

Lake Tahoe Community College

Celebrating 40 Years of Excellence in Education

CATALOG 2014-2015



Kings Beach

Incline Village

Tahoe City



Homewood

Glenbrook



Meeks Bay

Zephyr Cove



Emerald Bay

Stateline



www.ltcc.edu



★ South Lake Tahoe

Meyers

2014-2015 ACADEMIC YEAR

SUMMER SESSION 2014 (June 30, 2014 - August 8, 2014)

For registration dates check online at www.ltcc.edu or the current quarterly schedule.

First Day of Classes	Monday	June 30
Independence Day Holiday	Thursday	July 4
Last Day to Petition for Summer Conferral	Tuesday	July 15
ISSI Pre-Institute Community Education Workshops	Sunday	August 3
Intensive Spanish Summer Institute	Monday-Friday	August 4-8
Last Day of Classes (6-week session)	Friday	August 8

FALL QUARTER 2014 (September 22, 2014 - December 11, 2014)

For registration dates check online at www.ltcc.edu or the current quarterly schedule.

Labor Day Holiday	Monday	September 1
FIRST DAY OF CLASSES	Monday	September 22
Challenge Exam	Friday	September 26
Last Day to Petition for Fall Conferral	Tuesday	September 30
Last Day to Drop with No Record*	Friday	October 3
Last Day to Declare P/NP Option*	Friday	October 17
Last Day to Drop with "W" Grade*	Friday	November 7
Veteran's Day Holiday	Monday	November 10
Thanksgiving Holiday	Thursday & Friday	November 27 & 28
No Saturday/Sunday Classes or Labs	Saturday & Sunday	November 29 & 30
Final Exams	Monday-Thursday	December 8 - 11
Winter Recess	Friday-Sunday (3 weeks)	December 12 - January 4, 2015
Last Day to Petition for Winter Conferral	Tuesday	December 15

WINTER QUARTER 2015 (January 5, 2015 - March 27, 2015)

For registration dates check online at www.ltcc.edu or the current quarterly schedule.

Last Day to Petition for Winter Conferral	Tuesday	December 15, 2014
FIRST DAY OF CLASSES	Monday	January 5
Challenge Exam	Friday	January 9
Last Day to Drop with No Record*	Friday	January 16
Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday	Monday	January 19
Last Day to Declare P/NP Option*	Friday	January 30
Last Day to Petition for Graduation (Spring Conferral)	Thursday	February 12
Lincoln's Birthday Holiday	Friday	February 13
No Saturday/Sunday Classes or Labs	Saturday & Sunday	February 14 & 15
Washington's Birthday Holiday	Monday	February 16
Last Day to Drop with "W" Grade*	Friday	February 20
Final Exams	Tuesday-Friday	March 24 - 27
Spring Recess	Saturday-Sunday (1 week)	March 28 - April 5

SPRING QUARTER 2015 (April 6, 2015 - June 25, 2015)

For registration dates check online at www.ltcc.edu or the current quarterly schedule.

FIRST DAY OF CLASSES	Monday	April 6
Challenge Exam	Friday	April 10
Last Day to Drop with No Record*	Friday	April 17
Last Day to Declare P/NP Option*	Friday	May 1
Last Day to Drop for "W" Grade*	Friday	May 22
No Saturday/Sunday Classes or Labs	Saturday & Sunday	May 23 & 24
Memorial Day Holiday	Monday	May 25
Final Exams	Monday-Thursday	June 22 - 25
Commencement Exercises (No Classes)	Friday	June 26

* For Full Quarter Length Classes (See Schedule for less than a full quarter in length)

(See Quarterly Schedules for more detailed information)

LAKE TAHOE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

One College Drive • South Lake Tahoe, California 96150

2014 • CATALOG • 2015

Telephone	(530) 541-4660
Superintendent/President	ext. 210
Office of Instruction	ext. 752
Administrative Services	ext. 219
Library	ext. 232
Media Services	ext. 234
Student Services	ext. 231
Financial Aid	ext. 236
Admissions & Records	ext. 211
Disability Resource Center	ext. 249
Bookstore	ext. 227
Foundation	ext. 245
General LTCC Fax	(530) 541-7852
Admissions & Records Fax	(530) 542-1781
Student Services Fax	(530) 541-2598
Web Page	www.ltcc.edu

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Lake Tahoe Community College Instruction Office

Design and Production by Darci Osika
Editing by Cheri Jones and Tom Greene
Photographs by Pat Leonard-Heffner

This catalog is available in alternate formats upon request.

ACCREDITATION

Lake Tahoe Community College is fully accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, 10 Commercial Blvd., Suite 204, Novato, CA 94949, (415) 506-0234, an institutional accrediting body recognized by the Council for Higher Education Accreditation and the U.S. Department of Education.

The University of California, the California State Universities, and other accredited colleges and universities give full credit for equivalent and transferable courses satisfactorily completed at Lake Tahoe Community College.

The College has been approved by the Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges and the State Department of Education. The College is also approved by the California State Approving Agency for Veterans Education for veterans' training and benefits.

ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Academic freedom and academic responsibility are inseparable. Academic freedom is the right of instructors in their area of expertise to teach, conduct research and to communicate one's knowledge to the academic community openly, honestly and without interference. Academic responsibility is the acceptance on the part of the instructor while teaching, researching and communicating, to do so in such a manner as not to bring discredit to the College, the profession or the community.

Mission Statement

Our Mission

Lake Tahoe Community College provides access to higher education for the local community and to those who show an interest in our unique and supportive environment. LTCC focuses on enhancing the intellectual, cultural, and economic vitality of our diverse community by offering opportunities for students to achieve their educational, professional, and personal goals through the provision of:

- Developmental education to achieve basic foundational skills in English, including reading and writing, and mathematics, which are essential for students to succeed in the workforce and higher education.
- Professional and career education to achieve employment, and enhanced career and technical skills for job advancement, in order to stimulate the development of an increasingly diverse local economy, and to advance California's economic growth and global competitiveness.
- Lower division post-secondary education to achieve transfer to a four-year post-secondary educational institution and success in obtaining a degree.
- General education to achieve critical thinking and communication skills, global awareness, personal responsibility, and professional development.

LTCC is committed to fostering innovative and sustainable practices that contribute to institutional effectiveness and student success, verified by a process of assessment, and supported by integrated planning and resource allocation.

Our Vision

Lake Tahoe Community College will provide outstanding educational opportunities for every student in a personal learning community.

Guided by our commitment to learning, we will be known for our innovative instructional programs delivered in a student-oriented environment.

Academic excellence and strong community partnerships will afford our students the experiences necessary for their future.

Our Beliefs

We at Lake Tahoe Community College believe:

- Students come first.
- An educated citizenry is fundamental.
- Learning enhances the quality of life.
- Innovation, integrity, high standards and the pursuit of excellence are essential.
- Diversity enriches.
- We make a difference.

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Welcome to LTCC...

It's the Environment!

At 6,229 feet above sea level, Lake Tahoe Community College, located in the heart of South Lake Tahoe, is the highest altitude college in California. The staff and faculty are also dedicated to providing the highest quality education. Combine the surroundings with the LTCC campus, and what you get is a world-class educational experience.

Outdoor recreation is year-round at Lake Tahoe. Students are within minutes of three ski resorts, with 12 others to choose from around the lake. Summer brings water sports, fishing, camping and an extensive network of hiking and mountain biking trails. The sun shines an average of 274 days a year giving students plenty of chances to get out and explore the Sierra Nevada.

Start here. Go anywhere.

At LTCC you won't get lost in the crowd. We are small enough that our students get to know their instructors on a first name basis and leave prepared for the challenges ahead.

LTCC has transfer admission agreements with schools like UC-San Diego, UC-Santa Barbara, UC-Davis, UC-Santa Cruz, UC-Irvine, UC-Riverside, and UC-Merced. These programs guarantee admission to students who fulfill the requirements. LTCC sends students to public and private universities across California and around the nation.

Top notch academic resources

The college offers state-of-the-art "smart" technology in classrooms; approximately 200 computers are available to students, including four PC labs, two Mac labs, and computer stations in the library. There is wireless access throughout the campus.

The innovation continues with Passport, a student online portal. Students can log-in and register for class, pay their bills, check their grades, access financial aid information, and communicate with their instructors in one convenient online location. Students can access Passport after they apply to the college.

Building a college

Lake Tahoe Community College's first classes were held in a converted motel on U.S. Highway 50 in the fall of 1975. A total of 119 classes were offered to 1,407 students. The graduating class of 1976 consisted of 11 students.



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Today the campus is located on 164 acres in the midst of the beautiful Tahoe forest. Approximately 3,000 students come through the doors each quarter.

It took almost ten years after purchasing the land from Shell Oil Company in 1979 for the first phase of the college's master plan to be completed. Classes started at the college's permanent location in 1988.

After successfully seeing through the construction, Dr. James W. Duke, the founding president of the college, retired in 1990. Dr. Guy Lease was selected as his successor. After 17 years of exemplarily service and overseeing the construction of several new building phases of the college, Dr. Lease retired in 2007. The college's board of trustees hired Dr. Paul T. Killpatrick in July 2008 as the college's third president. Dr. Killpatrick served the college for two years before moving onto another presidency in the Pacific Northwest.

The college hired Dr. Kindred Murillo in June 2011 to lead the college forward into its next phase of growth and development.

Brick and mortar

The college grew through the 1990s with the completion of a Child Development Center, Technology Wing, College Theatre, additional classrooms, and Learning Support Complex. The 21st century brought a new era of building to LTCC. In 2002, the Physical Education building and Student Center opened. The 26,000 square foot Physical Education building includes a gymnasium, fitness education center, dance studio, and locker rooms. The culinary arts program moved into its own teaching kitchen in the 10,000 square foot Student Center. The center's café and fine dining area look out on a meadow through ceiling high windows.

In 2006, the campus opened its 27,000 square foot library and art gallery. Students can do research, study and connect from their own laptops to the college's wireless network. Along with the increased book and periodical space the library offers a large reading area, computer and study stations, group study rooms, a "smart" classroom and a large meeting room available for college and community use. The Haldan art gallery, which opened in January 2007, features student work and nationally recognized artists from outside the area. The Haldan features three exhibitions a year.

In addition to a plethora of interesting courses, majors, and certificates, LTCC has a vast array of online transferable courses that provide students flexibility in their education choices. These online courses provide students a way to supplement the face-to-face courses and provide the ability to finish their degrees completely online.

The campus has grown and so have LTCC's educational opportunities. Today, LTCC has 40 full-time and approximately 125 adjunct faculty members. In addition to the quality programs for traditional students, LTCC has expanded its career and technical education offerings and innovative summer programs. The Intensive Spanish Summer Institute (ISSI) draws more than 600 students from across the United States for a one-week immersion experience in Spanish language and culture. LTCC's fire academy, an accredited regional training program, prepares students for Firefighter I certification.

Lake Tahoe Community College continues to adapt and change to meet the needs of the community and its students. *Lake Tahoe provides the environment. LTCC provides the education.*



Welcome from the President

Greetings from Lake Tahoe Community College!

This year, LTCC is celebrating its 40th year of providing open access to a quality education to the South Lake Tahoe Basin (Tahoe Basin). For this and many other reasons, you've chosen the perfect time to come to LTCC to hone your skills, increase your knowledge, and work towards a college degree that can pay off for you and your community in important ways.

There's perhaps never been a better time to earn a college degree. Several new studies support this simple fact: getting an Associate of Arts (A.A.) degree now can help you earn more from a fulfilling career. Associate degree holders earn, on average, approximately \$41,900 per year by the mid-point of their careers—about \$10,700 more than someone with only their high school diploma. What's more, studies show that students who earn their A.A. degrees contribute mightily to the overall health, economic success, and sustainability of the communities where they live and work. When LTCC students graduate and settle in the Tahoe Basin, the spillover effects for our community and local businesses are noticeable and encouraging.

Another reason to pursue an A.A. degree now: the focus and financing to support student success has never been better at the state level. The California Community College System recently launched the Student Success Support Program, which is designed to significantly increase the number of students completing their educational and career goals. That translates into an array of new services and support mechanisms to help you achieve your academic dream. We call it GPS (Guidance & Planning for Success), and you can learn more about it on page 33 of this catalog, or on LTCC's website.

For those who go on to pursue a four-year degree, the pathways for transfer are now clearer and easier to navigate than ever before. Thanks to our new, streamlined transfer program, LTCC students have access to more degrees for transfer in a wider variety of disciplines, making it easier to earn their bachelor's degrees at a California State University (CSU) school within two years of transferring. There are now 13 transfer degrees offered at LTCC, in disciplines such as Anthropology, Business Administration, Administration of Justice, Early Childhood Education, Geology, Mathematics, Psychology, Sociology, Kinesiology, Spanish, English, Studio Arts, and Geography. Achieving one of these degrees guarantees students admission to one of the CSU schools as a junior.

The entire LTCC community of faculty, staff, counselors and administrators is focused on assisting you on your personal academic path. Come visit us, explore our beautiful campus, and find out what a community college education can do for you.

Sincerely,

Kindred Murillo, Ed. D
Superintendent/President



Roberta L. Mason
President



Molly Blann
Trustee



Kerry David
Clerk



Dr. Karen Borges
Trustee



Dr. Frederick Wenck, Jr.
Trustee



Nicholas Behney
Student Trustee 2013-2014

Welcome from the Board of Trustees

On behalf of the Board of Trustees, it is my great pleasure to welcome you to the 2014-2015 school year at Lake Tahoe Community College (LTCC).

As we continue our celebration of the founding of the LTCC District in 1974, we are proud of the growth of the college, its facilities, and its services to the students and community of South Lake Tahoe over the past 40 years. We welcome and encourage you to make the most of the multi-faceted educational services available to assist you in pursuing your own personal goals. Whether it is a transfer degree, a vocational certificate or personal development, our entire staff is ready to support you. Data has shown that the transfer rate from LTCC to four-year California Universities is the highest of all the small community colleges in California. With our small average class size of 15 and our dedicated faculty and staff, your success is greatly enhanced.

We also urge you to take advantage of the many extra-curricular activities that are available on campus, from the Student Senate (formerly Associated Student Council), to the International Club, to the Art Club, and many others. We are also looking forward to supporting our new intercollegiate soccer teams this fall. At LTCC, we are proud of our college, our personnel, and beautiful campus. We are here to help you achieve your goals, so don't hesitate to ask for guidance or assistance.

We welcome you to our classrooms and our beautiful outdoor surroundings. Enjoy the "Tahoe Adventure" and best wishes for a successful year.

Sincerely,

Roberta L. Mason
President, Board of Trustees



(Left to right): Thomas Greene, Kindred Murillo, Sue Saia-Gochis, Kurt Green, Virginia Boyar, Jeff DeFranco

Administration

Kindred Murillo, Superintendent/President

Ed.D. Pepperdine University
M.A. Pepperdine University
B.A. Redlands University
A.A. Barstow Community College

Thomas Greene, Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services

Ph.D. University of Texas at Austin
M.S. Northern Illinois University
B.S. Northern Illinois University

Jeff DeFranco, Vice President, Administrative Services

M.A. University of Oregon
B.A. California State University, Chico

Virginia Boyar, Dean of Career & Technical Education and Instruction

Ph.D. United States International University
M.S. University of Idaho
B.A. Carroll College, Montana

Kurt Green, Dean of Instruction

M.A. University of Nevada, Reno
B.A. California State University, Fullerton

Sue Saia-Gochis, Dean of Student and Academic Support Services

M.S. Southwestern College
B.A. Pittsburg State University

LTCC Foundation



Foundation Board of Trustees (Standing, left to right) Jeff DeFranco, Ron Alling, Janet Smith, Aaron McVean, Leon Malmed, Diane Bisbee, Gina Niceforo (Student), Kerry David, Joe Tillson, Julie Booth; (Seated, left to right): Dr. Bob Cliff, Dr. Kindred Murillo, Robert Novasel (Board President), Dr. Deanna Brothers.

LTCC Foundation's Mission: To work for educational excellence by assisting and encouraging investment in the development and growth of educational opportunities at Lake Tahoe Community College.

The Lake Tahoe Community College Foundation was established in 1995 to encourage support for and investment in educational opportunities at Lake Tahoe Community College. The Foundation's volunteer Board of Directors has worked diligently to raise millions of dollars for the college since its creation. This support has increased cultural programs, and provided equipment and technology, instructional support, staff development, the Haldan Art Gallery and the Ledbetter Terrace. More than \$600,000 in scholarship money has been awarded to support our students' endeavors and help bring the cost of higher education within reach. More than \$500,000 was set aside to establish an endowment fund to provide for the long-term benefit of our campus and students.

In the coming years, the Foundation Board of Directors will focus on strengthening the financial future of Lake Tahoe Community College. We will create new programs to encourage support and connection with our community. We will honor our students by highlighting their accomplishments and celebrating their achievements.

Each June we honor a Distinguished Alumni, a person who has accomplished exemplary achievement in a particular life endeavor, encompassing academic, business, professional and civic activities. We hope that this recognition will inspire future LTCC students and cultivate a tradition of excellence, honor, and success.

Although the fundraising challenges ahead are numerous, we move forward with proven success. With the help of our community, we will invest in the College as a critical community resource, inspire hope for tomorrow, and foster optimism and direction for future generations. An investment in education at Lake Tahoe Community College means an investment in the future of Lake Tahoe.

If you would like to donate to the Lake Tahoe Community College Foundation, please contact, (530) 541-4660 x245 or email: foundation@ltcc.edu. Volunteer opportunities are available, and event and program information can be found on the Foundation's website: www.ltcc.edu/web/donate/about.

LTCC Welcomes New Students

Go to **www.ltcc.edu** to apply for admission.
Apply early to avoid registration delays.

Once your application has been processed, you'll gain access to Passport — LTCC's new one-stop student resource for finding the information and services you need to get started at LTCC.



Visit portal.ltcc.edu to

- check your LTCC email
- access online services
- get important alerts such as snow closures
- browse upcoming events
- plan your schedule
- register for classes
- view your grades
- use the student help desk
- and much more!



Have questions about applying to LTCC? Send an email to admissions@ltcc.edu or contact the Admissions & Records Office at 530-541-4660 ext. 211



Admissions & Registration

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Steps to Get Started at LTCC



- Apply for Admission
- Apply for Financial Aid



- Complete your GPS
 - Orientation
 - Assessment
 - Counseling
- Browse the Schedule of Classes
- View the Passport Tutorial
- Send Your Transcripts to LTCC



- Register for Classes and Pay Fees

Go to
www.ltcc.edu/newstudents
to start today!

For more information or if you need help getting started, please contact:
(530) 541-4660

Admissions & Records	ext. 211
admissions@ltcc.edu	
A&R Fax Line	(530) 542-1781
Student Services (SS)	ext. 231
studentservices@ltcc.edu	
SS Fax Line	(530) 541-2598
Financial Aid	ext. 236

Admissions & Registration

Admission to Lake Tahoe Community College is governed by the laws of the State of California and such regulations as have been prescribed by the Board of Governors of the California Community Colleges and the Lake Tahoe Community College Board of Trustees.

Admissions Information

ADMISSIONS

Room A102, Ext. 211

To gain admission to the College, an applicant:

1. Shall complete a college application which is available online at www.ltcc.edu;
2. Is invited to furnish transcripts of college work accomplished at institutions other than Lake Tahoe Community College;
3. Is invited to submit high school transcripts as an aid to counseling. Submission of these records is voluntary.

ELIGIBILITY

Lake Tahoe Community College welcomes all high school graduates, and persons 18 years of age or older who no longer attend high school nor are high school graduates, but can benefit from the community college experience.

Students Enrolled in Kindergarten Through Grade 12

Students enrolled in grades 9-12 may be considered for enrollment at LTCC for the purposes of advanced scholastic or vocational work. The recommendation is subject to approval by the college counselors, and requires parental or guardian consent, and meeting conditions of agreement with the school or school district. Some courses may have restrictions based on age, grade level, or assessment standards. And as a general rule, students in grades K-8 are not eligible to enroll in Lake Tahoe Community College courses. Recognizing that some especially advanced students might benefit from access to college courses, exceptions may be considered for students in grades K-8. For further information about the process required to consider such exceptions, contact Student Services at studentservices@ltcc.edu.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT

Any student 18 or older who has had legal residence in California for one year or more immediately preceding the first day of the quarter, or any student under 18 whose parents or guardians have had legal residence in California for one year or more immediately preceding the first day of the quarter, may be admitted to the College.

NEVADA GOOD NEIGHBOR POLICY

This policy was discontinued in late 2011. Students who previously qualified for the special rate and who remained continuously enrolled since Fall 2011 may still be eligible under a grandfathering provision. For more information, please contact Admissions & Records.

OUT-OF-STATE RESIDENTS

Out-of-state students may be admitted to the College.

NONRESIDENT TUITION EXEMPTION (AB 540)

Non-residents who have attended a California high school for a minimum of three (3) years and received a California high school diploma or equivalent may be eligible for an exemption to non-resident tuition. Students who qualify for this exemption do not become residents for eligibility purposes to other state funded programs, but may receive certain benefits under the provisions of the California Dream Act. For more information or to apply for the exemption, please contact the Admissions and Records Office.

FINANCIAL AID

Room A100, Ext. 236

www.ltcc.edu/financialaid

Please see page 17 for information on application procedures, or contact the Financial Aid Office.

INTERNATIONAL ADMISSIONS

International students may be admitted to Lake Tahoe Community College in accordance with the District Board of Trustees' policy. In order to be considered for admission, applicants must:

1. Provide transcripts showing completion of the equivalent of an American high school education with satisfactory grades;
2. Demonstrate proficiency in the English language through an acceptable score on the TOEFL, IELTS, or LTCC language assessment tests; this requirement may also be satisfied by mastery of Level 109 at an ELS Language Center or completion of a full year of college in the United States with a GPA of at least 2.0 in general education coursework;
3. Present evidence of necessary funds to pay all educational and living expenses while at the College—this evidence must include the source of support, relationship of source of financial support to student, and official verification from the bank or financial institution;
4. Provide evidence of a recent physical examination including a tuberculosis screening;
5. Be at least 18 years of age and intend to obtain a student visa (not a visitor's visa);
6. Provide evidence of medical insurance covering the term of stay in this country;
7. Send a handwritten letter in English stating educational goals, interests, and future plans;
8. Complete the International Student Admission Application and pay the application fee of \$100; and
9. Transfer students must also supply college transcripts showing a minimum 2.0 GPA and copies of immigration documents.

Please see the information packet at <http://www.ltcc.edu/international> for more details of these requirements and application deadlines.

After an applicant has completed the items above and returned all of the necessary paperwork, the admission file will be reviewed and a notice sent indicating either acceptance or denial of admission. If admitted, the student will be issued an I-20 form to use to obtain a student visa. Upon arrival, international students must report to the Admissions & Records Office. Students must also make an appointment with the international student counselor for academic advising. For more information, please contact Admissions & Records at admissions@ltcc.edu.

TRANSFERRING CREDIT TO

LAKE TAHOE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

In order to have credit from other colleges accepted at Lake Tahoe Community College, transcripts from other schools must be requested by the student to be sent to LTCC's Admissions and Records Office. (This could take up to four weeks.)

When all transcripts are on file, students should request a credit evaluation from Student Services, allowing a minimum of one month for completion of the evaluation. The evaluation process will determine which courses transfer to LTCC. To qualify for evaluation, transcripts must be from an institution accredited by an accrediting agency recognized by LTCC.

Students must be currently enrolled in or have completed at least nine units at LTCC to be eligible for an evaluation. Students requesting an evaluation for graduation must petition by February 15 of the year in which graduation will occur. See Graduation Requirements on page 49 for other degree conferral timelines.

Credit evaluation requests related to graduation, financial aid, or veterans benefits are given priority processing. All other requests may be subject to delays during peak periods.

MATH AND ENGLISH ASSESSMENT

All new students with an academic goal or those intending to enroll in mathematics or English for the first time must take diagnostic assessments before registering. The assessments are designed to determine skill levels in reading, writing and mathematics so students are placed in the appropriate level and their chances for success enhanced.

The dates, times, and locations of the assessments are published in the schedule each quarter. Certain students are exempt from this testing procedure. For specific exemption criteria, contact Student Services.



Registration Information

SCHEDULE OF CLASSES

Lake Tahoe Community College publishes a *Schedule of Classes* prior to the beginning of fall, winter, and spring quarters and summer session. Each *Schedule* contains a listing and description of the courses to be offered during the term and includes the class meeting days and times, room locations, and instructor. Other valuable information is provided in the *Schedule of Classes* such as registration instructions, explanation of enrollment fees, financial aid guidelines, important deadlines, and campus maps. These *Schedules* are available on campus in the offices of Admissions and Records, Student Services, and Instruction. Additionally, schedules are available via Passport (student portal) or at schedule.ltcc.edu.

Courses listed in the quarterly *Schedule of Classes* are offered on a rotating schedule designed to optimize a student's opportunity to make progress toward his/her educational goal. The college offers a well-rounded choice of courses throughout the year for both day and evening students. Selected courses are also offered on weekends. For information regarding the frequency of a course offering, contact Student Services, the Instruction Office, or visit schedule.ltcc.edu and click on the 'Projected Schedule' button.

REGISTRATION PROCEDURES

Current students may register online via Passport or in person at Admissions & Records. Most new and former students are required to complete a three-step process to foster their success at LTCC.

1. Apply for admission and financial aid.
2. Complete GPS (Guidance and Planning for Success) and other pre-enrollment activities.
3. Register for classes and pay fees.

