakout room
- 2. Read through the Standards assigned to your small group
- 3. Discuss the Reflection Questions
- 4. Be prepared to share insights with the full group

\*Don't forget to take notes! ©



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# **Reflection:**

#### What are some of the key takeaways from your group?





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# Nuts and Bolts: Preparing the Institutional Self-Evaluation Report

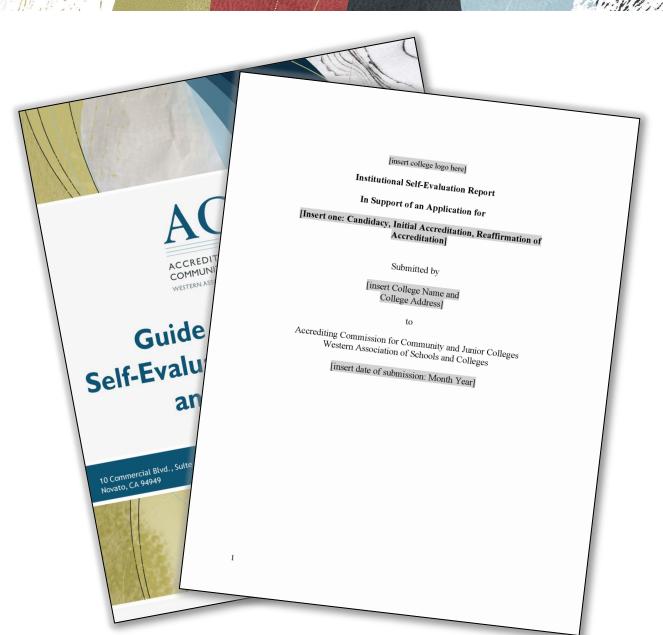


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# **Key Resources:**

- Guide to Institutional Self-Evaluation, Improvement, and Peer Review
  - Required contents, formatting/structure suggestions, submission instructions, additional protocols, etc.
- ISER Template
  - Word document with embedded formatting, structure, links to the *Guide*, etc.
- Available on ACCJC website <u>Resources > Guides & Manuals</u>





# **Good Practices for Evidence**

- Gather your evidence *before* you begin writing
- More evidence is not necessarily better
- Provide representative samples showing results of institutional processes
- Use evidence to demonstrate how processes/cycles are institutionalized
- Call out relevant sections of large documents (highlights, excerpts, etc.)
- Compare your evidence with suggestions in the *Guide*



### **Good Practices for Approaching the Report**

- Discuss the Standard, gather the evidence, then write
- Use the ISER template (available on ACCJC website)
- Refer to the *Guide to Institutional Self-Evaluation* frequently
- Keep the narrative clear, direct, and focused use active voice
- Use introductory sections to set the context and tone
- Complete ERs 1-5 & Commission Policies with related Standards
- Format as an electronic document from the start
- "Freeze" evidence from websites in a PDF or screenshot



#### **Guidance Based on Recent Reviews**

- Evidence should show your processes and practices in action
  - Think "case studies", not just process handbooks
  - Balance examples across different areas of the institution
- Tell the whole story of complex processes
  - Outline multi-step/integrated processes with clear description or visuals
  - Include "case studies" showing how steps fit together
- Check your cycles (e.g., assessment, evaluations, BP review)
  - Are you on schedule and at expected completion percentages?
  - If you've slipped (pandemics happen!), have a plan to get back on track



# **Structuring the Institutional Analysis**

#### **Evidence of Meeting the Standard**

• Indicates WHAT specific evidence demonstrates alignment with the Standard

#### **Analysis and Evaluation**

- Analyzes **HOW** the evidence demonstrates alignment with the Standard
- Evaluates the effectiveness of the policy, procedure, or practice, if needed

#### Conclusions on Standard X (at the end of each major section)

- Summarizes the effectiveness of the College's efforts towards Standard
- Includes improvements the College determines would strengthen alignment



# **Improvement Plans and the QFE**

#### Self-Identified Improvement Plans (i.e., planning agendas)

- Plans to strengthen alignment to specific standards
- Connected to specific Standards or across multiple Standards
- Report on progress in the Midterm Report

#### Quality Focus Essay (QFE)

- Long-term plans to *improve student learning and achievement*
- Include measurable and achievable outcomes, timeline, responsible parties
- Report on results in the Midterm Report



# Heads Up: Federal-Level Changes to DE

- In Sept. 2020, US Dept. of Education (ED) issued final rule re: Distance Education & Innovation under the Higher Education Act
- In June 2021, ACCJC adopted policy revisions to align with new ruling (See <u>Policy on Distance Education and on Correspondence Education</u>)
- Colleges should plan to be in alignment with new policy by June 2022

#### Changes to note:

- Modified definitions for distance education and correspondence education
- Definition of regular and substantive interaction



# **Other Helpful Resources**

- Your ACCJC staff liaison
- Other resources on the ACCJC website <u>accjc.org</u>):
  - Eligibility Requirements, Accreditation Standards, and Commission policies on
  - Educational Series
  - <u>Webinars</u> and other <u>ongoing training events</u>
  - News and Communications
    - Announcements
    - ACCJC Connect (<u>subscribe</u> to or visit <u>accjc.org/accjc-connect/</u>)
    - <u>Recent Commission Actions</u>



Guides and Manuals



**Educational Series** 



Standards & Policies



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# Checking in:

#### **Remaining questions? Comments to share?**





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