Visit www.ltcc.edu/newstudents to get started today.

Priority Registration

Enrollment priority is granted to students who have completed GPS, maintain a 2.0 GPA while attending LTCC, and make satisfactory progress towards their educational goals. The priority registration chart for each quarter is published in the Schedule of Classes and Passport.

Online Registration

Students can register for most classes online via Passport. If space remains available, students may register through the day of the first class meeting. All fees are due at the time of registration.

Waitlists

When a class is full, students can add themselves to the waitlist. If a seat opens up, the first person on the waitlist will be notified through his or her LTCC email of the permission to enroll. Students who remain on the waitlist on the first day of class will be granted priority during late registration.

Late Registration

Students should always register before the first class meeting if space is available. From the day after the first class meeting through Friday of the second week of class, students may only add with written permission of the instructor.

ADDING AND DROPPING

Adding and dropping/withdrawing from a class is done at the Admissions & Records office or online within the specified timelines. The quarterly deadlines for adding and dropping classes are printed in the *Schedule of Classes*. Deadlines for short-term classes are available from the Admissions & Records Office.

Adding

Students may add classes through the day of the first class meeting. From the day after the first class meeting through Friday of the second week of class, students may only add with written permission of the instructor. Registration is not allowed after the course has ended. Students are strongly encouraged to register early to secure a space in the course they wish to attend. Students may not enroll in multiple sections of the same course if the course dates overlap.

Dropping/Withdrawing

Students may drop or withdraw from regular full quarter-length classes through Friday of the 7th week of the term. The deadlines to drop with no record and withdraw from full-quarter and six-week session courses are listed on the back cover of the Schedule of Classes. For all other courses, please contact the Admissions & Records office for deadlines. All requests for withdrawal (drop with a "W" grade) must be submitted in writing to the Admissions & Records office. Students may also withdraw via Passport. Please see the refund policy for information on deadlines to drop with a refund. There are limitations on the number of times a student can withdraw from a course and the ability to repeat the course after withdrawal.

It is always the student's responsibility to drop or withdraw from classes. While instructors may drop students for non-attendance, students should never assume that this was done by the instructor. Please see the Attendance Policy for further information.

TOTAL WITHDRAWAL FROM COLLEGE

A student who intends to withdraw from all courses at the College must complete the necessary procedures established by the Admissions and Records Office. Failure to do so may negatively effect the student's transcript.

AUDITING OF CLASSES

Under limited circumstances, auditing of classes may be allowed. The audit policy is available in the Admissions and Records Office.

CHALLENGING A COURSE (Credit by Examination)

Students must petition to challenge designated courses in order to receive credit by examination. Challenge courses are listed at the beginning of each subject area in the Course Description section of the catalog. Students are strongly urged to meet with a counselor before beginning the challenge exam process. For more specific information regarding credit by examination, refer to the *Policies and Procedures* section in the catalog.

LIMITATION OF STUDENT LOAD

A full-time student is one taking a minimum of 12 units per quarter. Fifteen units is considered an average load for a full-time student. A unit load of 19 units per quarter is considered the maximum. In order to take more than 19 units per quarter, approval must be obtained from a counselor. A student may not enroll in more than nine units during the 6-week summer session without prior approval from a counselor, a Dean, or the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services.

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Regular attendance in class and laboratory sessions is an obligation assumed by every student at the time of registration. Students who stop attending and are not dropped by the instructor risk receiving an “F” grade for the course. For full quarter classes students may drop with a “W” grade through the 7th week of instruction. **IT IS THE STUDENT’S RESPONSIBILITY TO DROP A CLASS(ES).** The complete District Wide Attendance policy can be found in the *Policies and Procedures* section in the catalog.

OPEN ENROLLMENT & NON-DISCRIMINATION

Open Enrollment

It is the policy of the Lake Tahoe Community College District that, unless specifically exempted by statute, every course, course section or class, the enrollment of which is to be reported for state aid, whenever offered and maintained by the District, shall be fully open to enrollment and participation by any person who has been admitted to the College, and who meets such prerequisites as may be established pursuant to regulations contained in Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 55200) of Subchapter 1 of Chapter 1 of Division 6 of Title 5.

Non-Discrimination

It is the policy of the Lake Tahoe Community College District not to discriminate on the basis of race, sex, physical handicap, religion, color, creed, national origin, language, or age in any of its educational and employment programs, activities, policies, practices and procedures. Any questions regarding this policy should be referred to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services.

Fees, Tuition and Refunds

TUITION AND FEES

All tuition and fees must be paid in full at the time of registration and before entering classes. **These fees are subject to change without prior notice pending Board of Trustees or California State Legislative action.**

1. All students shall pay a student representation fee of \$1.00 per quarter pursuant to Title 5, Section 54801, 54803 and 54805 of the Education Code. Students may decline to pay this fee on financial, religious, political, or moral grounds.
2. All students shall pay a Health Fee of \$3.00 per quarter pursuant to ECS 76355. (This fee subject to change pending Board action). A summary of benefits covered by this fee is available in the College's Administrative Services office. Students receiving financial aid may be exempt from this fee. Procedures are available at Admissions & Records to provide an exemption for students who depend exclusively upon prayer for healing as required by the Education Code.
3. Currently, legal residents of California (see “Residence Requirements”) pay \$31.00 per unit. (*These fees are subject to change without prior notice pending California State Legislative action.*) Students receiving financial aid may be exempt from paying this fee. See the Financial Aid Office for more information. Current fees are listed at www.ltcc.edu/fees.
4. The Good Neighbor policy has been discontinued. Please contact the Admissions & Records Office for further details.
5. In addition to the \$31.00 enrollment fee, nonresidents, both out-of-state and international, shall pay \$139 per unit. This fee is determined by the Board of Trustees.
6. Students are required to provide certain instructional materials which have continuing value outside of the classroom. These are tangible materials that are essential to satisfaction of course objectives, have value to the student outside the classroom, belong to the student, and may be taken home. These materials include, but are not limited to, such items as textbooks, workbooks, syllabi, tools, uniforms, and canvases. They also include materials, such as clay, that are transformed into materials of lasting value.

Some classes carry a fee for required instructional materials. These fees are for the types of materials described above. When such fees are indicated, the materials for which the fees are levied are supplied at District cost and are sold as a convenience to students. However, students may choose not to pay the fee indicated and provide the materials themselves. Students are warned that they will not be able to complete the requirements of a course if they do not purchase or provide required instructional materials.
7. Students are advised to provide certain instructional materials of an optional nature. These are materials that enhance a student’s learning experience in the classroom, but are not essential to completion of course objectives.

Fee Examples

California Residents registered in 12 units:

Student Representation Fee	\$1.00
Health Fee	3.00
Enrollment Fees* (\$31.00 x 12 units)	<u>372.00</u>
	\$376.00

Out-of-State or International Students registered in 12 units:

Student Representation Fee:	\$1.00
Health Fee	3.00
Enrollment Fee* (\$31.00 x 12 units)	372.00
Tuition (\$139.00 x 12 units)	<u>1668.00</u>
	\$2044.00

*** These fees are subject to change without prior notice pending California State Legislative action.**

REFUND POLICY

The policy below applies to fees charged for classes offered through the credit program including enrollment fees, non-resident tuition, Good Neighbor Policy fees, material fees, and facility use fees.

- **Cancelled classes:** All fees are fully refundable when the college cancels a class.
- **Dropping classes:** When a student chooses to drop a class before the start date, all fees are refundable with the exceptions listed below. In order to receive a refund on or after the start date, the drop must occur by the following deadlines:
 - o Full-quarter (12-week) classes: Friday of the 2nd week of the quarter
 - o Six-week session classes: Friday of the 1st week of the session
 - o All other classes: prior to the 10% point of the class calculated in calendar days
 - o Art material fees: if a student drops an art class after receiving materials, refunds will be prorated based on the amount of materials used
- **Health and student representation fees:** These quarter-based fees are refundable if all classes are dropped before the refund deadline for full-quarter classes. During summer, the fees are refundable through the refund deadline for the six-week session.
- **Most service fees are non-refundable.** These fees include amounts charged for challenge exams, transcripts, replacement diplomas, replacement certificates, and similar services.

EXCEPTIONS: For special fees involving class field trips and/or optional fees, see the refund policy described in the quarterly Schedule of Classes. For the community education refund policy, please contact the Community Education Office. Additional exceptions to the Lake Tahoe Community College refund policy may pertain to students requesting military withdrawal in accordance with California Military and Veterans' Code, section 824.

PREPAID TUITION PROGRAMS

After paying tuition and fees during the registration process, a student may request to have amounts invoiced to an approved prepaid tuition program or 529 plan for reimbursement. Students interested in this service should contact Admissions & Records for details.

STUDENT HEALTH AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE

Lake Tahoe Community College students enrolled in six or more units and actively attending classes are eligible for Domestic Student Health Insurance Plan. Information on this and other plans, including vision and dental services, is available through Student Services (A100).





Need money for college?

Financial Aid

GENERAL INFORMATION

Room A100, ext. 236

www.ltcc.edu/financialaid

Email: financialaid@ltcc.edu

Meeting college expenses is a cooperative effort between the student, the student's family, the federal and state government, and the college. Most financial aid is awarded based on your calculated financial need, which is determined by the government. Your financial need is the difference between what it will cost you to attend a particular college, known as your *cost of attendance*, and what you and your family can pay toward those costs, known as your *Expected Family Contribution (EFC)*. Your financial need depends on your family's income, assets, cost of attendance, and other factors.

The Financial Aid Office offers a variety of aid programs, including federal and state grants, fee waivers, and work study opportunities for students. Anticipated costs and detailed program information are listed on the LTCC website at www.ltcc.edu, on Passport, and in the Financial Aid Handbook, which is available in the Financial Aid Office, as well as on Passport or the website.

Any student who is having financial difficulties is urged to contact the Financial Aid Office for application information. Students applying for financial aid should complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) each year. The information you provide on the FAFSA is used to determine your EFC. Assistance in completing the application is available in the Financial Aid Office. The application may also be filed electronically at www.fafsa.ed.gov. The LTCC code number is 012907. Applications are accepted throughout the award year.

QUALIFICATIONS

In order to qualify for most financial aid, a student must be regularly enrolled in an eligible program leading to a degree or certificate, be in good academic standing, demonstrate financial need, be a U.S. citizen or eligible non-citizen, certify compliance with selective service registration requirements, not be in default on any loan or owe a refund on any grant made under any Title IV program, and have a high school diploma or recognized equivalent. Students without a high school diploma or equivalent must meet special criteria to receive federal financial aid. Students without a social security number may qualify for California state aid, but not federal financial aid. Contact the Financial Aid Office for more information.

PROGRAMS

Fee Waiver: Board of Governor's Fee Waiver program (waives enrollment fees for eligible California residents) - qualifications listed previously do not apply to this program.

Grants: Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Cal Grant. Grants do not need to be repaid.

Work-Study: Federal work-study (allows you to work on campus and earn income to meet educational expenses)

Student Assistance Programs - CalWORKs, EOP&S and CARE: These Programs are designed to provide students who have financial need additional assistance with childcare and transportation expenses as well as provide employment options. See page 20 for more information.

SCHOLARSHIPS

LTCC offers a variety of scholarships to continuing and transferring students through the generous donations of individual donors, on-campus clubs, and local organizations. Most scholarships are awarded during the spring quarter, and information on these is posted on the electronic Scholarship Board located on Passport beginning in March. For information on other scholarships that may become available throughout the school year, contact Student Services staff at ext. 231, Room A100.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS FOR FINANCIAL AID RECIPIENTS

Students receiving financial aid must maintain satisfactory academic progress. They may be disqualified from financial aid after two quarters of not maintaining satisfactory progress. There are also limits on the number of units and quarters for which a student may receive financial aid. Refer to the LTCC website, Passport, or the Financial Aid Handbook for this policy.

GRANT REPAYMENT

Students receiving financial aid who then withdraw from all classes, or receive all F's due to non-attendance, may be required to repay grant funds to the federal government.

Students planning to withdraw should see a counselor and Financial Aid Office staff member to discuss the consequences of withdrawing. If a student does not pay back money owed, a national hold will be placed on their financial aid records. This hold will adversely affect the student's future eligibility for financial aid at any college.

GPS: Guidance and Planning for Success



The Guidance and Planning for Success (GPS) program assists students in navigating their educational journey at Lake Tahoe Community College. GPS is a NEW, state-mandated program, and requires that students complete three core services prior to enrollment. LTCC students who fail to complete the required GPS services will lose priority enrollment status as well as encounter blocks in their registration for courses. It is very important that students complete core GPS services. These core services include Orientation, Assessment, and Counseling/Academic Advising. **Completing GPS is as easy as 1, 2, 3...**



The GPS program also offers a variety of additional student support services including career counseling, transfer advisement, and many other success opportunities. All of the GPS services are available through Student Services and are FREE to all students. To schedule your service requirements, contact Student Services at 530-541-4660 ext. 231 or at studentservices@ltcc.edu. It's important that you complete your GPS services as soon as possible. Orientation and assessment schedules are posted on the website at www.ltcc.edu/gps. If you are a continuing student at LTCC and would like to know your status regarding GPS services, feel free to contact us and we will be glad to provide you with your personal roadmap for GPS success.

Lake Tahoe Community College GPS Program...

Helping you navigate your educational journey!



Student & Academic Support Services

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Career Center.....	20	International Student Program.....	21
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EOP&S and CARE Programs.....	20	TRiO - SSS.....	22
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Student Academic & Support Services

BOOKSTORE

Room A101, ext. 227

www.ltcc.edu/bookstore

The College Bookstore, located on the first floor of the main campus near the front entrance, is provided as a service to the college community. In addition to new and used textbooks, the Bookstore carries general reference materials, hiking and field guides, works by local/faculty authors, a variety of school, culinary arts and art supplies, electronic accessories, clothing, gifts, and greeting cards. The Bookstore offers a book rental program for many courses, and has eTextbook options available for most titles. The bookstore can also special order textbooks and general reading books upon request. Additionally, the LTCC Bookstore carries a wide selection of snack and meal options and beverages. The store staff are available for assistance all day Monday-Thursday and limited hours on Friday.

CalWORKs

Room A100, ext. 318

Students who are receiving CalWORKs benefits are eligible for support services through the college, including child care vouchers, paid work-study positions, and free employment preparedness workshops.

CAREER CENTER

Room A100, ext. 231

Students who are unclear about their career goal or major are encouraged to take advantage of career exploration and planning services. These services are designed to help students make career choices consistent with their interests, abilities, personality traits, and values. Career planning increases the likelihood of job satisfaction and success. Career counseling, workshops, classes, assessments, and many other services are available through the center.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER

CDC Building, ext. 288

The Child Development Center (CDC) is a fully-licensed childcare facility located on the Lake Tahoe Community College campus. Licensed for 46 kids ages 6 weeks through pre-kindergarten, the CDC is a model facility for Early Childhood Education students. Although the CDC operates at full capacity, students have top priority and every attempt is made to accommodate their needs. Some subsidy money is available through federal grant funds. Inquiry into space availability should be made at least one month prior to anticipated need.

CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS

Room A100, ext. 231

LTCC offers over 16 clubs and organizations for students to enjoy. These include social, athletic, and major-based. See page 25 for more information.

COUNSELING / ADVISING

Room A100, ext. 231

www.ltcc.edu/counseling

LTCC Counselors help students in developing educational goals, and planning for success. They also work with students in setting personal goals and managing life issues.

DISABILITY RESOURCE CENTER (DRC)

Room A205, ext. 249

Lake Tahoe Community College is committed to accommodating students with disabilities as defined in the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. The Disability Resource Center facilitates accommodations in regular college programs for learning, psychological, hearing, visual, and communication disabilities as well as health disorders and mobility limitations. Students with other verifiable and documented disabilities may also be eligible for academic accommodations. The Disability Resource Center (DRC) offers a formal assessment for students who suspect that they may have a learning disability. A fully equipped *High Tech Center (HTC)* is available to students who may benefit from using adapted computer technology. Screen enlargement, voice activation, voice output, and word prediction are just a few of the technologies students may avail themselves of at the college. Deaf or Hard of Hearing students may access a Video Phone located in the DRC.

EXTENDED OPPORTUNITY PROGRAMS AND SERVICES (EOP&S) / COOPERATIVE AGENCIES RESOURCES FOR EDUCATION (CARE)

Room A100, ext. 231

EOP&S and CARE are designed to assist students who show academic and financial need. A student may be EOP&S eligible if they are low-income, a California resident, attending college full-time, and are considered educationally disadvantaged. CARE is designed for EOP&S students who are single heads of household, CalWORKS/TANF recipients, and have a child under the age of 14 years. These programs provide above and beyond services, such as counseling, tutoring, transportation vouchers, books, supplies and cash grants.

FITNESS EDUCATION CENTER (FEC)

Room PE100, ext. 355

The FEC is a full-service fitness center complete with free weights, cardio machines, and a variety of other fitness equipment. Students may enroll in a PEF 120A/B/C or PEF 121A/B/C course or in a Community Education course to use the facility. See page 206 for PEF course listings.

FOOD SERVICE

Student Center, ext. 231

There are a variety of food options available throughout campus. The Coffee Cart is located in the Student Center. The Cart offers breakfast and lunch items as well as an array of coffee drinks and beverages. The Bookstore also offers a wide variety of food and beverage items. In addition, there are several vending machines located throughout the campus.

GUIDANCE AND PLANNING FOR SUCCESS (GPS)

Room A100, ext. 231

This Student Success Support Program is designed to assist students in achieving their educational goal. See page 33 for more information.

HOUSING

Room A100, ext. 231

Although LTCC does not provide housing for students, the Student Services Office serves as a resource for students seeking housing opportunities. There is a link on the website as well as a physical display board for housing postings outside of the office.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS / SOCCER

Room PE101, ext. 557

LTCC offers competitive intercollegiate soccer teams for both men and women. Students wishing to try out for the soccer programs need to ensure they meet academic, athletic, and eligibility criteria. The soccer teams compete in the Golden Valley Conference. For more information see Athletic Eligibility on page 32.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENT PROGRAM

www.ltcc.edu/international

Room A100, ext. 231

The International Student Program supports and promotes the success, wellness, and personal growth of international students through advising, mentoring, and intercultural programming. LTCC invites students from around the globe to enjoy a welcoming environment that respects cultural diversity and fosters intercultural skills and communication across campus.

JOB TRAINING SKILLS, INTERNSHIPS AND WORK EXPERIENCE

Room A100, ext. 294

The Lake Tahoe Community College Work Experience Program is committed to providing students with opportunities for work-based learning, professional growth, and applying academic knowledge to the workplace. The program is dedicated to advancing students' professional competencies in the workplace and promoting career awareness through linking education with employment and careers. Individuals can explore career opportunities in their desired occupations, earn college credit, and improve their employability through the following programs:

- The *Occupational Internship Program* offers students an opportunity to earn credits and obtain on-the-job experience in positions directly related to their career goals. Internships can be customized for specific goals. Information regarding internship opportunities are posted online at www.ltcc.edu and at the Program Office.

- *Occupational Work Experience* is for students who are currently employed in jobs relating to an educational or occupational goal. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement.

- *General Work Experience* is for students who are currently employed in jobs not related to their educational goal. This program encourages participants to identify challenging objectives on the job and can result in improved relationships at work, increased visibility, and better work habits. Both Occupational and General Work Experience classes allow students to earn elective credits.

LIBRARY & MEDIA SERVICES

Room L100, Library ext. 232; Media Services ext. 234

In September 2006, Lake Tahoe Community College opened its 27,000 square foot library. This beautiful facility includes an art gallery, cutting edge wireless technology, twenty-five computer Internet stations, a cozy fireside reading area, and several study rooms for groups or individuals. The library's collection has over 40,000 volumes as well as subscriptions to 10,000 print and online journals and newspapers, music on CD and LP records, plus a DVD/video collection which supports the college curriculum. Additionally, the library features a Spanish language aisle, an adaptive technology station for persons with disabilities, a children's aisle, plus popular movies for home checkout. Lastly, the library offers a unique rare book collection comprised of out-of-print books about Tahoe.

Information services are offered at the reference desk, or teaching station, where online research skills are taught one-on-one. The library's online resources, such as its catalog and online databases, can be accessed 24 hours a day via its web site: <http://library.ltcc.edu>

Media services are provided to enhance the college's instructional environment, bringing a rich array of audiovisual technology into the classroom. The library houses an audiovisual viewing room with state of the art media equipment and a video conferencing room available to the public. Library services and borrowing privileges are extended to all members of the Lake Tahoe community. Students, especially newcomers, are warmly encouraged to make good use of this resource. Library staff welcome the entire community to enjoy the library.

PASSPORT / STUDENT EMAIL

Room A100, ext. 231

Students are provided with secure access to online services, information, and student email through Passport—LTCC's student portal. Passport is used to register for classes, pay fees, view grades, request transcripts, seek help desk support, and much more. Upon admission, each student receives an LTCC email account which is used for campus-wide communications and is integrated with the student's Passport account.

TRANSFER CENTER

Room A100, ext. 231

www.ltcc.edu/transfer

If transferring to another institution is part of a student's educational goal, counselors can help students keep up to date with the complex array of transfer requirements. To ensure transfer admission, particularly into competitive majors, students should see a counselor to develop an educational plan that includes transfer prerequisites. The Transfer Center also has several resources for students to use, including a library of California and Nevada college catalogs, books and brochures with general college information, access to over 18,000 college catalogs online, and articulation agreement information with California universities and the University of Nevada, Reno. Counselors can also assist with CSU, UC and UNR applications.

TRiO-STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES PROGRAM

Room A201, ext. 741

www.ltcc.edu/trio-sss

TRiO-Student Support Services (SSS) assists students whose parents did not earn a degree from a four-year school, low-income students and student with disabilities. If you fit into one or more of these categories, and you are pursuing a certificate, associate degree, or plan to transfer to a four-year school, then TRiO-SSS can help you reach your goals. TRiO-SSS students benefit by receiving priority registration, mentoring, free trips to four-year schools and cultural events, useful workshops, access to a textbook lending library, and much more. Information on other TRiO programs offered at LTCC can be found on page 29.

TUTORING & LEARNING CENTER (TLC)

Room A201, ext. 740

Through individualized and group tutoring, computer-assisted learning, internet access, and other learning support services, the Tutoring & Learning Center enhances a student's education. At no cost, additional assistance is provided to help students successfully complete their college coursework. The Tutoring & Learning Center is comprised of the following:

WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM CENTER (WACC)

- Tutoring in various subject areas
- Computer-assisted learning
- Test proctoring
- Assistance with subject-specific writing assignments

MATH SUCCESS CENTER (MSC)

- Math tutoring (all levels)
- Computer-assisted learning

WRITING CENTER (WC)

- Tutoring
- Assistance with grammar and the writing process
- Reference materials

VETERANS SERVICES

Room A102, ext. 211

www.ltcc.edu/veterans

Veterans and dependents of disabled veterans are encouraged to take advantage of the educational opportunities and benefits available at Lake Tahoe Community College. Eligibility information and applications for benefits are available at the Admissions and Records Office.

All veterans must have official transcripts of all previous college work on file. Transcripts requested from previous schools should be sent directly to the Admissions and Records Office. Transcripts are then evaluated and appropriate credit granted toward college requirements. To comply with the Veterans Administration regulations, all veterans must meet with the veterans' counselor in Student Services during their second quarter of attendance to declare a major, develop an education plan, and review their evaluation of prior credit.

Veterans who have an honorable discharge (as certified on their DD214) will receive quarter unit equivalent credit in the following areas:

- Veterans will be granted four quarter units of credit to count in Area 6 of the LTCC-GE pattern, or four units of degree-applicable elective credit, OR
- Veterans who plan to graduate LTCC using the CSU-GE pattern, and veterans who plan to complete CSU-GE for transfer, will be granted four quarter units of credit in Area E of the CSU GE pattern.

Veterans collecting benefits while attending Lake Tahoe Community College are responsible for informing the Admissions and Records Office of all changes in enrollment status. Withdrawing from or not completing all enrolled subjects will affect eligibility for benefits. Students must also maintain a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0 or better. Failure to maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or better for two consecutive quarters will cause a student to be reported to the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs as maintaining Unsatisfactory Progress, and their education benefits will be interrupted. Students who are reported as making Unsatisfactory Progress to the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs must receive counselor approval before recertification is possible. Please see www.ltcc.edu/veterans for more information.



Student Life...

2013-2014 Student Senate



Student Organizations & Special Events

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“LTCC was the first step in a long journey. I am a “late-comer” to the world of education, with a full-time job and a family. I never thought I could afford higher education or find time to attend classes. Once I worked with the counselors in Student Services and the financial aid department, I realized that I could make education a priority; I received support and encouragement that helped me to see the possibilities. I received my A.A. in Social Science in 2011 and transferred to CSU Chico in the Fall of 2013, where I am currently working on an online Bachelor’s Degree.”

Lisa Shafer

*LTCC Alumni 2011
Current Interim Executive
Assistant to the Superintendent/
President*

FYI...

Student clubs at LTCC range from the Geology Club that explores the earth through field trips in the Sierra Nevada and surrounding areas to the Future Business Leaders of Tahoe. Participating in student clubs and organizations is enjoyable, educational and a great way to get involved and meet people with similar interests.

Student Council ext. 229
Student Services ext. 231

Student Life

Lake Tahoe Community College offers students the chance to study in one of the most beautiful spots in the world. Whether hiking, biking, snow sports, lake activities, or resort activities, there is always something to do in South Lake Tahoe. The college believes that a student educational experience is enhanced through participation in on-campus activities and clubs. Therefore, in addition to the many events and entertainment options in town, the college provides an expansive student life program. LTCC students are encouraged to participate in the many activities and clubs offered at the college.

Student Organizations

STUDENT ACTIVITY PROGRAM PHILOSOPHY

The student activity program at Lake Tahoe Community College is intended to achieve the following objectives:

1. To provide opportunities for student-based social and cultural interests;
2. To provide opportunities to take on leadership roles and responsibility;
3. To enhance student life, individually and collectively.

STUDENTS TAKE AN ACTIVE ROLE AT LTCC

There are many ways students can make a difference at LTCC. Elected members of the Student Senate (formerly Associated Student Council) have an influence in all aspects of campus life and a member from the Council serves as Student Trustee on the College Board of Trustees. Student representation is requested on many of the college’s standing committees, advisory boards, and all academic hiring committees.

For information regarding policy and procedure for organizing clubs and student advocacy, see page 42.



Student Clubs & Organizations

ALLY CLUB

Promotes equal rights and support to the LGBTQIA community on campus and around the South Shore.

ALPHA GAMMA SIGMA (AGS)

Fosters and recognizes scholarships, promotes public service activities, presents guest speakers, and also holds occasional social events. This is an honorary society and is restricted to students who have 18 or more college hours with a 3.0 GPA. Alpha Gamma Sigma membership will be noted on students' transcripts.

ART CLUB

Provides educational opportunities for art students including, but not limited to, the creation of their own art as well as viewing of historical pieces of artwork.

STUDENT SENATE

The governing body for the associated students of Lake Tahoe Community College. The Student Senate (formerly Associated Student Council) has been established to represent students to the college administration, faculty, and staff in all matters which affect the students of Lake Tahoe Community College.

BADMINTON CLUB

This club provides opportunities for students to expand their knowledge and skills in the sport. In addition, the club will serve as a collaborative and competitive environment for students.

FUTURE BUSINESS LEADERS OF TAHOE (FBLT)

Creates, promotes, and facilitates relationships between LTCC students and the local business community.

GEOLOGY CLUB

Explores the Earth through field trips. Recent trips include exploring Tuolumne Meadows, Half Dome and Moaning Caverns in California, and Hidden Cave, Nevada.

GREEN ENVIRONMENTAL CLUB

Promotes ways to develop green living, employment, economy, and individuals in the South Lake Tahoe region and at LTCC.

INTERNATIONAL CLUB

Provides an association of students interested in foreign languages and travel with an appreciation of diverse civilizations and societies. Students get the opportunity to celebrate different cultures and holidays around the world, while raising funds for those experiences and student scholarships.

MATH CLUB

The math club is a social and service organization providing math resources to the college and the community.

PERFORMING ARTS LEAGUE (PAL)

The Performing Arts League was formed to provide additional performance outlets for Music, Theatre, and Dance students. PAL also provides scholarships for students pursuing degrees in the Performing Arts. The group stages variety shows, improv performances, workshops, and film events.

SCIENCE CLUB

The purpose of the Science Club is to serve the Lake Tahoe community and promote science among local youth by visiting local schools with science demonstrations and activities. The Club works with local teachers to enhance their existing curriculum with our visits. The Science Club also takes field trips to destinations of interest to science students, for example, The Exploratorium, iFly, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, and raises funds to support these activities.

SOCCER CLUB

Provides opportunities for students to expand their knowledge and skills of soccer and also provides an environment for students to collaborate and compete.

STUDENT AMBASSADORS

Ambassadors are an elite group of students chosen each year based on grades, leadership, and citizenship. These students work in the student services office and help promote LTCC in various activities.

TABLE TENNIS CLUB

Provides opportunities for students to play table tennis and expand their knowledge and skills. The club provides an environment for competition at all levels

VOLLEYBALL CLUB

Provides a constructive environment for students to learn and develop techniques that will allow them to become better volleyball players.



Special Events

Throughout the year, Lake Tahoe Community College hosts a variety of events for the educational and cultural benefit of our students and community. For information on any of these activities, please contact Student Services at ext. 231 or go the college website at www.ltcc.edu.

ART SHOWS

LTCC opened the Haldan Art Gallery in January 2007. Visitors can learn more about the artist and exhibit through audio tours, docents, and other interactive experiences. LTCC's two other art galleries provide student, faculty and local artists a venue. Theme and competitive shows are on display during the fall, winter and spring quarters. The galleries are open to the public whenever the college is open.

BACK TO SCHOOL BBQ

This fall quarter event is designed to give students a chance to gain information about LTCC club opportunities and to enjoy some delicious free BBQ.

CAREER AND JOB FAIR

The Career and Job Fair is held every spring quarter. Local employers come to LTCC to recruit employees and interns, as well as highlight career paths within their organizations. It's a great opportunity to get a job and/or network with local companies.

CHILI COOKOFF

This winter event pits club against club in a fierce chili cook-off competition. LTCC students and staff get to sample club chili recipes and vote for their favorite one.

COLLEGE & TRANSFER DAY

Each fall, LTCC hosts College & Transfer Day, giving students and parents a chance to visit with representatives from more than 25 different colleges and universities.

CULTURAL EVENTS

The Arts are a vital part of life at Lake Tahoe Community College. From theatre, music, and dance performances, to art exhibits and writer's presentations, LTCC offers a wide range of cultural experiences for students and the community.

LTCC'S WRITERS' SERIES includes nationally known published authors talking about their work and the writing process.

LTCC'S SPEAKER SERIES brings professionals from a variety of fields to share their insight and experience with students and the community.

HALLOWEEN-FEST

This event involves the annual club costume and pumpkin carving competition. Students can also enjoy a variety of activities at club tables and collect candy.

LTCC INTERCOLLEGIATE SOCCER GAMES

Games are free and fun to watch! Come and support your teams as they compete in their inaugural season this fall.

PERFORMING ARTS LEAGUE (PAL)

The Performing Arts League was formed to provide additional performance outlets for Music, Theatre, and Dance students. PAL also provides scholarships for students pursuing degrees in the Performing Arts. The group stages variety shows, improv performances, workshops, and film events.

SPRING FLING CARNIVAL

This spring quarter event may not be the Olympics – but it's close! Come and test your skills and abilities in some fun and entertaining games and win some amazing prizes.

TASTE OF GOLD

The LTCC Foundation's biggest fundraiser brings the wines of the gold country to Tahoe. This event, held in the campus outdoor courtyard in July, pairs wine, music, and food from some of Tahoe's best local restaurants and caterers.

THEATRE PERFORMANCES

The Theatre Arts Department presents two plays and a musical, as well as other special events and performances, throughout the year. Whether onstage as a performer, working behind the scenes building sets or running the show, or as an audience member, the Theatre Arts Department offers students and community members a wide range of theatre and entertainment experiences.

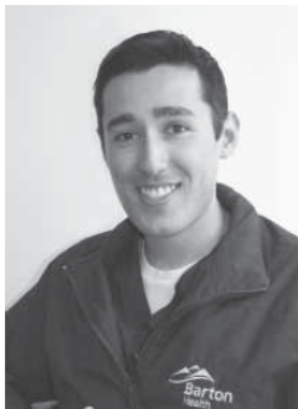


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"The faculty at LTCC are known for their willingness to help, passion for teaching and dedication to impart their absolute best to all students. They are the ones that set the standard and culture that LTCC is known for and the reason it attract all walks of life. LTCC's faculty are well accomplished in their academic fields and are always ready to teach, reach, enable, and empower each individual that holds a seat in their classroom. My experience and education at LTCC has far exceeded the settings of a classroom and has propelled me forward in ways that go beyond textbook learnings."

Luis Chavez

LTCC Alumni 2011

*Certified Phlebotomy Technician,
Barton Hospital*

While earning his certificate here at LTCC, Luis also worked as a student ambassador giving tours, helping students with registration, and directing students to services and departments of interest. He was an advocate for the HOPE club, and worked to spread awareness of AB 540 students and their struggles. Luis was a also TRiO leader peer mentor.

Foster & Kinship Care ext. 575
Intensive Spanish Summer
Institute- ISSI ext. 363
Theatre Box Office ext. 207

LTCC Programs

In addition to traditional academic and vocational course offerings, Lake Tahoe Community College provides a variety of nontraditional learning opportunities across the spectrum of disciplines. These programs are unique because of the format in which they are offered. Many emphasize hands-on, experiential learning experiences or are designed as short-term, intensive learning opportunities. Also, some of these programs target particular learners for enriching educational experiences. Details of these special programs are provided in this section.



CONNECT

COMMUNITY EDUCATION

CONNECT - COMMUNITY EDUCATION

Room B107, ext. 717

www.ltcc.edu/communityeducation

"Connecting the Community through Education"

What is Community Education? CONNECT-Community Education is a Lake Tahoe Community College program serving the community by providing educational workshops to meet the needs and interests of both the young and young at heart who want to embark on a new learning journey. The program was originally created to offer a solution to the repeatability regulations and has grown exponentially to serve the community of South Lake Tahoe. Workshops are offered in addition to the college's instructional program; credits are not given for these workshops and there are no grades or tests. The program is self-supporting and is not funded by taxpayer's dollars. CONNECT offers workshops that focus on fun, professional development, families, kids, creative arts and much more! Many workshops fill up quickly, so enroll early to secure your spot! For a complete listing of our workshop offerings, please visit www.ltcc.edu/communityeducation. If you are interested in facilitating a workshop or have an idea for a workshop that you'd like to see offered, please contact our office at connect@ltcc.edu.

EDUCACIÓN PARA LOS PADRES TEMPORALES O FAMILIARES

Room E108, ext. 575

LTCC ofrece clases sin crédito a los Padres y Tutores Legales. El curso es enseñado en español en el Centro de Recursos Familiares los martes y miércoles por la tarde de 4 a 7 p.m. El curso es para los familiares que proveen cuidado o para aquellos padres que se preocupan por los niños de sus familiares. Las sesiones consisten en lectura, segmentos de video, procesos en dinámica de grupo. Los temas son enfocados en: 1) Recursos de la comunidad, 2) Las edades y etapas del desarrollo, 3) Construyendo unión entre los padres y niños, 4) Decisiones y consecuencias, 5) El poder del ánimo, y 6) Lo positivo de la disciplina. Se les entregará un certificado a los estudiantes al completar todas las clases "Padres Activos de Hoy." Se pueden matricular directamente en el Centro de Recursos Familiares.

FOSTER AND KINSHIP CARE EDUCATION

Room E108, ext. 575

LTCC offers not-for-credit workshops in Foster and Kinship Care Education. Workshops are offered in both English and Spanish. Both programs are designed to support foster parents, relative caregivers, and non-relative caregivers. Sessions consist of lectures, video segments, and dynamic group processes. Topics focus on 1) parenting skills; 2) ages and stages of child development; 3) accessing community resources; 4) positive discipline; 5) diversity training; and 6) other specialized topics regarding local issues. Registration is conducted on a walk-in basis only. All community members are welcome.

INTENSIVE SPANISH SUMMER INSTITUTE

Room E102, ext. 363

www.ltcc.edu/ISSI

Each August, Lake Tahoe Community College is transformed into a Mexican pueblo offering students an immersion experience in Spanish language and culture during the Intensive Spanish Summer Institute (ISSI). Now in its 21st year, this exciting and interactive program has been recognized as an *Outstanding Community College Program* by the California Community College Board of Governors.

ISSI is for anyone – from beginning to superior level students – interested in learning the language and cultures of Spanish-speaking countries. During the weeklong Institute, students can earn up to 4.0-quarter units of credit in courses designed to promote the development of fluency in Spanish. Registration begins during the spring quarter, so make your plans early to avoid missing out.

SOUTH BAY REGIONAL PUBLIC SAFETY TRAINING CONSORTIUM

Room A104, Instruction Office, ext. 752

As a member of the South Bay Regional Public Safety Training Consortium, Lake Tahoe Community College offers courses for students who are interested in Fire Science and related public safety careers. The Consortium is funded by member colleges to provide vocational specific training which may require special facilities or training conditions, or is presented outside of the regular schedule of college courses. The application and registration process is completed at the South Bay Regional Public Safety Training Center located near the Evergreen Valley College in San Jose. Although open to the public, the majority of these courses are intended to serve those who are already employed in the fire service or related public safety careers. If you have questions about these courses, please call (408) 270-6458 or visit the South Bay Regional Public Safety Training Consortium webpage at www.theacademy.ca.gov.

**TAHOE PARENTS NURSERY SCHOOL**

Al Tahoe Learning Center, (530) 541-8767

Tahoe Parents Nursery School (TPNS), affiliated with LTCC, is a parent participation preschool that has been a part of the Lake Tahoe community for 48 years. TPNS is a fully licensed preschool serving children two years nine months, to five years of age. The program operates Monday through Thursday from 9:00 a.m. till 12:00 noon, September to June. TPNS enriches the lives of children and their families through a developmentally appropriate preschool, which is enhanced by a quality parent education program. TPNS offers a wide variety of experiences designed to enhance physical, social, emotional and cognitive development.

TRIO-EDUCATIONAL TALENT SEARCH PROGRAM

South Tahoe High School Career Center, Room A-1, (530) 541-4111, ext. 400, and South Tahoe Middle School, Room, 43, (530) 541-6404, ext. 237

www.ltcc.edu/trio-ets

Educational Talent Search (ETS) is a program designed to assist middle and high school students on their journey to college. The program works to improve the academic strengths and college readiness of students in grades 6-12. Adults who have dropped out of high school or college and who are interested in reentering school may also participate in ETS. The free services our staff provide to eligible students and their families include: educational counseling and support, tutoring, workshops, field trips, college tours, and more.

TRIO-UPWARD BOUND PROGRAM

South Tahoe High School, Room A-12, (530) 541-4111, ext. 380

www.ltcc.edu/trio-ub

Upward Bound (UB) is a program that provides fundamental support to High School students in their preparation for college. The goal of UB is to increase the rate at which participants complete high school and enroll in and graduate from institutions of higher education. UB serves students between the ages of 13 and 19, and who are low-income, potentially the first in their families to go to College, or at risk youth. UB participants receive free tutoring, academic advising, and workshops focusing on study skills, career exploration, financial literacy, and college application process. In addition, the program offers instructional support through Saturday and summer classes as well as trips to four-year colleges.





Online Courses

Lake Tahoe Community College offers many courses online each quarter. Check out www.ltcc.edu/online or the schedule of classes for more information.

LTCC's online courses are designed for the student who wishes to take advantage of the flexibility offered by this type of instruction.

The college has a vast array of online transferable courses that provide students the flexibility they require due to their busy lives. These online courses are a wonderful way to supplement the face-to-face courses or provide students with the ability to complete the majority of their degree requirements completely online.

The college is committed to providing online students with the support and resources necessary to allow them to be successful in their educational endeavors.

For more information, go to www.ltcc.edu/online.

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“LTCC is a great place to start your education. You can get your general education requirements completed in a high quality teaching environment. I believe you can get a better education here than if you start at a large university because the classes are smaller. I developed better study skills because there was a more one-on-one relationship with the instructor, and the faculty at LTCC is definitely more approachable than at a big university. The staff at LTCC were by far the most supportive, and for a student just starting out, this is a much better quality of education.”

Dr. Deanna Brothers
LTCC Alumni 1981
Current LTCC Foundation Board Member

FAQ's...

Students need to register online by their first class meeting.

“What if I can't make it to class the first day?”

You need to notify the instructor before the first class meeting or you may be dropped from the class in order to accommodate other students.

Instruction Office	ext. 752
Student Services	ext. 231
Vice President, Academic Affairs & Student Services	ext. 214

Policies & Procedures

This section of the catalog contains important information regarding course enrollment conditions, attendance, final grades, probation and dismissal, student rights and responsibilities, and related policies and procedures.

The counselors, faculty, staff, and administrators are committed to providing support to students in understanding the College's policies and procedures and in navigating the College catalog. At the same time, all students must assume responsibility for adhering to the College's policies and procedures and for making the final decisions regarding their individual educational objectives.

Any questions concerning catalog material should be referred to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. The College assumes no responsibility for misinterpretation by students of policies and procedures as presented in this catalog.

ACADEMIC

REGISTRATION / ELIGIBILITY

ATHLETIC ELIGIBILITY

Students who participate in intercollegiate athletics must meet eligibility requirements specified by the California Community College Athletic Association (CCCAA). Initial eligibility during the first season of play requires a student athlete to be continuously and actively enrolled in a minimum of 12 units and attending class regularly. At least 9 of the 12 units attempted must be consistent with the student's approved education plan. To be eligible for the second season of play, student athletes are required to complete 36 units consistent with the student's approved education plan and maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher in coursework completed at accredited postsecondary institutions. Additional considerations for athletes include previous seasons of college competition, transfer history, legal residence, payment of fees, student conduct, incomplete coursework, and other criteria. The nature of athletic eligibility requirements is very complex. In order to avoid loss of eligibility, athletes are strongly advised to become thoroughly familiar with the requirements covered in PEA 150, Intercollegiate Athletic Pre-Participation Orientation.

COURSE REPEATABILITY AND STUDENT REPETITION OF COURSES

State regulations changed during the 2013-2014 academic year. The new regulations limit how students may enroll in courses based on course limits, family caps, and individual student exceptions. *While the LTCC Catalog provides general information, students are strongly encouraged to meet with a counselor to discuss their specific situation and possible exceptions which may apply.*

Enrollment: For the purpose of repeatability, an “enrollment” occurs when a student has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or “W” in a course, or when a student is currently registered for the course. An “enrollment” does not include previous attempts at a course which resulted in a drop with no record (i.e., no transcribed grade).

Course Repeatability: Each course is either repeatable or non-repeatable. If the course is repeatable, a student may enroll in the course an unlimited number of times up to the maximum cap based on the family to which the course belongs.

Family Cap: Most repeatable courses belong to a family. In combination, a student may enroll in one or more courses within the family for a total of six times. If a course is non-repeatable, the student may only enroll in and successfully complete the course once; however, the student may enroll in other courses within the same family.

Withdrawal Limit: A student may not withdraw from a course more than three times. If the student withdraws or receives a substandard grade in the course on two or more attempts, the student will only be allowed to enroll again based on an approved petition.

Student Repetition: An individual student may have a unique situation which would allow additional repeats. A petition is usually required to enroll based on the exceptions below. Some of the more common exceptions include:

- *Substandard Grade Exception-* A student may retake a non-repeatable course one additional time to improve a grade of D, F, or NP. If the student withdraws or receives a substandard grade in the course on two or more attempts, the student will only be allowed to enroll again based on an approved petition. No extra repeats are allowed for repeatable courses.
- *Significant Lapse of Time Exception-* Under limited circumstances, a student may retake a course when there has been a significant lapse of time since the original attempt, auditing would not provide the needed instruction, and recent completion is necessary due to a reason defined in Administrative Policy 4228 of Board Policy. This exception is not allowed if the student has already repeated the course due to extenuating circumstances.
- *Extenuating Circumstances Exception-* If a student's previous grade was due to extenuating circumstances beyond the control of the student, an exception may be granted to allow the student to attempt the course an additional time. This exception is not allowed if the student has already repeated the course due to significant lapse of time. Please also see the section on repeat for substandard grade.
- *Legally Mandated Exception-* Students may repeat courses that are required by statute or regulation as a condition of paid or volunteer employment.
- *Significant Change in Licensure or Industry Standards-* Students may repeat courses when the College has determined that there has been a significant change in licensure or industry standards which necessitates repetition to meet requirements for employment or licensure.

GPS: GUIDANCE AND PLANNING FOR SUCCESS MANDATES AND APPEALS

The Lake Tahoe Community College Student Success and Support Program (SSSP) originated from the directives of the Seymour-Campbell Student Success Act of 2012 (SB1456), which was signed by Governor Brown on September 27, 2012. This bill mandated that colleges provide "a process that brings a college and a student into an agreement for the purpose of achieving the student's educational goals and completing the students' course of study," and requires that all students who are pursuing a degree, certificate or transfer path participate in core educational services provided by the colleges. To fully integrate the SSSP principles and guidelines into Lake Tahoe Community College operations, the college branded the program as GPS: Guidance and Planning for Success.

GPS Component Mandates

- A. *Orientation services
 - B. *Assessment prior to course registration
 - C. *Counseling and educational planning
 - D. Intervention and follow-up services for students defined as "at-risk"
 - E. Academic support services
- *Required services for priority registration and enrollment.

Exemption Criteria:

Certain students will be defined as "exempt" from having to complete the GPS program. While these students are invited to participate in GPS, they are not mandated to complete the services for priority enrollment and registration purposes. The following student groups have been identified as exempt from GPS:

- a. Special admit students (high school concurrent enrollment)
- b. Students only taking fire in-service training
- c. Incarcerated students
- d. Students only taking courses for licensure or certification for employment purposes as indicated on their educational goal on their application.

Appeal Process:

Students who do not meet exemptions may appeal for individual exemption of GPS services based on additional circumstances. Students who completed services at another college, students who already have a college degree, and students who have taken prerequisite courses may be individually exempted from required services at LTCC. A GPS Program Petition Form is available in Student Services and cases will be reviewed by the Dean of Student and Academic Support Services or designee. Students may appeal the Dean's decision by submitting their petition to the Student Affairs Committee for a final review and decision.

MATRICULATION

Matriculation is a process which brings a college and a student who enrolls for credit into an agreement for the purpose of realizing the student's educational objective. The agreement acknowledges responsibilities of both parties to attain those objectives through the college's established programs, policies, and requirements. The GPS: Guidance and Planning for Success Program is LTCC's local program for matriculation services. GPS is administered through the Student Services Office.

On the college's part, the agreement includes providing an admission process; an orientation to college programs, services and procedures; pre-enrollment assessment and a suitable curriculum or program of courses; a comprehensive educational plan, follow-up on student progress with referral to support services when needed; and a program of institutional research and evaluation.

On the student's part, the agreement includes expression of at least a broad educational intent at entrance and willingness to declare a specific educational objective within a reasonable period of enrollment. This would require diligence in class attendance, completion of assigned course work, completion of courses, and maintenance of progress toward an educational goal according to standards established by the college and the State of California. Failure on the student's part to fulfill such responsibilities may result in suspension or termination of matriculation services.

Students wishing to challenge GPS requirements, or file a complaint regarding the application of matriculation regulations, may do so in writing to the Dean of Student & Academic Support Services. The rationale and any relevant documentation to justify an exception to the requirements must be included with the student's request.

The rationale and any relevant documentation to justify an exception to the requirements must be included with the student's request.

PREREQUISITES, COREQUISITES, AND ADVISORIES

ENROLLMENT CONDITIONS

Many courses and educational programs of study have enrollment conditions such as prerequisites, corequisites, or advisories on recommended preparation. These faculty-approved conditions are considered necessary and appropriate to ensure that students are adequately prepared to succeed in the course or educational program.

WHAT IS A PREREQUISITE?

A prerequisite is a condition of enrollment that a student is required to meet in order to demonstrate current readiness for a course or educational program. Prerequisites completed at LTCC with a "C" or better will be automatically approved when students register for the course. Students who have completed prerequisites at another college must meet with a counselor to show proof in order to register for the course.

WHAT IS A COREQUISITE?

A corequisite is a condition of enrollment consisting of a course that students are required to complete simultaneously (or prior to) in order to enroll in another course. Students must register for the stated corequisite in order to register for the course.

WHAT IS AN ADVISORY ON RECOMMENDED PREPARATION?

An advisory is a recommended course or skill level students are advised, but not required, to possess prior to enrollment in a specific course.

ARE THERE OTHER LIMITATIONS ON ENROLLMENT?

Yes. Enrollment in certain courses or educational programs of study may require try-outs, auditions, or may be limited by health and safety considerations, and space limitations or legal requirements imposed by statutes, regulations or contracts. All such limitations are in conformity with the provisions of Title 5, Section 58106, California Community College Board of Governors.

WHAT IF I DON'T HAVE THE NECESSARY PREREQUISITES OR COREQUISITES?

Students will not be permitted to enroll in a class for which they cannot demonstrate they have met the prerequisite, or are enrolled in the corequisite. If it is determined after a course begins that a student has not met the prerequisite, he/she will be dropped from the course.

PREREQUISITE APPEAL PROCEDURE

A student may appeal a prerequisite or corequisite by filing a Prerequisite or Corequisite Appeal Petition. This form can be obtained from Student Services.

1. Students must meet with a counselor to submit a petition.
2. The appeal petition will be processed within five working days of its receipt, and the student notified accordingly.
3. If the appeal is upheld, the student will remain in the course.
4. In the event the petition is denied the student will be dis-enrolled; however, the student may appeal the decision within five days in writing directly to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. A rationale for the appeal must be included, along with any new documentation. Students will be notified of the appeal decision within three working days.

GROUNDS FOR APPEAL

- The student has the knowledge or ability to succeed in the course or program despite not meeting the prerequisite or corequisite.
- The student possesses the skills/knowledge necessary to protect the health or safety of him/herself and others despite not meeting the stated health and safety prerequisite.
- The prerequisite or corequisite course is either unlawfully discriminatory or is being applied in an unlawfully discriminatory manner. (Student has the right to file a formal complaint of unlawful discrimination; if the student elects to proceed with the prerequisite appeal, completion of the appeal procedure shall be deemed to constitute an informal complaint pursuant to Title 5: §59327.)
- The student will be subject to undue delay in attaining the goal of his or her educational plan because the prerequisite or corequisite has not been made reasonably available.
- The prerequisite or corequisite has not been established in accordance with the District's process for establishing prerequisites or corequisites.
- The prerequisite or corequisite is in violation of Title 5.

CREDIT FOR PREREQUISITES

Granting a student request to appeal a prerequisite on the basis of equivalent knowledge does not give the student academic credit for that course. For example, a student may be allowed to enroll in Spanish 102 by demonstrating knowledge equivalent to Spanish 101, but no credit for Spanish 101 will be granted. If the student needs credit for Spanish 101 to meet degree or transfer requirements, for example, it might be more appropriate for the student to pursue the college's credit by examination process. If successful, Spanish 101 would appear on the student's transcript with the appropriate units and the student would also meet the prerequisite for Spanish 102.

PRIORITY REGISTRATION

Enrollment priority is intended to benefit students who enroll for the purpose of attaining a degree or certificate, transferring to a four-year institution, or career advancement [Title 5, §58108]. Priority status is granted to students based on completion of the GPS program and other criteria such as maintaining satisfactory academic progress. Students who are on academic or progress probation, have earned more than 150 units, or are concurrently enrolled high school students (special admit) are not eligible for enrollment priority. Among eligible students, highest priority is given to foster youth, members of the military, honorably discharged veterans, and those students receiving services through the DRC, EOPS, and CalWORKS programs. The chart for priority registration is published in the Schedule of Classes each quarter defining both the eligibility criteria and specific dates for each priority registration group.

Students have the right to appeal the loss of priority registration status. Grounds for appeal include extenuating circumstances beyond the control of the student, demonstrated significant academic improvement, or lack of timely provision of reasonable accommodations for students with disabilities. Students who are enrolling in the last quarter prior to graduation or transfer may also apply for a one-time appeal of their priority status. Appeal forms are available from the Admissions & Records Office.

GRADING / AWARDING OF CREDIT

ACADEMIC AND PROGRESS PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

A student who has attempted at least 12 quarter units as shown by the official academic record shall be placed on academic probation if the student has earned a cumulative grade point average below 2.0. Students on academic probation intending to take more than 3 units are required to meet with a counselor prior to registering for the next quarter. Students will be limited to 13 (or fewer) units.

A student on academic probation for a grade point deficiency shall be removed from probation when the student's cumulative grade point average is 2.0 or higher.

A student who is on academic probation shall be subject to dismissal if the student has completed 30 units with a cumulative grade point average of less than 2.0 in each of three consecutively enrolled quarters (e.g., a fall quarter followed by a spring quarter if the student was not enrolled during the winter quarter of that academic year).

PROGRESS PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

A student who has enrolled in a total of at least 18 quarter units as shown by the official academic record shall be placed on progress probation when the percentage of all units in which a student has enrolled and for which entries "W," "I," and "NP" are recorded reaches or exceeds 50% of the total units. Students on progress probation intending to take more than 3 units are required to meet with a counselor prior to registering for the next quarter. Students will be limited to 13 (or fewer) units.

A student on progress probation because of an excess of units for which entries of "W," "I," and "NP" are recorded shall be removed from probation when the percentage of units in this category drops below 50% of the total units.

A student who has been placed on progress probation shall be subject to dismissal if the percentage of units in which the student has been enrolled, and for which entries of "W," "I," and "NP" are recorded in at least 5 consecutive quarters, reaches or exceeds 50% of the total units.

DISMISSAL APPEAL PROCEDURES

Exceptions to the standards for dismissal may be warranted in the case of unusual circumstances such as extended illness, error, unforeseen personal situations, or other unexpected hardship. A dismissed student may submit a Dismissal Appeal form and appropriate documentation to the Dean of Student and Academic Support Services. Dismissal Appeal forms are available in Student Services, room A100. Dismissed students are encouraged to meet with a counselor to discuss the appeal process.

REINSTATEMENT

A dismissed student may be readmitted following an absence of one quarter. Students must file a Petition for Reinstatement with the Director of Student Services and meet with a counselor to develop a Student Success Contract. Students will be notified within five working days of the outcome of their petition for reinstatement. A student admitted after dismissal will remain on probation and may be dismissed after the reinstatement quarter if he/she does not meet the terms of the Student Success Contract. Petition for Reinstatement forms are available in Student Services, room A100.

ACADEMIC RECORD SYMBOLS AND GRADE POINT AVERAGE

Grades from the following grading scale shall be averaged on the basis of the point equivalencies to determine a student's grade point average. The highest grade shall receive four points, and the lowest grade shall receive 0 points, using only the following evaluative symbols:

SYMBOL DEFINITIONS	GRADE POINT
A Excellent	4
B Good	3
C Satisfactory	2
D Passing, less than satisfactory	1
F Failing	0
P Pass (at least satisfactory - units awarded not counted in GPA)	
NP No Pass (less than satisfactory, or failing - units not counted in GPA)	

I Incomplete:

The "I" symbol shall not be used in calculating units attempted nor for grade points.

If a student has incomplete academic work because of unforeseeable, emergency, and/or justifiable reasons at the end of the term, he/she may consult with the instructor and request the instructor issue an "I" (Incomplete) on the student's record. The condition for removal of the "I" shall be stated by the instructor in a written record. (The form is available in the Admissions and Records Office). This record shall specify the conditions for removal of the "I" and the grade assigned in lieu of its removal. This record must be signed by both the student and instructor, with each keeping a copy. The original will be kept on file with the Director of Enrollment Services until the "I" is made up or the time limit has passed. A final grade shall be assigned when the work stipulated has been completed and evaluated, or when the time limit for completing the work has passed.

The "I" must be made up no later than one academic year following the end of the term in which it was assigned. A student may petition the appropriate Dean for a time extension due to circumstances which are unusual or beyond the student's control.

IP In Progress:

The "IP" shall not be used in calculating grade point average.

The "IP" symbol shall be used to denote that the class extends beyond the normal end of an academic term. It indicates that work is "in progress," but that assignment of a substantive grade must await its completion. The "IP" symbol shall remain on the student's permanent record in order to satisfy enrollment documentation. The appropriate evaluative grade and unit credit shall be assigned and appear on the student's record for the term in which the course is completed.

RD Report Delayed:

The "RD" shall not be used in calculating grade point average.

The "RD" symbol may be assigned by the Director of Enrollment Services only. It is to be used when there is a delay in reporting the grade of the student due to circumstances beyond the control of a student. It is a temporary notation to be replaced by a permanent symbol as soon as possible.

W Withdrawal:

The grade of "W" is authorized for students who withdraw from a class prior to the last day to withdraw. Withdrawal requests must be submitted to the Admissions & Records office. Students are limited to two withdrawals and/or substandard grades per course. Under certain circumstances, a student may petition for one additional enrollment. Please see a counselor for more information.

- For quarter-length (12 week) courses, students may withdraw between the end of the second calendar week and the last business day of the seventh calendar week of classes.
- For all other courses, the last day to withdraw is generally prior to the 58% point of the course. Please contact Admissions & Records for the last day to withdraw from specific courses.

No notation shall be made on the academic record of the student who withdraws from a class or classes prior to the beginning of the period of time for which a grade of "W" is authorized. The academic record of a student who remains in a class or classes beyond the time authorized to give a grade of "W" must reflect a grade other than "W."

In extenuating circumstances clearly beyond the control of the student, such as verified accidents or extended illnesses, a student may petition for a grade of "W" beyond the authorized time for such a grade.

The "W" shall not be used in calculating grade point average, but excessive "W's" shall be used as factors in probation and dismissal procedures. Withdrawals may be counted as a repeat for the course.

Lake Tahoe Community College grade point average (GPA) is computed using only grade points and units for courses completed graded "A-F." The grade of "P" and the units earned in such a course will not be counted in calculating grade point average, but will count in determining probation status. An overall GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation from Lake Tahoe Community College.

MW Military Withdrawal:

The grade of "MW" shall be authorized upon verification that a student who is a member of an active or reserve United States military service receives orders compelling a withdrawal from courses. This grade may be issued at any time following the end of the drop with no record period.

Military withdrawals shall not be counted in progress probation nor dismissal calculations.

ACADEMIC RENEWAL

A student may petition the Director of Enrollment Services to have disregarded a portion of previous sub-standard college work (grades of "D," "F" or No Pass) which is not reflective of the student's demonstrated ability. To petition, the following conditions must be met:

1. Petition for Academic Renewal at Lake Tahoe Community College is limited to a one-time only request. In the petition, the student must select the terms to be disregarded. The number of terms that may be considered is a maximum of three quarters. Satisfactory work (grade of "C" or better) completed during the terms for which work is to be disregarded may be counted for both subject and unit credit in meeting certificate and Associate Degree requirements.
2. The student must have completed 24 units of course work at Lake Tahoe Community College with a GPA of 2.50 since the sub-standard work was recorded. Not more than six of these units completed subsequent to the disregarded work may be earned in courses where a grade of "P" (Pass) may be issued.

3. Two years must have lapsed since the sub-standard work to be disregarded.
4. The permanent academic record at Lake Tahoe Community College shall be annotated in such a manner that all course work and grades remain legible.

A form is available in Admissions and Records or Student Services.

ATTENDANCE

Regular attendance in class and laboratory sessions is an obligation assumed by every student at the time of registration. By being absent from class, the student misses both the content of the particular session and continuity of the course as developed in a single period of work. Students who stop attending and are not dropped by the instructor risk receiving an "F" grade for the course.

IT IS THE STUDENT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO DROP A CLASS(ES). The following district-wide Attendance Policy has been adopted:

1. Students should *always* attend the first class meeting unless they have made special arrangements with the instructor. Many classes are impacted. The instructor may drop a student if they miss the first meeting so that another student can be admitted. After the first meeting, a student may be dropped from class whenever total absences are two more than the number of times a class meets per week; however, it is ultimately the student's responsibility to drop the class, and the assumption should not be made that this was done automatically by the instructor.
2. In the case of excessive absences where special circumstances exist, and where no previous arrangements have been made, a petition for continuance may be filed by the student with the instructor and a counselor. A student may remain in the class until the petition is acted upon.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION (CHALLENGE EXAM)

Courses available to be challenged through the credit by examination process are listed at the beginning of each subject area in the *Course Description* section of the catalog. In order to receive credit by examination, students must be enrolled for the quarter and must petition to challenge a particular course with the Admissions and Records Office and follow the procedures outlined below. Students are strongly urged to meet with a counselor before pursuing the credit by examination process.

The policy for credit by examination is as follows:

1. Students must submit a Challenge Exam petition at least five business days prior to the assigned test date when the challenge exam will be administered. The challenge exam petition deadline and test dates are published each quarter in the schedule of classes.
2. Only courses designated in the current catalog as "Challenge Courses" may be challenged.
3. Only one challenge per quarter is allowed and the course to be challenged must be selected from the current quarter's schedule. During summer session, additional limitations may apply. Please see the summer schedule for details on limitations to the selection of courses that can be challenged.
4. An individual course may only be challenged once by the same student.
5. Students may not challenge a course they have previously taken in which they received a D, or F, or NP grade.

6. Credit for courses which have been challenged may apply toward graduation requirements as area, major or elective courses as indicated by course number code, but may not be counted in determining hours of credit in residence or catalog rights.
7. Instructors have two instructional days after the examination date in which to grade the exam and file the grades in the Admissions and Records Office. Grading shall be according to the college's regular grading scale (that is, A, B, C, D, or F); students shall be offered a pass/no pass option if that option is ordinarily available for the course (Title 5§55050).
8. Students may elect to receive the grade on the challenge exam or to enroll in the course as a regular student if space is available. If a student elects to enroll in the course instead of receiving the challenge grade, the student must notify the Admissions and Records office within two weeks of the exam date. Students enrolling in the course must pay applicable registration fees and/or tuition in addition to the challenge exam fee.
9. The service fee of \$31 per unit for a challenge examination is NON-REFUNDABLE.
10. Students may enroll in the course prior to taking the challenge exam. However, if the student elects to receive the grade on the challenge exam, the student must drop the course that was challenged.
11. If a student has previously received a grade in a course, the student may not challenge the course.

DETERMINING THE NUMBER OF CREDITS AWARDED PER COURSE

The College awards credits based on student achievement of the stated learning outcomes of each course. The calculation of credits awarded is based on the Carnegie unit, a generally accepted standard throughout higher education, and is consistent for face-to-face and alternative forms of instructional delivery such as distance learning, independent study, and credit by examination. The College complies with standards for awarding credit as defined in Title 5, sections 55002, 55002.5, and 55256.5, and with §34 CFR part 600.2 and 600.24.

EARNING AND AWARDED CREDITS FOR PRIOR EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

Upon recommendation of the Curriculum Committee, and in collaboration with faculty in the discipline, specific types of experiential learning may be considered for credit. When opportunities are provided for students to demonstrate learning based on prior experience, standards shall be developed defining the type of experiential learning to be considered, designating the direct assessment process to be used, documenting criteria used in determining the number of credits earned, and providing for assignment of subject matter experts to conduct the direct assessment. If experiential learning is used to award credit based on course equivalency, achievement of the student learning outcomes listed in the course outline of record shall be assessed. Assessment processes are monitored by faculty and the Curriculum Committee to allow ongoing review and improvement.

Students seeking to demonstrate experiential learning through an option recommended by the Curriculum Committee may petition to have prior learning evaluated. Upon successful demonstration of learning, the student's transcript shall be annotated to reflect that credit was earned based on prior learning with sufficient specificity to ensure that there is no duplication of credits awarded for the same learning. This procedure complies with §34 CFR part 668.10 of Federal requirements.

GRADE CHANGES

The determination of the student's grade by the instructor shall be final in the absence of mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency (Title 5, §55025). A student who feels that an instructor has given an evaluative grade based on one or more of these conditions, and has evidence to substantiate the claim, may pursue an appeal by following the procedures delineated in Board Regulation 3.11 which is available in Student Services, Admissions and Records, or the Instruction Office. Students requesting a change of grade on the basis of mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency must begin the appeal process within one year from the end of the quarter in which the course was taken. The process for grade changes resulting from student dishonesty or fraud are delineated in Board Regulation 3.11.

NOTE FOR STUDENTS RECEIVING VETERANS' BENEFITS

In addition to the standing Lake Tahoe Community College policy on probation/dismissal, students receiving V.A. education benefits must maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better. Students who fail to maintain a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or better after two consecutive terms and/or quarters will be reported to the U.S. Department of Veterans' Affairs as maintaining Unsatisfactory Progress, and their V.A. education benefits will be discontinued. V.A. benefits could also be affected for students who stop attending a class without dropping and receive a substandard grade.

Students who are reported as making Unsatisfactory Progress to the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs must receive counselor approval before recertification is possible. Contact the Admissions and Records Office for more information.

PASS / NO PASS COURSES

The College offers certain courses for a Pass (P)/No Pass (NP) grade option. For those courses that have this option, the student is held responsible for all coursework, assignments, and examinations and will earn a "P" if his/her final grade is a "C" or better. An "NP" is issued when the final grade earned is a "D" or "F." The Admissions and Records Office maintains a list of courses that have the P/NP grading option available. Should a student seek this grading option for a course, he/she must inform the Admissions and Records Office or elect the option via WebAdvisor by the 30% point of the course (Title 5§55022).

A maximum of 12 units earned in courses where a grade of "P" is received may be used toward the course requirements for the Associate Degree. A maximum of 4 units earned in courses where a grade of "P" is received may be used toward the course requirements for certificates. Note that courses taken for P/NP may not transfer as major preparation courses. Students are encouraged to work with a counselor for all transfer planning.

TRANSCRIPTS

Transcripts are provided to students from the Admissions and Records Office. Requests for official transcripts must be presented on a transcript request form (available from Admissions & Records or submitted through the online request form in WebAdvisor).

Two transcripts will be sent free of charge. Each additional transcript (after the two free of charge) will be sent at a cost of \$5.00. Normal processing time (depending on the time of year) will be 7-10 working days. Rush transcripts (which will be sent within 2-4 working days, depending on the time of the year) will be processed at a cost of \$10 per request. This rush fee is in addition to whatever fee the student owes for the transcript itself. Unofficial transcripts are available via WebAdvisor.

TRANSFER OF CREDITS INTO LAKE TAHOE COMMUNITY COLLEGE

The College recognizes that students have the opportunity to earn credits from a variety of institutions during the educational process and has established mechanisms for the equitable transfer of credit. In order to maintain the quality and integrity of its academic programs, credits transferred to the College are accepted only upon careful evaluation of official transcripts from regionally-accredited institutions.

The Admissions and Records Office is responsible for implementing the policy for transfer of credits and uses clearly defined procedures in the evaluation of previous lower-division coursework. Evaluation is based on objective criteria such as, but not limited to, catalog descriptions of course content, learning outcomes listed in the course syllabus, and prerequisite appraisal to determine course level. Faculty within the discipline are consulted for expertise in determining course equivalencies based on stated learning outcomes as well as appropriateness of the course to fulfillment of the student's major requirements. Transfer credit accepted from sending institutions is recorded to the student's transcript. The process complies with §34 CFR part 668.43(11) of Federal requirements.

Policies and procedures for transferring credit to the College are published in the catalog and other applicable publications. Students are encouraged to meet with a counselor for guidance on transferring credit and assistance in developing an educational plan incorporating credit earned at other institutions.

REQUESTING EXCEPTIONS TO ACADEMIC POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

A student may petition exceptions to some academic policies and procedures by completing an "Academic Policies and Procedures Petition" form. This form is available in Student Services (room A100) or in the Admissions and Records Office (room A102). The form, together with any supporting documentation, must be submitted to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services (room A104). The Vice President, prior to making a determination regarding the exception request, may direct the petition to the Student Petitions Committee. The purpose of this committee is to render advice to the Vice President on petitions from students requesting exceptions to academic policies and procedures. The final decision to grant exceptions is made by the Vice President. Students have the right to appeal the decision of the Vice President by either petition back to the Vice President or by utilizing the grievance procedures described in the catalog.

Students considering petitioning for exceptions to academic policies and/or procedures are encouraged to meet with a counselor to discuss their options.

STUDENT CONDUCT RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

ACADEMIC DISHONESTY AND PLAGIARISM POLICY

Academic dishonesty and plagiarism are major concerns in higher education. Lake Tahoe Community College is committed to promoting honesty, integrity, and originality in all aspects of the classroom.

Lake Tahoe Community College defines academic dishonesty as:

1. Cheating on examinations, quizzes, or other forms of classroom assessment. Cheating includes copying off of another student's work in class or verbally getting answers or assistance from another student in class.
2. Having another person complete work for a class and submitting that as one's own.
3. Using data storage or transmission devices, including cell phones, audio devices (iPods), Blackberrys, PDAs, or cheat sheets, to cheat or to complete work in the class.
4. Any other act that constitutes cheating or dishonesty in the classroom.

Lake Tahoe Community College defines plagiarism as:

1. Using another's language, work, ideas, or other original material without giving proper credit to the original source, whether done accidentally or on purpose. It includes written work, ideas, graphs, artwork, music, maps, statistics, diagrams, scientific data, software, films, videos and the like. It includes work from published or unpublished sources, including the Internet.
2. Attempting to blur the line between one's own ideas or words and those taken from another source. Even if only bits and pieces of outside sources are used or if published work is rewritten, it still constitutes plagiarism unless the source is adequately cited and all quoted materials are enclosed in quotation marks.
3. Carelessly or inadequately citing ideas or words from another source.
4. Having another person complete a written or other classroom assignment and submitting that work as one's own, such as through the use of "paper mill" Web sites or having another person ghostwrite the assignment. It does not matter if ideas are stolen, bought, or downloaded from the Internet or written by someone else, it still constitutes plagiarism.
5. Using a paper, work, or assignment from a previous class, whether at Lake Tahoe Community College or not, and submitting that work as a new assignment, unless otherwise authorized by the faculty member.

Responsibility

There are few offenses more serious in an educational environment than academic dishonesty and plagiarism. Students have the ultimate responsibility for avoiding plagiarism in all of their class work. Violations of the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy may result in any number of disciplinary actions below. This policy applies to all classes, including online and hybrid classes and all instruction that may occur outside the classroom, including field trips, off-campus facilities, and testing centers.

Enforcement

Classroom: It is the responsibility of the instructor to enforce the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy and to determine any consequences for violations of the policy. Consequences could include:

- The student may receive a 0 or F on that assignment.
- The student may receive an F for the class (in accordance with the college's grading policies).
- The student may be referred for disciplinary action which may include disciplinary suspension from the class or the college.

College: Students found to be in violation of the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy will be subject to the following:

1. Any student violating the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy is subject to the disciplinary procedures outlined in the "Student Rights & Responsibilities" section of the LTCC Catalog. Repeated violations of this policy may result in expulsion from Lake Tahoe Community College.
2. Any student violating the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy who serves on Student Senate or is the student representative on the Lake Tahoe Community College Board of Trustees will be removed.
3. Any student violating the Lake Tahoe Community College Academic Dishonesty and Plagiarism Policy will be subject to having this violation recorded and retained in the Vice-President of Academic Affairs and Student Services' office.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS

Student social security numbers are highly confidential and only used for internal administrative purposes. They are not printed on any distributed documents except those required by state or federal law for financial aid, the Internal Revenue Service and/or other state and federally mandated programs.



CRIME AWARENESS AND CAMPUS SECURITY ACT OF 1990

Lake Tahoe Community College has had no incidents of major crime. Students are encouraged to report any criminal activity on campus to college officials and local police as necessary. All colleges are required by law to provide crime statistics for their campuses. A Lake Tahoe Community College Incident Report form (available in the administrative offices) should be completed by the person reporting the crime. All students and employees should call 911 in the event of an emergency.

REPORTED CRIMINAL OFFENSES

Offense	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Murder	0	0	0	0	0
Sexual Assault	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0
Aggravated Assault	0	0	0	1*	1***
Burglary	0	1	1	0	1
Burglary - Vehicle	0	0	1	0	0
Vandalism	0	1	2	4**	0
Hit and Run	1	3	0	0	0
Grand Theft	0	1	0	0	0
Motor Vehicle Theft	0	0	0	0	0
Petty Theft	0	0	4	0	0
Domestic Violence	0	0	0	0	0
Other Crimes	7	7	2	0	7****

2013: ***Aggravated Battery. ****Other Incidents: verbal arguments/harassment/verbal battery, threaten crime with intent to terrorize, lost/stolen.

2012: * Aggravated Battery. ** Vandalism-Graffiti: "NEVA" tagged around campus/no suspects (x3 incidents); **Vandalism/Property Damage: keyed vehicle at CDC/suspect denied but agreed to pay/no charges filed.

ARRESTS FOR CRIMES ON CAMPUS

Crime	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Liquor Law Violations	0	0	0	0	0
Drug Offense	0	6*	0	0	0
Weapons Possession	0	0	0	0	0
Disorderly Conduct	0	0	5*	0	2**
Resisting Arrest	0	0	0	0	0
Outside Warrant Arrest	0	0	0	0	0
Suspended License	0	0	0	0	0
Trespassing	1	0	0	0	0

2013: - Arrests: **Aggravated battery and domestic violence (ongoing/confidential) occurred on LTCCD property and not related to SnowGlobe 2013. Arrests occurring during SnowGlobe 2013 were attributed to City of SLT as they occurred on city property.

*2012 - Arrests occurring during SnowGlobe 2012 were attributed to the City of South Lake Tahoe as they occurred on City property. Zero (0) arrests occurred on LTCC property during 2012.

**2011 - Additionally, arrests that occurred during the SnowGlobe Music Festival 12/29-31, 2011 on the South Lake Tahoe Community Ball Fields were originally reported under LTCC stats. The 2011 Crime on Campus report by the City of SLT/Police Department was amended to accurately reflect zero (0) arrests on campus in 2011. In addition, the SnowGlobe Music Festival promoter was cited for loud music.

DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND PROCEDURES

The following forms of disciplinary action may be initiated at any time when a student is found to be in violation of any of the foregoing student conduct standards. These disciplinary actions are listed in order of severity but not as sequential steps which must be followed in the discipline process. College authorities will determine which type of action is appropriate. Any member of the college community (i.e., faculty, staff, student) may file a written complaint with a college administrator against any student for misconduct.

Prior to initiation of these formal disciplinary actions, the parties involved are encouraged to seek resolution through informal efforts. Should either party wish to pursue an informal resolution, the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services, Dean of Student and Academic Support Services, and the Deans of Instruction are available to meet with the parties and mediate and assist with such informal efforts.

DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS

Warning

Warning is defined as a verbal or written notice to the student that continuation or repetition of specified misconduct may be cause for disciplinary action. A faculty member or administrator shall issue such a warning. (Education Code §76031)

Removal by Instructor

An instructor may remove a student from his/her class when the student's conduct interferes with the instructional process. The duration will be for the day of the removal and may extend through the next class meeting. The faculty member shall immediately report the removal in writing to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. Records of removal shall be retained in the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services office. (Education Code §76032)

Official Reprimand

An official reprimand serves to place on record that a student's conduct is in violation of the College's student conduct standards. A person receiving a reprimand is notified in writing that continued conduct of the type described in the reprimand may result in additional disciplinary action against the student. A faculty member or administrator shall issue an official reprimand utilizing the Student Conduct Reprimand form. Records of official reprimands shall be retained in the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Students Services office. (Education Code §76031)

Disciplinary Probation

Disciplinary probation may consist of removal from all college clubs and organizations, denial of privileges of participating in all college or student-sponsored activities including public performances, or both and may be imposed upon an individual student or groups of students. Disciplinary probation may be imposed for a period not to exceed one year and can be rendered by an administrator. Additional violations of the college's student conduct standards while on disciplinary probation status may be cause for suspension or other, more stringent, disciplinary action. Notification of disciplinary probation actions shall be immediately reported in writing to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. Students placed on disciplinary probation may appeal this disciplinary action to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Service. Records of disciplinary probation actions shall be retained in the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services office. (Education Code §76031)

Interim Suspension

In those cases where an immediate suspension is required in order to protect lives or property or to ensure the maintenance of order, the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services may summarily suspend a student for a period not to exceed ten (10) instructional days provided that, within that ten-day period, a reasonable opportunity for a disciplinary hearing is provided to that student (Education Code §66017). Interim suspension is subject to the Due Process Hearing and Appeal Procedures outlined in the college catalog. Records of the interim suspension shall be retained in the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services office.

Should the due process hearing procedures find in favor of the student under interim suspension, the student will be allowed to make-up any coursework missed during the interim suspension.

Disciplinary Suspension

Disciplinary suspension serves as a penalty against a student for repeated, continued, or serious violations of the college's student conduct standards. A student may be suspended from one or more classes for a period of up to ten (10) days of instruction; from one or more classes for the remainder of the term; or from all classes and activities of the college for one or more terms. A suspended student may be prohibited from occupying any portion of the campus and be denied participation in any or all college activities. Disciplinary suspensions shall be initiated by the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services and are subject to the Due Process Hearing and Appeal Procedures outlined in the college catalog. Records of disciplinary suspensions shall be retained in the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services office. (Education Code §66017, §76030, and §76031)

Expulsion

Expulsion is the permanent and unconditional removal of a student from the College. As distinguished from suspension, which is handled at the College level, expulsion from the College can only be executed by action of the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Superintendent/President (Education Code §76030). Expulsion is initiated through the Due Process Hearing and Appeal Procedures outlined in the college catalog.

The Superintendent/President may forward to the Board of Trustees a written notice recommending expulsion which shall include a brief statement of charges. The Superintendent/President as Secretary for the Board of Trustees will forward a letter to the student by certified mail (accompanied by a return receipt) advising the student of the intention of the Board to call and hold a closed session to consider an expulsion. This written notification from the Superintendent/President to the student will include the following information:

1. Statement of the charge(s), detailing the specific violation(s) of the College's student conduct standards.
2. Date, time, and place of the meeting of the Board of Trustees at which the matter of expulsion shall be considered. This hearing date shall not be less than ten (10) days from the date the student received the written notification from the Superintendent/ President.
3. Notice that the student may be accompanied at the hearing by legal counsel, if so desired. If the student is to be represented by legal counsel, he/she must so notify the Superintendent/ President of that fact at least seven (7) days prior to the date of the scheduled hearing.
4. Notice that the student may submit a written request within 48 hours after receipt of this written notification that the hearing of the Board be held as a public meeting rather than in closed session.

Unless the student requests that the hearing of the Board be held as a public meeting, then the hearing to consider the matter shall be conducted by the Board in closed session. If a written request by the student is submitted, the meeting shall be public except that any discussion at the meeting that might be in conflict with the right to privacy of any student other than the student requesting the public meeting, shall be in closed session. Whether the hearing is conducted before the public or in closed session, the Board shall confer in private with its designated legal counsel as necessary to consider the evidence presented and reach its determination in the matter. When these deliberations are completed, the final action of the Board shall be taken at a public meeting and the result of that action shall be made a part of the public record of the College and forwarded to the student by certified mail (accompanied by a return receipt). (Education Code §72122)

If the student fails to appear at the hearing before the Board of Trustees, the Board may declare the student in default and proceed as if the student were present at the hearing.

DUE PROCESS HEARING AND APPEAL PROCEDURES

Consistent with Education Code §66017 and §76030, the student disciplinary actions of suspension and expulsion are subject to the due process hearing and appeal procedures described herein. In the procedures that follow, the terms "day/days" refer to days that the College is open.

In cases where lesser disciplinary actions have been ineffectual in halting student misconduct or the magnitude of the misconduct warrants more severe disciplinary action, the College will initiate the process for a suspension or expulsion. When the decision is made to initiate such a process, the representative of the College or other person having knowledge of the violation of the student conduct standards will submit a written account to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services detailing the violation. The Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services will deliver in person or provide via certified mail (accompanied by a return receipt) to the student a copy of the charges against the student and by whom made, the specific violation(s) of the College's student conduct standards, other relevant information, and notice of the due process hearing and appeal procedures. If the student is a minor, the parent or guardian shall also be provided notice of the due process hearing and appeal procedures.

The Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services shall convene the Student Disciplinary Committee to hear the charges and recommend disciplinary action. The Student Disciplinary Committee shall be comprised of two full-time faculty members, two students, and one administrator. Persons who are direct parties to the case may not sit on the committee nor shall the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services or the Superintendent/President.

The hearing meeting of the Student Disciplinary Committee shall be held within ten (10) days of the time the student received the written charges from the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. Persons who are direct parties to the case shall have the right to be present during the hearing proceedings. All hearing proceedings will be tape recorded. The student may be accompanied by another person at the hearing provided that person does not participate in any way except to offer counsel to the student. The College and the student shall have the right to call, examine, and cross-examine witnesses at the hearing. If the student against whom the charges have been filed fails to appear at the time and place designated, the hearing may proceed without the student and the committee shall reach a decision based on all evidence presented.

Upon consideration of the charges, the Student Disciplinary Committee has the following four options:

1. Recommend expulsion;
2. Impose suspension;
3. Impose lesser disciplinary action; or
4. Drop the charges of violation of the student conduct standards.

Within two (2) days of the meeting to hear the case, a representative of the Student Disciplinary Committee will deliver in person or mail by certified mail (accompanied by a return receipt) their findings to the student and the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. With the exception of a recommendation of expulsion, the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services will implement the decision of the committee. Should the findings result in a recommendation of expulsion, the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services will forward such to the Superintendent/ President for further action (see Expulsion section under Disciplinary Actions).

APPEALS

With the exception of recommendations of expulsions which are subject to appeal to the Board of Trustees, students may appeal the findings of the Student Disciplinary Committee to the Superintendent/President. Such appeal may be based only on the following grounds:

1. Required procedures were not properly followed;
2. New evidence, not reasonably available at the time of the Student Disciplinary Committee hearing, is presented and is of sufficient importance to warrant reconsideration;
3. The findings were unsupported by evidence in the record made before the Student Disciplinary Committee; or
4. The sanction imposed for the violation was unreasonably harsh or inappropriate when viewed within the context of the nature of the violation.

The timelines for this appeal process are delineated below:

1. The student has five (5) days from receipt of the findings of the Student Disciplinary Committee to file a written appeal with the Superintendent/President.
2. Upon receipt of the written appeal, the Superintendent/ President has ten (10) days to conduct an appeal hearing and five (5) days from that appeal hearing to hand deliver or mail (by certified mail, accompanied by a return receipt) to the student the appeal ruling.
3. The appeal hearing shall consist of a review of the record of the hearing before the Student Disciplinary Committee plus such additional argument as either side wishes to provide. New or additional evidence will only be received in the event that a showing can be made that such evidence was not available at the time of the Student Disciplinary Committee hearing.

All time limits may be extended by mutual agreement between the student and the Superintendent/President.

DRUG-FREE SCHOOL POLICY

Lake Tahoe Community College District is committed to providing a healthy and safe environment and a drug-free learning environment.

Lake Tahoe Community College District (hereafter the "College District") prohibits the unlawful possession, use or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students or employees on any property owned by the College District. This standard of conduct also applies to students and employees attending any activity of the College District.

Pursuant to California Education Section 76030, the College District Board or president of a community college shall suspend or expel a student, depending on the circumstances, for good cause. Under Education Code Section 76033(d), the term "good cause" includes, but is not limited to, the use, sale or possession on campus of, or presence on campus under the influence of, any controlled substance.

FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act requires educational institutions to provide students (or their parents, if the students are under 18 and have provided written consent) access to education records directly related to the student. An opportunity is provided for a hearing to challenge the contents of the records.

The College is required to obtain the written consent of the student before releasing personally identifiable information about them from records to other than a specified list of persons and agencies (see last paragraph). These rights extend to present students and to former students of the College as of September 1975.

Education records generally include material related to admissions, enrollment in classes, grades and related academic information. These records are available to school officials who have legitimate educational interest. School officials may include individuals contracted to perform services for the college.

Such records will be made available for inspection and review by presently and formerly enrolled students following completion and filing of a request form with the Records Officer. All attempts to provide records will be made immediately, but in no instance will the waiting period be more than fifteen (15) working days.

In case of a dispute concerning contents of the records, procedures have been established (Student Grievance Procedure) for a hearing, and the President of the College, or her designee, will make the final decision as to action to be taken.

The act provides that the College may release certain types of information (directory information). To withhold disclosure, written notification must be received in the Office of Admissions and Records prior to the first day of the quarter the student is attending. Forms requesting the withholding of directory information are available in Admissions and Records. Lake Tahoe Community College assumes that failure on the part of any student to specifically request the withholding of categories of "Directory Information" indicates individual approval for disclosure.

Lake Tahoe Community College designated the following items as Directory Information:

- student name
- major field of study
- dates of attendance
- degrees, awards, and honors received
- participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- weight and height of members of athletic teams
- most recent previous school attended

The College may disclose any of those items without prior written consent unless notified in writing to the contrary by the first day of the quarter the student is currently attending. In addition, the following items have been designated as Limited Directory Information which may be released to the specified entities and/or for the specified purposes listed below:

- mailing address, phone number, and official college email address - may be released to facilitate communication from college departments or the Lake Tahoe Community College Foundation
- date of birth - may be released to educational institutions and official agencies as necessary for matching student records
- residence address, mailing address, phone number, and date of birth - may be released at the discretion of the Vice President of Academic Affairs and Student Services to assist local law enforcement
- likenesses (such as photographs or videos) - may be released for use in publications, web content, marketing campaigns, and press releases initiated or approved by Lake Tahoe Community College
- student employment records - may be released by Human Resources or Financial Aid to verify employment of current and former students to potential employers, landlords, and companies providing credit

A copy of Board Regulation 3.22 will be available for inspection in the Admissions and Records Office during normal working hours. Students have the right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures to comply with FERPA requirements. Students with questions or concerns about FERPA and privacy of educational records may also contact the Director of Enrollment Services for further information.

HAZING

Section 32050-51 of the Education Code makes participation in any kind of hazing a misdemeanor. Hazing is defined as "any method of initiation into a student organization or such an organization which degrades or disgraces or which causes bodily harm to any student attending any college or school in California."

ORGANIZING CLUBS AND ACTIVITIES

The different student clubs at LTCC allow students to pursue their own personal interests and get involved in a variety of activities. There are two ways students can organize:

1. A group of ten (10) or more students having a concern or project that will involve no longer than three months needs to have a statement of purpose and an advisor. Groups are subject to approval to ensure they meet federal, state, and local policies. Approval can be extended for up to an additional six months. Examples of this type of organization might be groups sponsoring a speaker, special activities, or intramural sports.

2. Permanent or long-term organizations or clubs must have a minimum of ten (10) students, a constitution indicating purposes consistent with being a college organization, by-laws, an advisor, elected officers, and administrative approval. Students interested in forming such organizations should contact Student Services at extension 231 for procedures and copies of regulations that organizations need to follow.

All LTCC students are invited to join existing campus clubs which are listed in the quarterly Schedule of Classes. Students interested in joining one of these clubs should stop by or call Student Services at extension 231.

ADVOCACY

Advocacy groups seeking to influence college procedures or services do not need administrative sanction to exist. However, if a group plans long-term presence, wants to raise funds or otherwise affiliate themselves formally with LTCC, the organization will be governed by the same Education Code as all other recognized student associations.

PARKING

Parking is provided for students on the campus in clearly designated areas. Certain parking places are reserved for handicapped students. Students are advised to comply with regulations posted in the parking lot. **Violators of posted regulations will be issued citations.**

RESIDENCY DETERMINATION

Residency determination is conducted by Admissions & Records staff. Students seeking reclassification of residency status should complete a supplemental residency application and provide supporting documentation. If a student is dissatisfied with the outcome of the reclassification process, he or she may appeal the decision. Additional information and appeal procedures are available from the Admissions & Records Office.

SECRET ORGANIZATIONS

Membership in secret fraternities, sororities, and organizations, as described in California Educational Code (Section 76035), is prohibited. LTCC students who participate in such groups shall be subject to the penalties outlined in the Education Code.

SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY

The Lake Tahoe Community College District is committed to an environment in which all employees and students are treated with respect and dignity. Each employee has the right to work in a professional atmosphere that promotes equal employment opportunity and is free from discriminatory practices. Each student has the right to learn in an environment that promotes equal educational opportunity and is free from discriminatory practices.

Sexual harassment is a violation of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, California Education Code Sections 210 through 214, inclusive, and Government Code Sections 12900-1296 (Fair Employment and Housing Act) and Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.

Therefore, the District strongly condemns, opposes, and prohibits sexual harassment of employees, applicants, and students whether verbal, physical, or environmental, by anyone in or from the District.

Any employee who violates this policy may be subject to discipline, up to and including termination. Any student who engages in sexual harassment of anyone in or from the District may be subject to discipline, up to and including expulsion.

As used in this policy and regulation, "sexual harassment" means unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature, made by someone from or in the work or educational setting, under any of the following conditions:

- (a) Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term of a condition of an individual's employment, academic status, or progress.
- (b) Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis of employment or academic decisions affecting the individual.
- (c) The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon the individual's work or academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work or educational environment.
- (d) Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by the individual is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the educational institution.

COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

Every effort will be made to protect the privacy of the parties involved in a complaint. Files which pertain to complaints handled under the informal process shall be kept confidential. No retaliation of any kind will occur because an employee or student has made a sexual harassment complaint.

- a. **Informal Resolution Process** - To accommodate the unique nature of sexual harassment complaints, an informal process is provided for the primary resolution of a complaint at the earliest possible date. This process shall include, at a minimum, the following elements:
 - (1) The Deans will be available to receive sexual harassment complaints from students. If a Dean is the alleged harasser, the student may present his or her complaint to the Director of Human Resources. Upon receiving a sexual harassment complaint, the appropriate party shall:
 - (a) Counsel the alleged victim as to the complaint process, rights of the parties involved, and outline the options available. The student may elect to go directly to the formal complaint process at any time.
 - (b) Document the complaint in writing.
 - (c) Conduct an interview with the accused and document this in a written statement.
 - (d) Consult with the Director of Human Resources to reach a preliminary determination as to whether the alleged conduct constitutes sexual harassment.
 - (e) Present the results of this informal process to the Director of Human Resources for final disposition of the complaint.
 - (2) The Director of Human Resources or designee will review the factual information collected and, if determined to be necessary, will conduct a follow-up investigation, interviewing the accused, witnesses, and supervisor, as appropriate. The Director of Human Resources will then make a determination whether the alleged conduct constitutes sexual harassment, giving consideration to the record as a whole and the totality of the circumstances, including the nature of the sexual advances and the context in which the alleged incidents occurred, and will take and/or authorize appropriate action.

b. Formal Resolution Process

- (1) If the complaint is not resolved through the informal process to the satisfaction of the alleged victim, a formal complaint may be filed pursuant to the procedure outlined in the district's *Unlawful Discrimination Complaint Resolution Procedures and Sexual Harassment Policy*.
- (2) Students may also contact the State of California Department of Fair Employment and Housing, Oakland District Office, 1515 Clay Street, Suite 701, Oakland, CA 94612-2512, (800) 884-1684; and/or the Office for Civil Rights, San Francisco Office, U.S. Department of Education, Old Federal Building, 50 United Nations Plaza, Room 239, San Francisco, CA 94102-4102, (415) 437-7786.

SMOKING

Smoking is prohibited inside all College buildings. Smoking is permitted 50 feet from College buildings and in the designated smoking shelter.

STUDENT CONDUCT STANDARDS

All members of the College community have a responsibility to contribute to the collegiate atmosphere of study, inquiry, and learning. Students, non-students, and guests on campus assume an obligation to conduct themselves in a manner compatible with the College's function as an educational institution and in accordance with the College's policies and regulations.

The principle of personal honor is the basis for student conduct on campus. The honor system rests on the sincere belief that the college student is a mature and self-respecting adult, and can be relied upon to act as a responsible and ethical member of society. The College has adopted student conduct standards, and students, non-students, and guests on campus are required to abide by these standards of conduct.

Misconduct for which disciplinary action will be imposed falls into the following categories:

1. Violation of College policies or of campus regulations including, but not limited to, campus regulations concerning student organizations; the use of College facilities; library procedures; College bills and debts; parking.
2. Obstruction or disruption of teaching, research, administration, disciplinary procedures, or other College activities, including its community service activity, or of other authorized activities on College-controlled premises.
3. Physical abuse, or threat of physical abuse, of any person on College-owned or controlled property or at College-sponsored or supervised functions, or conduct which threatens or endangers the health or safety of any such person.
4. Theft of, or damage to, or threat of damage to, property of the College community or campus visitor. Students who willfully damage College property, including materials and equipment, are liable for replacement or repair as prescribed in Education Code Section 76039.
5. Unauthorized entry to or use of College facilities, equipment and supplies, or unauthorized use of public address systems.
6. Dishonesty, such as cheating, plagiarism or furnishing false information to the College; forgery, alteration or misuses of College documents or records of identification.
7. Use, possession, distribution, or being under the influence of narcotics or dangerous drugs, including, but not limited to, marijuana and alcohol, except as expressly permitted by law.
8. Disorderly conduct or lewd, indecent or obscene conduct or expression on College owned or controlled property or at College sponsored or supervised functions.
9. Failure to comply with directions of College officials acting in the performance of their duties.
10. For all causes as set forth in the Education Code, Section 76030 and following including but not limited to the following offenses:
 - (a) Continued disruptive behavior, continued willful disobedience, habitual profanity or vulgarity, or the open and persistent defiance of the authority of, or persistent abuse of, college personnel.
 - (b) Assault, battery, or any threat of force or violence upon a student or college personnel.
 - (c) Willful misconduct which results in injury or death to a student or college personnel or which results in cutting, defacing, or other injury to any real or personal property owned by the district.
 - (d) The use, sale, or possession on campus of, or presence on campus under the influence of, any controlled substance, or any poison classified as such by Schedule D in Section 4160 of the Business and Professions Code.
 - (e) Willful or persistent smoking in any area where smoking has been prohibited by law or by regulation of the governing board.
 - (f) Persistent, serious misconduct where other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct.
11. Falsification by a student of any information on an application for admission to the College.

STUDENT GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

Grievance procedures are initiated by the student. "Grievance" shall mean a statement by a student(s) that one has been treated inequitably by reason of any condition which is contrary to College policy. This grievance procedure is applicable both to matriculation and to all other instances except those covered by the District's Unlawful Discrimination and/or Harassment Plan. Copies of these plans are available in Human Resources and the Library. Further definition can be obtained in the procedures outlined below.

In the following, "day(s)" shall refer to instructional days only.

INFORMAL GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

In an effort to satisfactorily resolve grievances without formal hearings, the College has established informal procedures.

The aggrieved student is urged to meet with a counselor in Student Services. Alternatives, implications of various courses of action, and definition of terms can be explored, as well as any other relevant concern.

An informal meeting of the aggrieved student and the object of the grievance can be arranged. No limit is placed on the number of such informal meetings nor upon the time spent in pursuing an informal resolution, so long as both parties feel that satisfactory progress is being made. The parties may schedule an informal meeting with the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services, or, if the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services is a party to the charges, with the Superintendent/President.

At any time in the informal attempts at resolution, either party to the grievance or the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services may conclude that satisfactory progress is not being made, and formal proceedings are then initiated.

A resolution of a grievance in the informal procedures that is acceptable to each party shall be written and signed by the parties to the case, and each shall receive a copy. As well, an institutional copy will be filed in the appropriate College office.

Nothing contained within the informal procedure shall be construed as limiting on the student or the College in the formal procedure.

FORMAL GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

At such time that a decision is made to use formal procedures, the student shall file a written statement of the charges and an appropriate remedy, and request a formal hearing by a grievance committee. The written statement of charges and the request for a formal hearing shall be filed with the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services, or, if the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services is a party to the charges, with the Superintendent/President of the College. The hearing by a grievance committee shall be held within fifteen (15) days of the filing of the grievance.

A request for a formal grievance must be filed within ninety (90) days of the alleged offense, or within ten (10) days of the failure of the informal procedure to resolve the grievance.

The person(s) being charged in the grievance statement shall have their rights protected, including their right to receive a copy of the written statement of grievance, the right to counsel and other rights outlined elsewhere in these due process statements. Ample notice will be given of the place, date, and time of the grievance hearing.

The grievance committee shall be comprised of full-time academic personnel and student representation. Persons who are a direct party to a grievance may not sit on the committee for that hearing. The student party to the proceedings may request that students not sit on the grievance committee hearing his/her case.

A representative of the grievance committee shall either deliver to the student in person or by certified mail a written report of the ruling and accomplish this within two (2) days of the committee's meeting to hear the grievance. A copy of the written ruling shall be filed with the appropriate College office.

APPEALS

Appeals may be taken by either party to the grievance in the following manner: a written appeal shall be directed to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services and post-marked not later than five (5) days from the time of receipt of the ruling of the grievance committee. Appeals may be taken from the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services' office to the President and then to the Board of Trustees, if necessary.

At each level of appeal, except Board level, the same limitations of time prevail: two (2) days from meeting to hand delivery or certified mailing of ruling to the parties, five (5) days from receipt of ruling to request for appeal, an appeal hearing within fifteen (15) days, and two (2) days to delivery of that ruling. All time limits can be extended by mutual agreement of both parties. Cases filed late in a spring quarter will be handled by a committee constituted in the normal manner from available summer staff and students. In any case, the parties to the case are entitled to be present and to have counsel during the hearing. The Board will meet privately in closed session during their actual deliberations leading to their ruling.

The Board will make a report of final action but will not release detailed information unless the student requests and is granted a public hearing.

A student's status at the College shall not be jeopardized in any way because of his or her initiating grievance procedures. No record of the fact shall be entered into the student's permanent academic record or transcript. If formal proceedings result in a ruling that is adverse to the student, a record may be entered in the student's record according to appropriate College policies.

NOTIFICATION OF A COMPLAINT

Most complaints, grievances or disciplinary matters can be resolved at the campus level. Please see the appropriate sections in this catalog for more information on grievance and disciplinary procedures. Issues that cannot be resolved at the campus level may be communicated to the California Community College Chancellor's Office and/or the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (ACCJC). Please refer to <http://extranet.cccco.edu/Divisions/Legal/Discrimination.aspx> and/or www.accjc.org/complaint-process for more information.

TITLE IX REGULATIONS

Lake Tahoe Community College does not discriminate on the basis of sex in its education programs or activities. Further, LTCC does not discriminate on the basis of sex in admission or employment in its education programs or activities. Inquiries to recipients concerning the application of Title IX and its implementing regulations may be referred to our Title IX Coordinator or to the Office of Civil Rights. The College's Title IX Coordinator is Shelley Hansen, Human Resources Generalist, LTCC, One College Drive, South Lake Tahoe, CA (530) 541-4660, ext. 269.

WITHHOLDING SERVICES FOR NONPAYMENT OF FEES

Grades, transcripts, diplomas and registration privileges, or any combination thereof, shall be withheld from any student or former student who has been provided with written notice that he or she has failed to pay a proper financial obligation due to the Lake Tahoe Community College District. Any item or items withheld shall be released when the student satisfactorily meets the financial obligation (Education Code Section 72237).

General Education Core Competencies

I. Communication

Students will communicate effectively, which means the ability to:

- A. Read – Students will be able to comprehend and interpret various types of written information in (1) prose and in (2) documentation, such as manuals and graphs
- B. Write – Students demonstrate the ability to:
 - Communicate thoughts, ideas, information, and messages in writing
 - Compose and create documents, such as: letters, reports, memoranda, manuals and graphs with correct grammar, spelling, punctuation, and appropriate language, style, and format
 - Check, edit, and revise written work for correct information, appropriate emphasis, form, style, and grammar
- C. Listen – Students will be able to receive, attend to, interpret, and respond appropriately to (1) verbal and/or (2) non-verbal messages
- D. Speak and/or Converse – Students have the ability to:
 - Organize ideas and communicate verbal, or non-verbal messages appropriate to the audience and the situation
 - Participate in conversations, discussions, and group activities
 - Speak clearly and ask questions

II. Critical Thinking and Information Competency

Thinking critically is characterized by the ability to perform:

- A. Analysis – including:
 - Applying rules and principles to new situations
 - Discovering rules and applying them in the problem solving process
 - Using logic to draw conclusions from information given
 - Differentiating between facts, influences, assumptions, and conclusions
- B. Computation – demonstrated by an ability to:
 - Use basic numerical concepts, such as: whole numbers, percentages, estimates of math without a calculator
 - Use tables, graphs, charts, and diagrams to explain concepts or ideas
 - Use basic geometrical constructs, such as: lines, angles, shapes, and measurement
- C. Research – demonstrate abilities to:
 - Collect information
 - Identify the need for data
 - Obtain data from various sources
 - Organize, process, and maintain records of the information collected
 - Analyze and evaluate the information for relevance and accuracy

- Synthesize, evaluate, and communicate the results
- Determine which technology resources will produce the desired results
- Use current technology to acquire, organize, analyze, and communicate information

D. Problem Solving – Students demonstrate the ability to:

- Recognize whether a problem exists
- Identify components of the problem or issue
- Create a plan of action to resolve the issue
- Monitor, evaluate, and revise when necessary

III. Global Awareness

Students will demonstrate a measurable understanding and appreciation of the world including its:

- A. Scientific complexities – Students demonstrate an understanding of:
 - The scientific method
 - How experiments work
 - The major differences between social, natural, and physical sciences
 - B. Social diversity and civics
 - Interface with people from a variety of backgrounds
 - Understand different cultural beliefs and behaviors
 - Recognize important social and political issues in their own community
 - C. Artistic variety – Students have been exposed to:
 - The visual and performing arts, including: drawing, painting, sculpture, photography, digital media, music, theatre and/or dance of multiple cultures
 - Analytical techniques for understanding artist meaning, and they have
 - Hands-on experience with creative endeavors
- ## IV. Personal Responsibility and Professional Development
- A. Self-Management and Self-Awareness – The student is able to:
 - Accurately assess his/her own knowledge, skills, and abilities
 - Motivate self and sets realistic goals
 - Accept that taking feedback well is important to success
 - Respond appropriately to challenging situations
 - B. Social and Physical Wellness – Students make an appropriate effort to:
 - Manage personal health and well being
 - Demonstrate appropriate social skills in group settings
 - C. Workplace Skills – Students understand the importance of:
 - Being dependable, reliable, and accountable
 - Maintaining a professional attitude

Degree Requirements



and

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"I started taking classes at LTCC during my senior year at South Tahoe High School. This was when classes were offered at the original location on Hwy 50. After earning my A.A. Degree in General Studies at LTCC, I transferred to C.S.U. Sacramento where I later earned my B.A. Degree in Communication Studies. Taking the required courses and graduating from a small community college helped me prepare for the academic challenges presented to me at the university level. Transferring with an A.A. Degree in hand also gave me the confidence and maturity to achieve my academic goals. I have come full circle here at LTCC. I started as a student, and am currently working as a Classified Staff member and Co-Advisor for the Associated Student Council. I loved LTCC as a college student and I still love it here as a college employee!"

Danny Mascellones
LTCC Alumni 1987
Current LTCC Human
Resources Technician

Student Services ext. 231
Instruction Office ext. 752

Degree Requirements

Available Associate in Arts Degrees

Addiction Studies	Liberal Arts
Anthropology	- Arts and Humanities
Art	- Social Sciences
Art New Media	- Mathematics and Science
- Illustration	Medical Office Assistant
- Photography	- Administrative
- Video	- Clinical
- Audio	Natural Science
Business	Physical Education & Health
- Accounting	- Exercise Science
- Finance	- Health
- Management	Social Science
- Marketing	Spanish
- Small Business Ownership	Visual and Performing Arts
- General Business	- General
- Global Business	- Music
Commercial Music	- Theatre Arts
Computer and Information Sciences	- Art
- Web Development	Wilderness Education
Criminal Justice	- Climbing
Culinary Arts	- Snow Skills
Early Childhood Education	- Water Skills
Fire Science	- Search and Rescue
Fire Officer	
Humanities	

Available Transfer Degrees

Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T)

Anthropology
 English
 Geography
 Kinesiology
 Psychology
 Sociology
 Spanish
 Studio Arts

Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T)

Administration of Justice
 Business Administration
 Early Childhood Education
 Geology
 Mathematics

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

The Associate Degree is granted under conditions adopted by the Board of Trustees. The following information applies to students who first enroll at LTCC during the 2014-15 academic year. If you began attending before that time, please check the catalog in effect at the time of enrollment for degree requirements (see catalog year for exceptions). Meeting the general education requirements for an associate's degree does not satisfy requirements for a bachelor's degree. See the Transfer Information section of the catalog for more details. Waivers, substitutions, or exceptions to the graduation requirements require approval by the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services.

Graduation Requirements

A student is eligible for graduation upon satisfactory completion of the following requirements:

✓	Requirement	General Degrees: AA or AS	Transfer Degrees: AA-T or AS-T
	General Education (GE)	Choose a general education pattern and complete the required coursework: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · LTCC GE* (see page 55) · CSU GE (see page 56) · IGETC (see page 57) * Liberal Arts major must use CSU or IGETC pattern	Choose a general education pattern and complete the required coursework: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · CSU GE (see page 56) · IGETC (see page 57)
	90 Quarter Units	Earn a minimum of 90 units including general education, major, and electives. Unless otherwise stated, courses required for the major may also be used to satisfy GE requirements; however, the units are only counted once towards the 90-unit total. Basic skills and non-degree applicable courses are not counted towards the 90-units.	Earn a minimum of 90 units of <u>CSU transferable</u> coursework including general education, major, and electives. Unless otherwise stated, courses required for the major may also be used to meet GE requirements; however, the units are only counted once towards the 90-units.
	Major	Complete the courses for your major(s) with a "C" (or better) or "P" if taken on a "pass/no pass" basis. See specific requirements under each major beginning on page 59.	Complete the courses for your transfer major(s) with a "C" (or better). See specific requirements under each transfer major beginning on page 59.
	Electives	Take elective courses to bring the total to 90 units. Transferable special topics (designated as 131) and special projects (designated as 231) may be applied to elective units. Non-transferable special topics (designated as 191) may only be applied if the course is degree applicable.	Take elective courses to bring the total to 90 transferable units. CSU-transferable special topics (designated as 131) and special projects (designated as 231) may be applied to elective units.
✓	Requirement	All Degrees	
	2.0 GPA	Earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 (C).	
	Units in Residence	Take at least 18 units applied to the associate degree at LTCC. The remaining units may be taken at LTCC or other regionally accredited institutions.	
	Pass/No Pass	Apply no more than a maximum of 12 units earned in courses where a grade of "P" (or "CR" prior to 2009) is received toward the course requirements for the associate degree.	
	Minimum Grades	If using the IGETC pattern, all courses must be completed with a grade of "C" or higher. If using the CSU-GE pattern, at least 45 units in Areas A-D must be completed with a grade of "C" or higher. In addition, students must have a minimum grade of "C" in Areas A1, 2, 3, and B4.	
	Competency in Reading, Writing, and Mathematics	Demonstrate competence by achieving a "C" grade or higher in a course listed under Area 1(a) - Composition <u>and</u> by successfully completing one option listed under Area 2, Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning of the LTCC GE pattern. Note: Students seeking transfer degrees typically meet this requirement by completing Area A(2) and B(4) of the CSU GE pattern <u>or</u> Area 1 (Group A) and Area 2 of the IGETC GE pattern.	
	Catalog Year	Choose a catalog year. Students can meet graduation requirements using either the current catalog or any catalog in effect when they enrolled at LTCC unless one of these exceptions applies: (1) students may <u>not</u> use a catalog that is older than 5 years, and (2) students who have a full year break in enrollment may <u>not</u> use a catalog in effect during or before the break in enrollment. The catalog year must be indicated in the graduation application.	
	Transcripts	Request official transcripts from any other colleges or universities attended. All official transcripts must be on file in Admissions & Records before applying for graduation. Students should allow four (4) weeks for transcripts from other schools to arrive at LTCC. To qualify for evaluation, transcripts must be from an institution accredited by an accrediting agency recognized by LTCC.	
	Graduation Requirement	Apply for graduation at Student Services, Room A100, by February 15th . To ensure timely completion, requests for credit evaluation should be made at least two full quarters before graduation. Students must be currently enrolled in or have completed at least 9 units at LTCC to request a credit evaluation. Students who wish to have a degree conferred earlier in the academic year may apply for quarterly conferral.	

EXCLUSIONS AND PETITION RIGHTS

- Meeting associate degree requirements does not necessarily fulfill transfer requirements.
- Students may only apply one degree-applicable English course below ENG 101 toward the associate degree.
- Special Topics (131) courses may be applied to General Education or major requirements upon petition to and approval by the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services.
- When there is no equivalent LTCC course, students may petition to apply specific coursework from other institutions to general education or major requirements.
- Students may also petition to use upper division coursework completed at other institutions to waive specific subject area requirements. The petition should include a letter of faculty support and is subject to approval by the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. Upper division coursework will not be counted towards the 90-unit requirement for the associate degree.
- Non-transferable special projects (designated as 291) may not be applied as elective units to meet the 90-unit minimum.

NON-DEGREE APPLICABLE COURSES

These courses do not count toward the 90-unit requirement for the associate's degree:

- CAO 190B, 190C, 190D, 192A, 192B, 192C, 192D, 192E, 192F, 192G, 192H, 192J
- CHM 151
- ENG 151R, 151W, 156A, 156B, 160
- ESL 191, 291
- GES 188, 193, 199A
- MAT 187A, 187B
- and applicable special topic courses.

BASIC SKILLS COURSES

These courses do not count toward the 90-unit requirement for the associate degree:

- ENG 151R, 151W, 156A, 156B, 160
- ESL 191, 291
- MAT 187A, 187B
- and applicable special topics courses.

Students are limited to 45 units of basic skills courses. A student who shows significant measurable progress toward the development of skills appropriate to enrollment in college-level courses may petition the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services for a waiver to enroll in a maximum of eight (8) additional units of basic skills courses beyond the 45-unit limit. Students enrolled in one or more courses of English as a Second Language (ESL) and students identified by the district as having a disability are exempt from the 45-unit limit.

COMPETENCY STATEMENT

Lake Tahoe Community College will only confer the associate degree upon students who demonstrate competence in reading and written expression by achieving a "C" grade or higher in the course listed under *Area 1, Section (a) - Composition* of the LTCC General Education pattern. Additionally, students seeking the Associate degree will be required to demonstrate competency in mathematics by completing one of the options listed under *Area 2, Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning - Options 1, 2, or 3* of the LTCC General Education pattern. For students completing Options 2 or 3, a "C" grade or higher in the course(s) must be achieved in order to meet the mathematical competency requirement.

TRANSFER DEGREES

The Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) or the Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T) is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus. Students completing these degrees are guaranteed admission to the CSU system, but not a particular campus or major (ECS§66746-66749). Please see the Transfer Planning section of the catalog or meet with a counselor for more details.

MULTIPLE MAJORS/DEGREES

Students may earn more than one degree. Each major completed at Lake Tahoe Community College will be listed on the student's transcript record.

HONORS AT GRADUATION

Honors at graduation will be bestowed on students for all course work accomplished at Lake Tahoe Community College based on the cumulative grade point average attained through the winter quarter prior to graduation in the following manner:

Graduation with Highest Honors - Students achieving a 4.0 cumulative average. **Graduation with Honors** - Students achieving a cumulative average of not less than 3.65 and not more than 3.99.

QUARTERLY CONFERRAL

Students may petition for conferral of a degree in any quarter that degree requirements will be completed. The deadline for summer conferral is July 15; fall is September 30; winter is December 15; and spring is February 15. Transcripts will reflect the degree upon conferral. Diplomas are available in August following the academic year in which the degree was conferred.



FAQ's about Transferring

Which LTCC courses transfer?

Courses with a middle digit of 0-4 will transfer to the California State University system. Course transferability to the University of California is indicated next to each course in the LTCC catalog and schedule. To identify courses that transfer to UNR, please see a counselor for information.

How many units do I need to transfer?

For UC and CSU systems, students must complete 90 transferable quarter units. Many private universities and out-of-state colleges will accept transfer students with fewer units. For example, students with 36 quarter units and 2.5 GPA are eligible for UNR transfer.

What is the minimum GPA for transfer?

The minimum GPA needed to transfer to a California State University (CSU) is 2.0 for California residents and 2.4 for out-of-state residents. The minimum GPA needed to transfer to the University of California (UC) is 2.4 for California residents and 2.8 for out-of-state residents. The GPA needed for transfer to private colleges varies. Many majors and UC/CSU's are impacted and will require higher GPA's for admission. Sixteen of the twenty-three CSU's are giving priority admission status to students in their local admissions area. LTCC's local admission CSU is CSU-Sacramento. Please see a counselor for further assistance.

What is a competitive GPA for transfer?

To be accepted to an impacted program or a very popular campus, the GPA for admission will need to be considerably higher than the minimum required. The GPA will vary each year according to that year's applicant pool.

What General Education pattern should I complete for transfer?

For students transferring to UC, the IGETC should be followed. For students who are undecided between a UC or CSU, they should follow the IGETC pattern, which is accepted by both systems. For students who are sure they will attend a CSU, they can follow the CSU-GE Breadth pattern. UNR will now accept the IGETC, the CSU-GE Breadth pattern, or UNR's Transfer Core Curriculum. For some majors, such as engineering and science, these GE patterns may not be recommended. In some instances, the GE patterns will not be accepted. Counselors will help you decide whether you should follow one of the GE patterns.

Where can I find out what classes to take for my transfer major?

Preparation for a major is an important step in transfer planning. Information as to which classes are required for a specific major can be obtained from the transfer institution's college catalog and from articulation agreements. For public institutions in California, articulation agreements between schools are stored on the web at www.assist.org. Please see a counselor for further information.

Transfer Planning

Students planning to transfer to a four-year university have a wide variety of options. The California State University with 23 campuses, the University of California with nine campuses, University of Nevada-Reno and over 70 private, independent colleges in California provides a wide range of academic programs, physical and academic environments, and social climates. Lake Tahoe Community College offers the equivalent of the first two years of these four-year college and university programs. Students wishing to pursue any of these educational alternatives should meet with a counselor as early as possible to discuss their educational study plan. Successful transfer planning requires the following steps:

- Selecting an educational/career goal
- Selecting an appropriate major to meet your goal
- Selecting an appropriate college or university
- Developing and completing an appropriate course of study in preparation for transfer
- Completing the application process

All colleges and universities have specific admission requirements and may have special course and unit requirements, as well as minimum grade point averages that must be met prior to transfer.

Four-year colleges and universities require students to complete specific general education requirements as well as major requirements for the baccalaureate degree. Students should work toward completing both general education and lower division major requirements prior to transfer. Lake Tahoe Community College maintains articulation agreements with many colleges that list general education requirements and lower-division major preparation for transfer. All articulation agreements with the CSU and UC schools are stored on the web at www.assist.org.

Assistance in filling out applications is provided by counselors in the Student Services office.

GENERAL EDUCATION CERTIFICATION

All California State Universities and UNR accepts a common pattern of General Education (CSU-GE pattern). All UC's, CSU's, and UNR accepts the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). UNR also accepts the UNR University Core Pattern. LTCC counselors can help you decide which pattern is most appropriate for you to follow. You must request that the Transfer Center certify this completion. All UC's, CSU's, and UNR will honor this certification; that is, they will not require additional courses in lower division GE after transferring.

Note: Completion of the IGETC or CSU-GE may not be your best option depending on your major. See a counselor for further details.

DID YOU KNOW? LTCC RANKS #1 in comparison to other small California colleges for students transferring to UC and CSU schools!

The University of California

The University of California has nine campuses offering undergraduate degrees: Berkeley, Davis, Irvine, Los Angeles, Merced, Riverside, San Diego, Santa Barbara, and Santa Cruz.

JUNIOR-LEVEL TRANSFER

The vast majority of California Community College transfer students enroll in the University of California with Junior level status. To be eligible for admission with Junior level status, a student must fulfill the following criteria:

1. Complete 60 semester (90 quarter) units of transferable college credit with a GPA of at least 2.4 (2.8 for nonresidents). No more than 14 semester (21 quarter) units may be taken Pass/No Pass.
2. Complete the following course pattern requirements, earning a grade of C or better in each course:
 - Two transferable college courses (3 semester or 4–5 quarter units each) in English composition;
 - One transferable college course (3 semester or 4–5 quarter units) in mathematical concepts and quantitative reasoning;
 - Four transferable college courses (3 semester or 4–5 quarter units each) chosen from at least two of the following subject areas: the arts and humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, and the physical and biological sciences.

Courses on the IGETC pattern (page 53) will meet these subject requirements for the University of California.

GENERAL EDUCATION/BREADTH REQUIREMENTS

Students may fulfill the lower division breadth/general education requirements at a UC campus by completing one of the following two options:

1. The IGETC (Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum) which will fulfill the lower division breadth/general education requirements for all UC and CSU campuses. Use of the IGETC to satisfy lower-division requirements is either not allowed under some circumstances or not recommended for some majors. Consult a counselor regarding these restrictions.
2. The specific lower division breadth/general education requirements of the campus they intend to transfer to.

See individual course descriptions in catalog to determine if a course transfers to UC.

UC TRANSFER ADMISSION GUARANTEES (TAG)

Lake Tahoe Community College participates in a transfer admission guarantee program with seven UC's: UC-Davis, UC-Santa Barbara, UC-Santa Cruz, UC-Riverside, UC-San Diego, UC-Irvine, and UC-Merced. These programs guarantee admission to the respective schools upon fulfilling the specific requirements of each program. While there are specific conditions that must be met for each of these

schools' TAG programs, the following conditions apply to all seven:

- Students can only submit a TAG to one UC.
- TAGs can be submitted for community college students who will complete at least 90 quarter units before enrolling.
- TAGs can only be submitted after students have completed at least 45 transferable quarter units.
- To qualify for a TAG, all specific courses required for minimum UC eligibility must be completed by the end of the spring prior to enrolling.
- The minimum grade point average required for a TAG in transferable work varies by school and major. Please see a counselor for more information.
- TAGs are submitted at least one year before a student plans to enroll at the UC.

For more information, please see a counselor in Student Services.

The California State University

The California State University system consists of 23 campuses in the state: Bakersfield, California Maritime Academy, Channel Islands, Chico, Dominguez Hills, East Bay, Fresno, Fullerton, Humboldt, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Monterey Bay, Northridge, Pomona, Sacramento, San Bernardino, San Diego, San Francisco, San Jose, San Luis Obispo, San Marcos, Sonoma, and Stanislaus.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

If you have completed college units after graduation from high school, you are considered a transfer student.

1. Students who have completed 59 or fewer transferable semester college units (89 quarter units) are considered lower division transfer students. Students are rarely admitted as lower division students.
2. Students who have completed 60 or more transferable semester college units (90 quarter units) are considered upper division transfer students. Note: Most CSUs require 90 transferable quarter units to be considered for admission.
3. Students who completed college units before they graduated from high school or during the summer between high school graduation and CSU enrollment are considered first-time freshmen and must meet those admission requirements.

LOWER DIVISION TRANSFER

(Students are rarely admitted as lower division students.)

1. Have a college grade point average of 2.0 or better in all transferable college units completed.
2. Are in good standing at the last college or university attended, i.e., you are eligible to re-enroll.

3. Meet the admission requirements for a first-time freshman or have successfully completed necessary courses to make up the deficiencies you had in high school if you do not complete the 15-unit pattern of college preparatory subjects.
4. Meet the eligibility index required of a freshman.
5. Complete English composition, general education math, and speech requirements.
6. Contact your campus of choice to determine whether there are limits on admission as a lower division transfer.

UPPER DIVISION TRANSFER

You are eligible for admission if you:

1. Have a college grade point average of 2.0 or better (2.4 for non-California residents) in all transferable college units completed.
2. Are in good standing at the last college or university attended, i.e., you are eligible to re-enroll.
3. Have completed or will complete prior to transfer at least 45 quarter units of courses equivalent to general education requirements with a grade of "C" or better. The 45 units must include all of the general education requirements in communication in the English language (English composition, oral communication, and critical thinking) and at least one course of at least 3 semester units (4 quarter units) required in college level mathematics. Note: Courses on the IGETC or CSU-GE patterns will meet these requirements for the California State University system.

Note: 18 of the 23 CSU's give priority admission to transfer students who attended California Community Colleges in their local admission area. LTCC's local admission CSU is CSU-Sacramento. Please see a counselor for more information.

ASSOCIATE DEGREES FOR TRANSFER TO CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY

California Community Colleges offer Associate Degrees for Transfer to the CSU. These may include Associate in Arts (AA-T) or Associate in Science (AS-T) Degrees. These degrees are designed to provide a clear pathway to a CSU major and baccalaureate degree. California Community College students who are awarded an AA-T or AS-T degree are guaranteed admission with Junior standing somewhere in the CSU system to a program that is deemed similar to their community college major. Transfer degrees do not guarantee admission to specific majors or campuses.

Students who have been awarded an AA-T or AS-T degree are able to complete their remaining requirements for the 120 semester unit (180 quarter unit) baccalaureate degree within 60 semester units (90 quarter units) after transfer.

At the time of this catalog printing, LTCC has established the following Associate Degrees for Transfer: AA-T Anthropology, AS-T Administration of Justice, AS-T Business Administration, AS-T Early Childhood Education, AA-T English, AA-T Geography, AS-T

Geology, AA-T Kinesiology, AS-T Mathematics, AA-T Psychology, AA-T Sociology, AA-T Spanish, and AA-T Studio Arts. Please meet with a counselor regarding additional transfer degrees created since the catalog printing, which CSU campuses accept each transfer degree, and whether completing a transfer degree will best meet your goals and needs.

To obtain any of the Associate Degrees for Transfer, students must complete the following requirements with a cumulative minimum grade point average of 2.0;

- The AA-T or AS-T major requirements are listed in the "Majors" section of this catalog. These requirements must be completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education Breadth or the Intersegmental General Educational Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

University of Nevada, Reno

UNR no longer offers LTCC students the Good Neighbor policy. However, California residents are eligible for the Western Undergraduate Exchange (WUE) if their GPA is 3.0 or higher. Unlike the UCs and CSUs, transfer applicants with at least 36 quarter units in transferable courses with a cumulative GPA of at least a 2.5 may be accepted for admission. Information regarding UNR's Core Curriculum and major preparation requirements is available on the web at: www.unr.edu/transfer. Please see a counselor for more information.

Private, Independent, and Out-of-State Universities

California's fully-accredited independent colleges and universities provide many options at undergraduate, graduate, and professional levels for students planning to continue their education beyond the community college.

Although admission requirements vary, and are listed in the catalogs of the various universities and colleges, students who transfer to independent colleges and universities are given credit for most, if not all, of their community college work. Virtually all colleges and universities give full credit for general education courses and for most other courses designed by the community college for transfer.

The Transfer Center maintains catalogs and related materials to assist students in their planning for transfer to these universities.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATIONS

Lake Tahoe Community College (LTCC) grants credit toward the LTCC-GE pattern, the IGETC pattern and the CSU-GE pattern for Credit by Examinations as described in the following charts. In addition, **subject exams displayed in charts may satisfy a course for a specific LTCC major through a petition process.** Please see a counselor for more information. Students must complete a minimum of 12 units at LTCC before Credit by Examination will be applied. **For transfer students: the following charts are only applicable for general education requirements. UC's and CSU's may award a different number of units than listed. Test by Examination policies for major preparation are decided by each college/university. Please see a counselor for more details regarding the policies of your destination transfer institution.**

AP (Advanced Placement) Tests

AP credit for General Education is awarded for scores of 3, 4 or 5 on the LTCC GE pattern, the CSU – GE pattern and the IGETC pattern. *Please see a counselor for more information.*

AP SUBJECT	LTCC	CSU GE	IGETC*
Art: History of Art	4 units in Area 3/Fine Arts	4 units in Area C1	4 units in Area 3A or 3B
Biology	5 units in Area 5/Bio Sci (lab)	6 units in Area B2 (lab)	5 units in Area 5B (lab)
Chemistry	5 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (lab)	6 units in Area B1 (lab)	5 units in Area 5A (lab)
Chinese Language and Culture	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Economics: Macroeconomics	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
Economics: Microeconomics	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
English: English Language	4 units in Area 1/Composition	4 units in Area A2	4 units in Area 1A
English: English Literature	4 units in Area 1/Composition or 4 units in Area 3/Humanities	9 units in Area A2 and C2	4 units in Area 1A or 3B
Environmental Science	5 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (lab)	6 units in Area B1 (lab)	4 units in Area 5A (lab but would still need 5 units 5B)
French: French Language	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
French: French Literature	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
German Language	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Government and Politics: U.S.	4 units in Area 4/U.S. Studies	4 units in Area D and U.S. -2	4 units in Area 4 and U.S. -2
Government and Politics: Comparative	4 units in Area 4/U.S. Studies	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
History: European History	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 3B or 4
History: U.S. History	4 units in Area 4/U.S. Studies	4 units in Area D and U.S. -1	4 units in Area 3B or 4 U.S. -1
History: World History	4 units in Area 4/Soc. Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 3B or 4
Human Geography	4 units in Area 4/Soc. Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
Italian Language and Culture	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Japanese Language and Culture	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Latin: Vergil	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Latin: Latin Literature	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Mathematics: Calculus AB	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	4 units in Area 2
Mathematics: Calculus BC	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	4 units in Area 2
Music Theory	4 units in Area 3/Fine Arts	4 units in Area C1	
Physics B	5 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (lab)	6 units in Area B1 (lab)	5 units in Area 5A (lab)
Physics C (mechanics)	5 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (lab)	6 units in Area B1 (lab)	4 units in Area 5A (lab but would still need 5 units 5B)
Physics C (electricity and magnetism)	5 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (lab)	4 units in Area B1 (lab)	4 units in Area 5A (lab but would still need 5 units 5B)
Psychology	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
Spanish: Spanish Language	5 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Spanish: Spanish Literature	5 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B and 6
Statistics	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	4 units in Area 2

***Please Note: UC unit limits may apply; see a counselor for more information.**

IB (International Baccalaureate) Credit

IB credit for General Education is awarded in each subject test for the "Passing Scores" listed in chart on the LTCC pattern, the CSU-GE pattern and the IGETC pattern. Students who pass the Language A1 or A2 Higher Level exam in a language other than English with a score of 5 or higher will also receive credit for IGETC area 6A. ***Please see a counselor for more information.***

IB EXAMINATION	Passing Score	LTCC Unit Credit	CSU GE	IGETC*
Biology HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 5/Bio Sci (no lab credit)	4 units in Area B2 (no lab credit)	4 units in Area 5B (no lab credit)
Chemistry HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (no lab credit)	4 units in Area B1 (no lab credit)	4 units in Area 5A (no lab credit)
Economics HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
Geography HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
History HL (any region)	5 or higher	4 units in Area 3/Humanities or 4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area C2 or D	4 units in Area 3B or 4
Language A1 (any language) HL	4	N/A	4 units in Area C2	N/A
Language A1 (any language) HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B
Language A2 (any language) HL	4	N/A	4 units in Area C2	N/A
Language A2 (any language) HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 units in Area C2	4 units in Area 3B
Language B (any language) HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	N/A	Area 6A
Mathematics HL	4	4 Units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
Mathematics HL	5 or higher	4 Units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	4 Units in Area 2A
Physics HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 5/Phy Sci (no lab credit)	4 units in Area B1 (no lab credit)	4 units in Area 5A (no lab credit)
Psychology HL (any language) HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	4 units in Area 4
Theatre HL	4	N/A	4 units in Area C1	N/A
Theatre HL	5 or higher	4 units in Area 3/Arts	4 units in Area C1	4 units in Area 3A

***Please Note: UC unit limits may apply; see a counselor for more information.**

CLEP (College Level Examination Program)

CLEP credit for General Education is awarded in each subject test for the "Passing Scores" listed in chart on the LTCC pattern and the CSU-GE pattern. The UC's do not accept CLEP. In turn, CLEP is not accepted for IGETC.

Please see a counselor for more information.

CLEP EXAMINATION	CLEP Score	LTCC GE	CSU GE	IGETC*
American Government	50	4 Units in Area 4/US Studies	4 Units in Area D	N/A
American Literature	50	4 Units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
Analyzing and Interpreting Literature	50	4 Units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
Biology	50	4 Units in Area 5/Bio Sci (no lab credit)	4 Units in Area B2 (no lab credit)	N/A N/A
Calculus	50	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
Chemistry	50	4 Units in Area 5/Physical Sci (no lab credit)	4 Units in Area B1 (no lab credit)	N/A N/A
College Algebra	50	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
College Algebra - Trigonometry	50	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
English Literature	50	4 Units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
French Level II	59	4 Units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
German Level II	60	4 Units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
History, United States I	50	4 Units in Area 4/US Studies	4 Units in Area D and US-1	N/A
History, United States II	50	4 Units in Area 4/US Studies	4 Units in Area D and US-1	N/A
Human Growth and Development	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area E	N/A
Humanities	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	N/A
Introductory Psychology	50	4 units in Area 3/Humanities		N/A
Introductory Sociology	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	N/A
Natural Sciences	50	4 units in Area 5/Bio Sci or Physical Sci (no lab credit)	4 units in Area B1 or B2	N/A
Pre-Calculus	50	4 Units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
Principles of Macroeconomics	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	N/A
Principles of Microeconomics	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	N/A
Spanish Level III	63	4 units in Area 3/Humanities	4 Units in Area C2	N/A
Trigonometry	50	4 units in Area 2	4 units in Area B4	N/A
Western Civilization I	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area C2 or D6	N/A
Western Civilization II	50	4 units in Area 4/Soc Science	4 units in Area D	N/A

***Please Note:** UC unit limits may apply; see a counselor for more information.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM

Lake Tahoe Community College 2014-2015

The following requirements are for the General Education of the Associate Degree. **Information on this sheet applies to students who began at LTCC during the 14-15 academic year.** If you began before that time, check the catalog in effect at the time of enrollment for degree requirements. Meeting the General Education requirements for an Associate degree does NOT satisfy requirements for a bachelor's degree. See *Transfer Information* in the catalog for more details. *Waivers, substitutions, or exceptions must be approved by the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services of the College.* **Students must earn a minimum of 90 units, to include general education, a major or concentration, and electives.**

✓	REQUIREMENTS	Course(s)	Units	Grade	Planned
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 1: English Communication				
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Composition (1 course, minimum 4 units, completed with grade of "C" or higher) ENG 101				
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Communication (1 course, minimum 4 units) ANT 108 , BSN 105, COM 122, ENG 102, 103; PHI 104; SPE 101, 102 , 104				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 2: Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning (courses must be completed with a grade of "C" or higher) (choose 1 option) Option 1: Assessment score above MAT 154A or 154AA				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Option 2: MAT 152B or 152BB (can be satisfied through the assessment process), <i>and</i> MAT 153				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Option 3: (1 course) MAT 154A, 154AA, 102, 103A, 103B, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 118, 201				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 3: Fine Arts and Humanities (2 courses, 8 total units; <i>1 course from Fine Arts, 1 from Humanities</i>)				
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Fine Arts - ANT 106; ART 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107 , 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119A, 120A, 141, 142, 143, 201, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219A, 219B, 220A, 221, 223, 233, 234, 239A, 242; COM 130; MUS 101, 102, 103, 104B, 104C, 104D, 104E, 104F; THE 101, 104A, 105A, 105B, 105D, 105E, 106A, 106B, 106C, 108A, 112A, 112B, 112C, 114, 214				
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Humanities - ENG 102, 107 , 108, 113, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 207, 208A, 209, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 221; ETH 201 ; FRE 101, 102, 103; GER 101, 102, 103; HUM 101, 102, 103, 105; ITA 101, 102, 103; JPN 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203; PHI 101, 103A, 103B, 205, 210, 218; REL 101, 102, 103 , 104, 105 , 107; SNL 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203; SPA 101,102, 103, 110 , 201, 202, 203, 210, 211, 212				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 4: Social Sciences (minimum 8 units; 1 course from Social Science, 1 from US Studies)				
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Social Science - ANT 101, 102 , 104, 106, 107 , 108 , 110; BSN 100, 215 ; COM 122, 125; CRJ 101; ECE 102, 103; ECO 101, 102; ETH 201 , 202A , 202B , 202C , 203A , 203B , 203C ; GEG 102 , 103 , 105, 106, 114; HIS 127A , 127B , 127C ; POL 107; PSY 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 202, 210, 211; SNL 108 ; SOC 101, 102, 103,104, 106, 107 , 111 , 114				
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. U.S. Studies - ETH 202B , 202C ; HIS 104, 105, 109 , 110 , 111, 112, 113; POL 101				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 5: Physical and Biological Sciences (at least 2 courses; <i>1 from Physical Science, 1 from Biological Science; 1 course must be a <u>lab</u>--labs are underlined</i>)				
<input type="checkbox"/>	a. Physical Science: CHM <u>100</u> , <u>101</u> , <u>102</u> , <u>103</u> , <u>116</u> , <u>117</u> ; GEG <u>101</u> , 105, 108, 113, 115; GEL 101, <u>102</u> , <u>103</u> , <u>108</u> , 110; PHS <u>102</u> , 111, <u>117</u> ; PHY <u>104</u> , <u>105</u> , <u>106</u> , <u>107</u> , <u>108</u> , <u>207</u> , <u>208</u>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Biological Science: ANT 103; <u>BIO 101</u> , <u>102</u> , <u>103</u> , <u>110</u> , <u>111</u> , <u>115</u> , <u>149</u> , <u>201</u> , <u>203</u> , <u>204</u> , <u>205</u> , <u>210</u> , <u>212</u> ; EVS 101; PSY 210				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 6: Lifelong Understanding and Self-Development (minimum 4 units) COU 108, 123; ECE 100, 102; PEH 100, 101, 102; PET 100, 101, 102A, 104; PHI 205; PSY 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 111, 113; SOC 102, 107 , 111 , 114				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 7: Cultural Pluralism (1 course, minimum 4 units) ANT 102, 107, 108; ART 107; BSN 215; CUL 202; ECE 126; ENG 107; ETH 100, 201, 202A, 202B, 202C, 203A, 203B, 203C; GEG 102, 103; HIS 109, 110; 127A, 127B, 127C; REL 103, 105; SNL 108; SOC 107, 111, 114; SPA 110; SPE 102 <i>(NOTE: bolded courses from above Areas may be double counted in this area)</i>				

Total Units _____

**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY
GENERAL EDUCATION CURRICULUM
2014-2015**

The CSU system allows students to complete lower-division general education requirements by following the pattern below. At least 45 units in Areas A-D must be completed with minimum grade of "C." In addition, students must have a minimum grade of "C" in Areas A1,2,3 and B4. Students must request **general education certification** from the Transfer Center prior to transferring.

✓	REQUIREMENTS	Course(s)	Units	Grade	Planned
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA A - Communication in the English Language and Critical Thinking (<i>minimum 12 units</i>) <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Oral Communication (<i>minimum 3 units</i>) SPE 101, 104 <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Written Communication (<i>minimum 3 units</i>) ENG 101 <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Critical Thinking (<i>minimum 3 units</i>) ENG 102, 103; PHI 104				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA B - Physical Universe and Its Life Forms (<i>minimum 13 units</i>) <i>One <u>lab</u> course must be selected. Note: Lab courses are underlined in this section.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Physical Universe (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) CHM <u>100, 101, 102, 103, 116, 117</u> ; GEG <u>101, 108, 113, 115</u> ; GEL <u>101, 102, 103, 108, 110</u> ; PHS <u>102, 111, 117</u> ; PHY <u>104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 207, 208</u> <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Life Forms (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) ANT 103; BIO <u>101, 102, 103, 110, 111, 115, 149, 201, 203, 204, 205, 210, 212</u> ; PSY 210 <input type="checkbox"/> 4. Mathematical Concepts (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) MAT 102, 103A, 103B, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 118, 201, 202, 203, 204				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA C - Arts, Literature, Philosophy and Foreign Languages <i>3 courses; with at least 1 from Arts and 1 from Humanities (minimum 12 units)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 1. Arts (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) - NOTE: <u>underlined</u> courses are 3 units. ART 101, 102, 103, <u>104, 105</u> , 106, 107, 111, <u>112</u> , 113, 114, <u>115, 116, 117</u> , 118, 119A, 141, 210, 211, 212, 213, <u>214</u> , 217, 218, 220A, 221; COM 130 ENG 218; MUS 101, 102, 103, 104B; 104C, 104D, 104E, 104F; THE 101, 104A, 105A, 105D, 105E, 106A, 106B, 106C, 108A, 112A, 112B, 112C <input type="checkbox"/> 2. Humanities (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) ANT 107; ENG 102, 107, 108, 113, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 221; ETH 201, 202A, 202B, 202C, 203A, 203B, 203C; FRE 101, 102, 103; GER 101, 102, 103; HIS 109, 110, 111, 112, 113 , 127A, 127B, 127C; HUM 101, 102, 103, 105; ITA 101, 102, 103; JPN 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203; PHI 101, 103A, 103B, 205, 210, 218; REL 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107; SNL 101, 102, 103, 108, 201, 202, 203; SPA 101, 102, 103, 110, 201, 202, 203, 210, 211, 212				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA D - Social, Political, and Economic Institutions and Behavior; Historical Background <i>Courses must be selected from at least 2 subjects. (minimum 12 units)</i> ANT 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 108; BSN 100; COM 122; CRJ 101; ECE 102,103; ECO 101, 102; ETH 201, 202A, 202B, 202C, 203A, 203B, 203C; GEG 102, 103, 106, 114, HIS 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113 , 127A, 127B, 127C; POL 101 , 107; PSY 101, 102, 103, 104, 108, 202, 211; REL 104; SOC 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 111, 114; SPE 102				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA E - Lifelong Understanding and Self-Development (<i>minimum 4 units</i>) COU 108; ECE 100, 102; PEH 100, 101, 102; PET 100, 101, 102A, 104; PSY 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 108, 111, 113; SOC 102, 114				
<input type="checkbox"/>	US History, Constitution and American Ideals CSU Graduation Requirement (<i>minimum 8 units</i>) <i>Bolded courses in Areas C and D double count in this area only.</i> POL 101 and one of the following: HIS 111, 112, 113				

Total Units _____

INTERSEGMENTAL GENERAL EDUCATION TRANSFER CURRICULUM (IGETC) For Transfer to CSU and UC 2014-2015

Please consult with a counselor before planning your transfer curriculum. Students must request **general education certification** from the Transfer Center prior to transferring. All grades must be "C" or higher.

✓	REQUIREMENTS	Course(s)	Units	Grade	Planned
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 1 - English Communication CSU: Completion of Group A, B and C - 3 courses UC: Completion of Group A and B - 2 courses				
<input type="checkbox"/>	Group A -English Composition (1 course, minimum 4 units) ENG 101 Group B -Critical Thinking/English Composition (1 course, minimum 4 units) ENG 103 Group C -Oral Communication (CSU requirement only; 1 course, 4 units) SPE 101, 104				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 2 - Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning (1 course) MAT 103A, 103B, 105, 106, 107, 118, 201, 202, 203, 204				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 3 - Arts and Humanities (at least 3 courses, minimum 12 units - with 1 from the Arts, 1 from Humanities) A. Arts (minimum 4 units) ART 101, 102, 103, 106, 107, 141; ENG 218; MUS 101, 102, 103, 104A, 104B, 104C, 104D, 104E, 104F; THE 101, 104A, 105A, 112A, 112B, 112C B. Humanities (minimum 4 units) ANT 107; ENG 102, 107, 108, 113, 200, 201, 202, 205, 206, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 221; ETH 201, 202A, 202B, 202C, 203A, 203B, 203C; HIS 109, 110, 111, 112, 113 , 127A, 127B, 127C; HUM 101, 102, 103, 105; JPN 201, 202, 203; PHI 101, 103A, 103B, 205, 210, 218; REL 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107; SNL 108, 201, 202, 203; SPA 110, 201, 202, 203, 210, 211, 212				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 4 - Social and Behavioral Sciences (at least 3 courses, minimum 12 units, from at least 2 subjects) ANT 101, 102, 104, 107, 108; COM 122; ECE 102; ECO 101, 102; ETH 201, 202A, 202B, 202C, 203A, 203B, 203C; GEG 102, 103, 106, 114; HIS 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113 , 127A, 127B, 127C; POL 101 , 107; PSY 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 202, 210, 211; SOC 101, 102, 103, 104, 106, 107, 111, 114				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 5 - Physical and Biological Sciences (at least 2 courses, minimum 9 units; with 1 from Physical Science, 1 from Biological Science; at least 1 must include a <u>lab</u>) A. Physical Science CHM <u>100, 101, 102, 103, 116, 117</u> ; GEG <u>101, 113, 115</u> ; GEL <u>101, 102, 103, 108, 110</u> ; PHS <u>102, 111, 117</u> ; PHY <u>104*, 105*, 106*, 107*, 108*, 207*, 208*</u> B. Biological Science ANT 103; BIO <u>101, 102, 103, 110, 111, 149, 201, 203, 204, 205, 210, 212</u>				
<input type="checkbox"/>	AREA 6 - Language other than English (UC requirement only). This requirement may be fulfilled by completion of two years of foreign language in high school with a grade of C or better, or equivalent proficiency demonstrated by college courses or performance on tests, such as earning a minimum score of 550 on an appropriate College Board Achievement Test in a foreign language or a score of 3 or higher on the Foreign Language Advanced Placement Test. (Note: Course must be completed through the 102 level or higher in order to satisfy UC language requirement) FRE 102; GER 102; ITA 102; JPN 102; SNL 102; SPA 102				
<input type="checkbox"/>	CSU Requirement in U.S. History, Constitution and American Ideals (Not part of IGETC, may be completed prior to transfer, minimum 8 units) NOTE - Bolded courses in Areas 3B and 4 double count in this area only. POL 101 and one course from HIS 111, 112, 113				

* Courses marked with an asterisk indicate that transfer credit may be limited. Please consult with a counselor for additional information.

Total Units _____

Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy Graduates 2013



Majors & Certificates

Academic Course Codes	62	VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS (continued)	
Majors		Theatre Arts	97
ADDICTION STUDIES	63	Art.....	98
ANTHROPOLOGY	64	WILDERNESS EDUCATION	
Anthropology - Transfer Degree	65	Climbing.....	99
ART	66	Snow Skills	99
ART NEW MEDIA		Water Skills	99
Illustration.....	67	Search and Rescue	99
Photography.....	67		
Video	67	Certificates	
Audio	67	Addiction Studies.....	100
STUDIO ARTS - Transfer Degree	68	Art	101
BUSINESS		Business	
Accounting.....	69	Accounting Technician	102
Finance.....	69	Small Business Ownership.....	102
Management	69	Commercial Music.....	102
Marketing	69	Computer Applications	103
Small Business Ownership.....	69	Computer and Information Sciences - Web	
General Business	69	Development.....	103
Global Business	69	Criminal Justice	103
Business Administration - Transfer Degree	70	Culinary Arts	
COMMERCIAL MUSIC	71	Foundations of Cooking	104
COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES - WEB		Foundations of Baking and Pastry	104
DEVELOPMENT	72	Global Cuisine	104
CRIMINAL JUSTICE	72	Wine Studies	105
Administration of Justice - Transfer Degree	73	Vegetarian Cuisine.....	105
CULINARY ARTS	74	Early Childhood Education.....	105
EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION	75	Fire Science	106
Early Childhood Education - Transfer Degree.....	76	Fire Officer.....	106
ENGLISH - Transfer Degree	77	Fire Academy	107
FIRE OFFICER	78	Medical Office Assistant: Administrative.....	107
FIRE SCIENCE	78	Medical Office Assistant: Clinical	108
GEOGRAPHY - Transfer Degree	79	Photography.....	108
GEOLOGY - Transfer Degree	79	Spanish.....	109-110
HUMANITIES	80	Wilderness Education	
KINESIOLOGY - Transfer Degree	81	Climbing.....	111
LIBERAL ARTS		Snow Skills	111
Arts and Humanities	82	Water Skills	111
Social Sciences.....	83	Search and Rescue	111
Mathematics and Science	84-85	Non-Credit Certificate of Completion: ESL Proficiency	110
MATHEMATICS - Transfer Degree	86	Short-Term Departmental Certificates	
MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT - Administrative	87	Applied Anthropology	112
MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT - Clinical	87	Certified Phlebotomy Technician I.....	112
NATURAL SCIENCE	88	Commercial Music.....	112
PHYSICAL EDUCATION & HEALTH		Computer and Information Sciences.....	112
Exercise Science.....	89	Culinary Arts	113
Health	89	Dental Assisting	113
PSYCHOLOGY - Transfer Degree	90	Emergency Medical Technician (EMT).....	113
SOCIAL SCIENCE	91	Medical Office Assistant.....	113
SOCIOLOGY - Transfer Degree	92	Nursing Assistant	113
SPANISH	93	Personal Trainer Certification.....	113
Spanish - Transfer Degree.....	95	Photography/Digital Photography.....	114
VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS		Physical Therapy Aide.....	115
General	96	Professional Bookkeeper.....	115
Music.....	97	Wilderness Medicine	
		Wilderness Emergency Medical Technician.....	115
		Wilderness First Responder.....	115



John originally started LTCC in the early 80s then returned in 1991 and graduated in 1993. He held the role of Student Trustee and later became the Student Body President. "Now, not only could I help the college itself but I could also help the students of the college, directly and indirectly, by the decisions I could make and the decisions made by the Associated Student Council. It seems like I knew every inch of the college and each and every faculty member, staff member, board member, and a whole bunch of students."

John was very dedicated to LTCC. He received the "Outstanding Student Contribution Award" from the students of LTCC and a student scholarship from the Rotary Club of South Lake Tahoe.

John Gardner

LTCC Alumni 1993

FYI...

Lake Tahoe Community College offers 53 different associate degrees and 25 certificates.

Student Services	ext. 231
Instruction Office Vice President, Academic Affairs	ext. 214
Humanities & Social Sciences	ext. 230
Science & Business	ext. 225
Career & Technical Education	ext. 583
General Information	ext. 373

Academic Course Codes

ANT	Anthropology	HRM	Hotel and Restaurant Management
ART	Art*	HUM	Humanities
BIO	Biology	ITA	Italian
BSN	Business*	JPN	Japanese
CAO	Computer Applications*	MAT	Mathematics
CHM	Chemistry	MOA	Medical Office Assistant*
CHN	Chinese	MUS	Music*
CIS	Computer and Information Sciences*	PHI	Philosophy
COM	Communications	PEA	Physical Education-Athletics
CNT	Construction Trades	PEF	Physical Education-Fitness
COU	Counseling*	PEH	Physical Education-Health
CRJ	Criminal & Administration of Justice*	PET	Physical Education-Theory
CUL	Culinary Arts*	PHS	Physical Science
DAN	Dance	PHY	Physics
DMA	Digital Media Arts	PLS	Polish
ECE	Early Childhood Education*	POL	Political Science
ECO	Economics	POR	Portuguese
EDU	Education	PSY	Psychology
ENG	English	REC	Recreation
ESL	English as a Second Language*	REL	Religion
ETH	Ethnic Studies	RES	Real Estate
EVS	Environmental Science	RUS	Russian
FIR	Fire Science*	SNL	Sign Language
FOR	Forestry	SOC	Sociology
FRE	French	SPA	Spanish*
GES	General Studies	SPE	Speech
GEG	Geography	THE	Theatre Arts
GEL	Geology	WLD	Wilderness Education*
GER	German	WKX	Work Experience
GSE	Green Sustainable Education		
HEA	Allied Health		
HIS	History		
HOR	Horticulture		

** Areas where an Occupational Associate Degree and/or Certificate of Achievement are given.*

Addiction Studies

The Addiction Studies degree is designed to prepare students for entry-level employment in alcohol and drug treatment programs and to provide continuing education for health care and human services professionals. The curriculum provides a broad base of knowledge regarding approaches to drug education and prevention, treatment issues, counseling skills, ethical issues, and practical knowledge about drugs and their effects. Students will gain basic competencies in counseling, case management, record keeping, and treatment planning. The Addiction Studies program includes core courses in psychology, sociology, and counseling in order to provide students with a broad understanding of the roots of addiction. When combined with nine units of field experience, the Addiction Studies program meets the education requirements established by the California Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors (CAADAC) and the California Association of Alcohol and Drug Educators (CAADE).

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Correctly define and explain abuse, addiction and dependency as key concepts in the discipline.
- Explain the interaction between genetic, biological, psychological, and environmental factors in the causes of substance misuse problems.
- Describe the role of family dynamics in addiction and recovery and identify the characteristics of codependency within a family system.
- Describe the legal and ethical issues of chemical dependency counseling.
- Demonstrate effective counseling and group leadership skills.
- Appreciate multiculturalism as it relates to the field of addiction counseling.
- Apply principles of effective oral and written communication skills with clients, their families, and colleagues.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

40 units distributed as follows:

1. **Select two courses from the following (8 units):**
 - COU 109 Introduction to Counseling
 - PSY 101 General Psychology
 - PSY 202 Abnormal Psychology
 - SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology
2. **All courses from the following (32 units):**
 - COU 120 Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Studies
 - COU 121 The Physical, Chemical, and Behavioral Effects of Alcohol and Drugs
 - COU 122 Rehabilitation and Recovery from Alcohol and Drug Abuse
 - COU 123 Alcohol and Drug Prevention and Education
 - COU 124 Group Leadership and Process
 - COU 125 Counseling the Family of Addicted Persons
 - COU 126 Intervention and Referral Techniques
 - COU 127 Dual Disorders and Mental Health Issues

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

NOTE: Students wishing to meet CAADAC certification must complete 9 units of field experience in Addiction Studies (COU 134). Prerequisites for COU 134 include COU 109, COU 120 or COU 121, COU 122, COU 124 and COU 126.



Anthropology

The Anthropology degree provides students with an introduction to the four fields of anthropology - cultural, physical/biological, archaeology, and anthropological linguistics - with an emphasis on the applications of the discipline to contexts of everyday life. Anthropology is a very relevant degree as it offers students a perspective of understanding humans from the past and the present. Many employers are interested in the critical thinking and analytical research skills offered by Anthropology. The Anthropology degree offers students major preparation for transfer to a four-year institution.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Have an understanding of the four fields of anthropology.
- Understand, appreciate, and apply scientific methods of anthropological research and analysis.
- Recognize the significance of the comparative, evolutionary, and relativistic approaches in anthropology.
- Develop an appreciation of the diversity of the human species.
- Understand and appreciate cultural diversity and human variation.
- Apply anthropological methods of critical thinking, reflexivity, and cultural awareness in everyday life.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

36 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (16 units):

- ANT 101 Introduction to Archaeology
- ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology
- ANT 103 Physical/Biological Anthropology
- ANT 108 Introduction to Language and Culture

2. 20 units selected from the following:

(8 units of which must be from ANT)

- ANT 104 Area Studies in Cultural Anthropology
- ANT 105 Beginning Field Archaeology
- ANT 106 Visual Anthropology
- ANT 107 Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion
- ANT 110 Applied Anthropology
- BIO 101 Principles of Biology I
- BIO 149 Ecology
- CUL 202 Global Cuisine
- ENG 107 Cross-Cultural Literature
- ENG 108 Women in Literature
- GEG 102 Human Geography
- GEG 103 World Regional Geography
- CIS 135A/GEG 134 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
- CIS 135B/GEG 135 Intermediate Geographic Information Systems
- PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy
- SNL 108 American Deaf Culture I
- SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology
- SOC 103 Social Problems
- SOC 104 Deviance
- SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations
- SOC 111 Sociology of Popular Culture
- SOC 114 Gender
- SPE 102 Intercultural Communication

Any of the following courses (maximum 5 units):

- CHN 141 Conversational Mandarin Chinese I
- CHN 142 Conversational Mandarin Chinese II
- FRE 101 Elementary French I
- FRE 102 Elementary French II
- FRE 103 Elementary French III
- FRE 141 Conversational French I
- FRE 142 Conversational French II
- FRE 143 Conversational French III

- FRE 251 Intermediate Conversational French I
- FRE 252 Intermediate Conversational French II
- FRE 253 Intermediate Conversational French III
- GER 101 Elementary German I
- GER 102 Elementary German II
- GER 103 Elementary German III
- GER 141 Conversational German I
- GER 142 Conversational German II
- GER 143 Conversational German III
- GER 251 Intermediate Conversational German I
- GER 252 Intermediate Conversational German II
- GER 253 Intermediate Conversational German III
- ITA 101 Elementary Italian I
- ITA 102 Elementary Italian II
- ITA 103 Elementary Italian III
- ITA 141 Conversational Italian I
- ITA 142 Conversational Italian II
- ITA 143 Conversational Italian III
- JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
- JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
- JPN 103 Elementary Japanese III
- JPN 141 Conversational Japanese I
- JPN 142 Conversational Japanese II
- JPN 143 Conversational Japanese III
- JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
- JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II
- JPN 203 Intermediate Japanese III
- PLS 151 Conversational Polish I
- PLS 152 Conversational Polish II
- POR 141 Conversational Portuguese I
- POR 142 Conversational Portuguese II
- POR 143 Conversational Portuguese III
- RUS 141 Conversational Russian I
- RUS 142 Conversational Russian II
- RUS 143 Conversational Russian III
- SNL 101 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Elementary I
- SNL 102 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Elementary II
- SNL 103 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Elementary III
- SNL 106 Fingerspelling I
- SNL 120A Conversational American Sign Language I
- SNL 120B Conversational American Sign Language II
- SNL 201 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate I

Continues next page

Anthropology

SNL 202	Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate II
SNL 203	Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate III
SPA 101	Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102	Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103	Elementary Spanish III
SPA 105	Intermediate Spanish Oral Proficiency
SPA 110	Hispanic Civilization and Culture
SPA 141	Conversational Spanish I
SPA 142	Conversational Spanish II
SPA 143	Conversational Spanish III
SPA 155	Bi-Cultural Conversation
SPA 180A	Spanish for the Medical/Dental Profession I
SPA 193A	Spanish for the Teaching Profession I
SPA 193B	Spanish for the Teaching Profession II
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish III
SPA 210	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
SPA 212	Introduction to Spanish Literature

SPA-ISSI 121A	ISSI: Low Beginning
SPA-ISSI 121B	ISSI: Beginning
SPA-ISSI 121D	ISSI: High Beginning
SPA-ISSI 122A	ISSI: Low Intermediate
SPA-ISSI 122B	ISSI: Intermediate
SPA-ISSI 122D	ISSI: High Intermediate
SPA-ISSI 123A	ISSI: Low Advanced
SPA-ISSI 123B	ISSI: Advanced
SPA-ISSI 123D	ISSI: High Advanced
SPA-ISSI 124	ISSI: Low Superior
SPA-ISSI 124A	ISSI: Superior
SPA-ISSI 125A	ISSI: Low Beginning Medical Spanish Core Class

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Anthropology Transfer Degree

The Anthropology AA-T degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AA-T degree in Anthropology will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Have an understanding of the four fields of anthropology.
- Understand, appreciate, and apply scientific methods of anthropological research and analysis.
- Recognize the significance of the comparative, evolutionary, and relativistic approaches in anthropology.
- Develop an appreciation of the diversity of the human species.
- Understand and appreciate cultural diversity and human variation.
- Apply anthropological methods of critical thinking, reflexivity, and cultural awareness in everyday life.

To obtain the Associate in Arts for Transfer degree in Anthropology, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Anthropology AA-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

32-36 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (12 units):

ANT 101	Introduction to Archeology
ANT 102	Cultural Anthropology
ANT 103	Physical/Biological Anthropology

2. Select one of the following courses (4-5 units):

ANT 107	Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion
ANT 108	Introduction to Language and Culture
MAT 201	Elementary Statistics

3. Select two of the following courses (8-10 units):

PSY 211	Research Methods and Design
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Any course not already used in B.2.

4. Select two from the following (8-9 units):

ANT 104	Area Studies in Anthropology
ANT 106	Visual Anthropology
ANT 110	Applied Anthropology
SOC 107	Race and Ethnic Relations
SOC 111	Sociology of Popular Culture
SOC 114	Gender

Any course not already used in B.2. or B.3.

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Art

The Art degree is designed to provide a balanced foundation in both studio art and art history. Its curriculum is focused to meet the needs of art students who are initially developing skill and concepts as well as those experienced students who seek further development. The Art department is committed to a structured environment in which faculty and students work closely together in an atmosphere which is responsive, supportive, and facilitates experimentation.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Explain the history of Western art and its cultural significance and the role that art has had in shaping our lives and aesthetics.
- Demonstrate practical knowledge of how to develop an artist's portfolio and conduct business as a professional artist.
- Apply the basic principles of observational drawing and how to develop illusionary spatial constructions.
- Apply knowledge of human anatomy in the construction of figurative works of art.
- Apply the principles and concepts of design.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the science of color perception and how it can be utilized in the creation of works of art.
- Have a knowledge of art materials and an applied experience in the technical means used to formulate and construct visual images.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

43.25-46.25 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (19.25 units):

ART 101	Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
ART 102	Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
ART 103	Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
ART 118	Color
ART 122	Art Exhibit Production
ART 228A	Professional Skills for Artists

2. 6-7 units selected from the following:

ART 114	Beginning Drawing from Observation
ART 115	Drawing: Wet Media
ART 116	Drawing: Concept and Image
ART 117	Landscape Drawing
ART 214	Advanced Drawing from Observation
ART 215	Advanced Drawing: Wet Media
ART 216	Advanced Drawing: Concept and Image
ART 224	Portraiture

3. 3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 112	Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
ART 113	Three-Dimensional Design

4. 3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 213	Beginning Figure Drawing
ART 223	Intermediate Figure Drawing
ART 233	Advanced Figure Drawing

5. Minimum of 12 total units from any three of the five areas:

a.	ART 210	Watercolor Painting
	ART 211	Painting I
	ART 212	Painting II
	ART 234	Figure Painting
	ART 240	Painting: Narrative and Symbolism
b.	ART 221	Printmaking
c.	ART 201	Beginning Sculpture
	ART 219A	Metal Sculpture I
	ART 219B	Metal Sculpture II
	ART 219C	Metal Sculpture III
	ART 219D	Metal Sculpture IV
	ART 220A	Figure Sculpture I
	ART 220B	Figure Sculpture II
	ART 220C	Figure Sculpture III

d.	ART 142	Photography I
	ART 145A	Landscape Photography (A)
	ART 146	Digital Photography I
	ART 147	Photojournalism
	ART 148	Digital Photography II
	ART 244	Color Photography
	ART 247	Portrait Photography
	ART 248	Commercial Photography
	ART 249	Art Concepts for Graphic Design
e.	ART 120A	Intermediate Ceramics I
	ART 239A	Advanced Ceramics I

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Art New Media

The Art New Media program emphasizes visual and performing arts produced in a digital environment. While all new media are intimately linked to new technology, it is essential for a designer or artist to have a strong foundation in the fundamentals of visual art, music, and computer technologies. Course work includes a wide spectrum of studies in traditional and new media fundamentals relevant to art and design.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze design principles relevant to new media technology
- Combine various technical skills in the field of art or music new media.
- Create visual images utilizing traditional and/or digital media.
- Synthesize concepts of modern art and music history and apply them to illustration, animation, graphic design and web design.
- Conceive visual solutions for successful visual communication.
- Critique new media works.
- Create a digital portfolio.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

29-30 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following (26 units):

ART 103	Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
ART 118	Color
ART 228A	Professional Skills for Artists
ART 135A	Digital Imaging I
ART 146	Digital Photography I
DMA 112	Introduction to Digital Media Arts
DMA 121	Artistic Concepts for the Web

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 112	Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
ART 114	Beginning Drawing from Observation

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION

In addition to the required core courses listed above, students seeking a Art New Media degree must select an area of concentration. Students must complete all required courses within the area of concentration selected.

1. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: ILLUSTRATION

12 units distributed as follows:

ART 135B	Digital Imaging II
ART 135C	Digital Imaging III
DMA 111	Introduction to Animation

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41-42

2. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: PHOTOGRAPHY

12 units selected from the following:

ART 135B	Digital Imaging II
ART 142	Photography I
ART 147	Photojournalism
ART 148	Digital Photography II

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41-42



3. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: VIDEO

12 units distributed as follows:

DMA 101	Introduction to Video Editing: YouTube to Hollywood
DMA 102	Intermediate Digital Video Editing
DMA 103	Film Production I

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41-42

4. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: AUDIO

12.75 units distributed as follows:

MUS 111	Basic Music Theory I
MUS 118A	Beginning MIDI Applications
MUS 119A	Pro Tools 101: Introduction to Pro Tools
MUS 119B	Pro Tools 110: Pro Tools Production I

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41.75-42.75

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Studio Arts

Transfer Degree

The Associate in Arts in Studio Art for Transfer Degree is designed to provide a balanced foundation in both studio art and art history. Its curriculum is focused to meet the needs of art students who are initially developing skills and concepts, as well as experienced students who seek further development. The Art department is committed to a structured environment in which faculty and students work closely together in an atmosphere which is responsive, supportive, and facilitates experimentation. Students completing the new Associate in Arts in Studio Art for Transfer degree (AA-T) are guaranteed admission to the CSU system, but not to a particular campus or major. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Explain the history of Western art and its cultural significance and the role that art has had in shaping our lives and aesthetics.
- Demonstrate practical knowledge of how to develop an artist's portfolio and conduct business as a professional artist.
- Apply the basic principles of observational drawing and how to develop illusionary spatial constructions.
- Apply knowledge of human anatomy in the construction of figurative works of art.
- Apply the principles and concepts of design.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the science of color perception and how it can be utilized in the creation of works of art.
- Have a knowledge of art materials and an applied experience in the technical means used to formulate and construct visual images.

To obtain the Associate in Arts for Transfer degree in Studio Art, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Studio Art AA-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

36 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (12 units):

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric – Islamic
- ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe – Renaissance
- ART 103 Art History: Baroque – Contemporary

AND select two of the following courses (8 units):

- ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design
- ART 113 Three-Dimensional Design
- ART 114 Beginning Drawing from Observation

2. Select four courses from the following (16 units):

- ART 118 Color
- ART 119A Beginning Ceramics I
- ART 142 Photography I
- ART 146 Digital Photography I
- ART 201 Beginning Sculpture
- ART 211 Painting I
- ART 213 Beginning Figure Drawing
- ART 221 Printmaking
- DMA 112 Introduction to Digital Media Arts

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Business

The Business degree provides students with an introduction to the major components of a business organization in our global environment. The areas of concentration covered by the degree are accounting, finance, management, marketing, small business ownership, general business, and global business. Students pursuing this degree will also have the option of exploring such diverse fields as economics, business law, ethics, entrepreneurship, human resources, E-business, professional communication, and technology.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Apply critical and analytical thought in diverse business situations.
- Identify the basic principles of the disciplines which comprise the major.
- Identify and apply basic financial analysis tools and critical business skills needed to plan and manage strategic activities.
- Identify the key factors contributing to the complexity of the global business environment and its relationship with various political, social, cultural, and technological influences.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. CORE COURSES FOR THE ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN BUSINESS:

The following core courses are required of all Business degree students.

29 units distributed as follows:

BSN 100	Introduction to Business
BSN 101A	Business Law: Introduction to Law and Business Transactions
BSN 102	Business Information Processing and Systems
BSN 104	Business Communication
BSN 110A	Financial Accounting I
BSN 110B	Financial Accounting II

NOTE: Student must choose to take either:

ECO 101	Principles of Economics (Macro) <i>or</i>
ECO 102	Principles of Economics (Micro)

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION:

In addition to the required core courses listed above, students seeking a Business degree should select an area of concentration from the following seven areas:

1. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: ACCOUNTING

12 units distributed as follows:

BSN 110C	Managerial Accounting
BSN 111	Computerized Accounting
BSN 115	Business Finance

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

2. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: FINANCE

12 units distributed as follows:

BSN 115	Business Finance
BSN 117	Personal Finance
BSN 118	Principles of Investments

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

3. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: MANAGEMENT

12 units distributed as follows:

BSN 120	Human Resource Management
BSN 122	Organizational Behavior
BSN 125	Business Management

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

4. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: MARKETING

12 units distributed as follows:

BSN 125	Business Management
BSN 135	Principles of Marketing
BSN 136	Principles of Advertising

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

5. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: SMALL BUSINESS OWNERSHIP

12 units distributed as follows:

BSN 125	Business Management
BSN 135	Principles of Marketing
BSN 210	Entrepreneurship

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

6. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: GENERAL BUSINESS

A minimum of 12 units selected from the following:

BSN 105	Professional Communication
BSN 107	Business Law: Introduction to the Legal Environment of Business
BSN 110C	Managerial Accounting
BSN 115	Business Finance
BSN 125	Business Management
BSN 135	Principles of Marketing
BSN 190	Business Math
BSN 215	Global Business
MAT 201	Elementary Statistics

NOTE: Student may choose to take either (4 units):

BSN 111	Computerized Accounting
<i>OR</i>	
BSN 155A	QuickBooks I <i>and</i>
BSN 155B	QuickBooks II

NOTE: Student may choose to take either (4 units):

ECO 101	Principles of Economics (Macro) <i>OR</i>
ECO 102	Principles of Economics (Micro)
<i>(cannot duplicate core course)</i>	

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 41

7. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: GLOBAL BUSINESS

10 units distributed as follows:

BSN 115	Business Finance
BSN 215	Global Business
BSN 251	Introduction to Online Marketing

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 39

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Business

Business Administration Transfer Degree

The Business Administration AS-T degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AS-T degree in Business Administration will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Apply critical and analytical thought in diverse business situations.
- Identify the basic principles of the disciplines which comprise the major.
- Identify and apply basic financial analysis tools and critical business skills needed to plan and manage strategic activities.

To obtain the Associate in Science for Transfer degree in Business Administration, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Business Administration AS-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

38-39 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (20 units):

- BSN 110A Financial Accounting I
- BSN 110B Financial Accounting II
- BSN 110C Managerial Accounting
- ECO 101 Principles of Economics (Macro)
- ECO 102 Principles of Economics (Micro)

2. Select one of the following courses (5 units):

- BSN 101A Business Law: Introduction to Law and Business Transactions
- BSN 107 Business Law: Introduction to the Legal Environment of Business

3. Select one of the following courses (5 units):

- MAT 118 Calculus for Business and Social Sciences
- MAT 201 Elementary Statistics

4. Select two of the following (8-9 units):

- BSN 100 Introduction to Business
 - BSN 102 Business Information Processing and Systems
- Any course not selected from B.3.

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Commercial Music

The Commercial Music degree is designed to provide a core of historical, conceptual and technical experiences that will prepare a developing musician for career opportunities in the field of Commercial Music. Included in the degree is an Avid Pro Tools® User Certificate. Typical career paths may include recording engineer, live sound reinforcement, music and post production audio, digital media/internet audio, and performing and/or recording artist.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of contemporary popular music.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the basic fundamentals of music theory.
- Complete the Pro Tools User Certification Exam.
- Demonstrate appropriate technical and musical skills in their major instrument.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

40.25 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (24.25 units):

MUS 104B	History of Rock Music
MUS 111	Basic Music Theory I
MUS 112	Basic Music Theory II
MUS 113	Basic Music Theory III
MUS 119A	Pro Tools 101: Introduction to Pro Tools
MUS 119B	Pro Tools 110: Pro Tools Production I

2. Music History Electives:

4 units selected from the following:

MUS 104C	Music of the World
MUS 104D	Music of Latin America
MUS 104E	The Beatles
MUS 104F	History of Jazz

3. Performance Electives:

Note: Each course can only be counted once towards performance electives.

8 units selected from the following:

MUS 123	Beginning Voice
MUS 124	Intermediate Voice
MUS 128A	Beginning Electric Bass
MUS 128B	Intermediate Electric Bass
MUS 130A	Beginning Drumset
MUS 130B	Intermediate Drumset
MUS 130C	Advanced Drumset
MUS 133A	Beginning Keyboard Skills I
MUS 133B	Beginning Keyboard Skills II
MUS 133C	Beginning Keyboard Skills III
MUS 134A	Intermediate Keyboard Skills I
MUS 134B	Intermediate Keyboard Skills II
MUS 135	Beginning Guitar
MUS 136	Intermediate Guitar
MUS 137	Advanced Guitar

4. Ensemble Electives:

4 units selected from the following:

MUS 125A	Beginning Voice: Broadway and Popular Music
MUS 125B	Intermediate Voice: Broadway and Popular Music
MUS 141B	College Chorus B
MUS 141C	College Chorus C
MUS 248A	Beginning Rock Ensemble
MUS 248B	Intermediate Rock Ensemble

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Computer and Information Sciences - Web Development

The Web Development degree is designed to prepare students to begin developing web sites as a professional. The curriculum provides a balanced foundation in all aspects of web development. Students will gain basic competencies in web authoring software, web graphics, web animation, HTML, client-side scripting, server-side scripting, and database connectivity. Emphasis is placed on understanding and practicing the entire web development process, from start to finish.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Use authoring software to develop and manage a web site.
- Use graphics software to design web page layout and to produce and optimize graphics for the web.
- Use software to produce animation/video for the web.
- Write and interpret HTML code.
- Write, interpret, and apply client-side scripting.
- Write, interpret, and apply server-side scripting.
- Develop data-driven web pages.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

30-31 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (27 units):
 - CIS 100 Web Publishing Using Authoring Software
 - CIS 101 Graphics for the Web
 - CIS 102 Animation for the Web
 - CIS 112 Web Publishing Using HTML and CSS
 - CIS 113 Client-Side Scripting for the Web
 - CIS 114 Data-Driven Web Sites
 - CIS 115 Current Technologies in Web Development
2. One course selected from the following (3-4 units):
 - ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design
 - ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
 - DMA 121 Artistic Concepts for the Web

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Criminal Justice

Criminal Justice is the study of the causes, consequences and control of crime. The program leading to the Criminal Justice Associate in Art (AA) degree is designed to acquaint pre-service and in-service students with the principles and practices of criminal justice systems in America. Although the program's curriculum allows for the development of depth in one of the subject's major systems (i.e., law enforcement, juvenile justice, courts or corrections), the objective of this program is to familiarize students with concepts in all of the above areas.

The Criminal Justice program is both academic and professional in that it is an interdisciplinary approach to relating intellectual issues and practitioner perspectives to the challenge of crime in a free society. Consequently, the program provides preparation for employment with a related agency and/or transfer to a four-year college or university.

Students completing the Criminal Justice program will be prepared to work in a variety of positions such as municipal police officers, county deputy sheriffs, probation or correctional officers, game wardens, state park officers, and private security officers.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze the historical perspective, cultural evolution, and the origin of criminal law.
- Describe the steps of the legal process, including pre-arrest, arrest through trial, sentencing, appeal and correctional procedures.
- Evaluate the influences and consequences of crime, including social and psychological factors.
- Recognize the influence of multicultural factors as they relate to the criminal justice system.
- Describe the importance of professional ethics in the major areas of the criminal justice system.
- Acquire the skills and knowledge necessary for obtaining employment in a variety of areas, including the court system, law enforcement, and corrections/community supervision.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

28-29 units distributed as follows:

1. 8 units distributed as follows:
 - CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 - CRJ 102 Criminal Law
2. 12 units selected from the following:
 - CRJ 103 Introduction to Evidence
 - CRJ 104 Criminal Court Process
 - CRJ 105 Cultural Diversity in Criminal Justice
 - CRJ 108 Juvenile Law and Procedures
 - CRJ 110 Introduction to Corrections
 - CRJ 112 Introduction to Investigation
3. 8-9 units selected from the following:
 - SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology
 - PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology
 - MAT 201 Elementary Statistics

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Criminal Justice

Administration of Justice Transfer Degree

The Administration of Justice Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T) degree is designed to acquaint pre-service and in-service students with the principles and practices of criminal justice systems in America. Although the program's curriculum allows for the development of depth in one of the subject's major systems (i.e., law enforcement, juvenile justice, courts or corrections), the objective of this program is to familiarize students with concepts in all of the above areas. The Administration of Justice program is both academic and professional in that it is an interdisciplinary approach to relating intellectual issues and practitioner perspectives to the challenge of crime in a free society. Consequently, the program provides preparation for employment with a related agency and/or transfer to a four-year college or university. Students completing the AS-T degree in Administration of Justice will be able to transfer to the California State University system and be prepared to study in areas such as Criminal Justice, Law Enforcement, Correctional Administration, Social Science, and Pre-Law. Students completing the Administration of Justice for Transfer program will be prepared to work in a variety of positions such as municipal police officers, county deputy sheriffs, probation or correctional officers, game wardens, state park officers, and private security officers. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze the historical perspective, cultural evolution, and the origin of criminal law.
- Describe the steps of the legal process, including pre-arrest, arrest through trial, sentencing, appeal and correctional procedures.
- Evaluate the influences and consequences of crime, including social and psychological factors.
- Recognize the influence of multicultural factors as they relate to the criminal justice system.
- Describe the importance of professional ethics in the major areas of the criminal justice system.
- Acquire the skills and knowledge necessary for obtaining employment in a variety of areas, including the court system, law enforcement, and corrections/community supervision.

To obtain the Administration of Justice degree for transfer, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The AS-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

28-29 units distributed as follows:

1. 8 units distributed as follows:

- CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
- CRJ 102 Criminal Law

2. 12 units selected from the following:

- CRJ 103 Introduction to Evidence
- CRJ 104 Criminal Court Process
- CRJ 105 Cultural Diversity in Criminal Justice
- CRJ 108 Juvenile Law and Procedures
- CRJ 110 Introduction to Corrections
- CRJ 112 Introduction to Investigation

3. 8-9 units selected from the following:

- SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology
- PSY 101 Introduction to Psychology
- MAT 201 Elementary Statistics

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Culinary Arts

The Associate degree in Culinary Arts can be accomplished through the completion of both the Foundations of Cooking and the Foundations of Baking and Pastry certificates of achievement and general education requirements plus the requisite number of electives.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Identify and apply the various stages of bread-baking.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

1. 26 units distributed as follows:

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 106	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation
CUL 114	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 164A	Vegetarian Cuisine
CUL 165	A Passion for Chocolate
CUL 168A	Cake Decorating I
CUL 172D	French Regional Cuisine
CUL 172F	The Food and Cooking of China

2. 3.25 units of specified electives distributed as follows:

a. 1.25 units selected from the following:

CUL 120	Introduction to Wine
CUL 162A	Simply Appetizers
CUL 162B	Cooking of the Fall: Soups, Stews, and Chilies
CUL 162C	Soups for All Seasons
CUL 162D	The Art of Slow Cooking
CUL 169A	The Fine Art of Sushi Making I
CUL 169B	The Fine Art of Sushi Making II
CUL 169C	Exploring the World of Pizza
CUL 171	The Art and Science of Sauces and Saucemaking
CUL 172A	Middle Eastern Cuisine
CUL 172B	The Cuisine of India
CUL 172C	Mexican Regional Cuisine
CUL 226	Food and Wine

b. 2 units selected from the following:

CUL 163A	Home Comfort Desserts
CUL 163B	High Altitude and Experimental Baking
CUL 163C	Restaurant-Style Desserts
CUL 163D	The Art of Baking Bread
CUL 163E	Making a Gingerbread House
CUL 163F	Cookie Mastery
CUL 163G	Breakfast Breads and Pastries
CUL 163H	International Breads, Pastries, Candies, and Desserts
CUL 163J	Cakes, Tortes, Fillings, and Icings
CUL 163K	The Essential Flatbreads: Naan, Injera, Tortillas, and More
CUL 163L	Pies, Tart, and Galettes
CUL 163M	Frozen Specialties: Ice Creams, Gelato, Sorbet, Ices, and Frozen Desserts
CUL 166	Summer Foods: Salads, Cold Soups, Grilling, and Fruit Desserts
CUL 172E	Italian Regional Cuisine
CUL 172G	Contrasts in Flavor: Vietnamese and Thai Cooking

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (including required courses) = 29.25

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Early Childhood Education

The Early Childhood Education degree is designed to provide students with the knowledge and instruction that will promote their understanding of the child's development from birth through age eight. Classes will prepare students to understand and successfully interact with children, and to enter a variety of professions serving children and their families. Many of the instructors in this program currently manage their own schools, therefore providing practical information and experience as well as teaching an excellent theoretical basis. Experience in the field is required through coursework to provide a solid and thorough educational experience.

The ECE program offers coursework required by the State of California Department of Social Services and for licensing by the Commission on Teacher Credentialing for the Child Development Permit. See box to the right for the specific coursework and requirements.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Evaluate the needs, the characteristics, and the multiple influences on development of children birth to age eight as related to high quality care and education of young children.
- Design, implement, and evaluate environments and activities that support positive, developmental play and learning outcomes for all children.
- Apply effective guidance and interaction strategies that support all children's social learning, identity, and self-confidence.
- Develop strategies that promote partnerships between programs, teachers, families, and their communities.
- Demonstrate ethical standards and professional behaviors that deepen understanding, knowledge, and commitment to the early childhood profession.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

40 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (32 units):

- ECE 100 Health, Safety, and Nutrition for Young Children
- ECE 101 Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children
- ECE 102/PSY 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
- ECE 103 Child, Family, and Community
- ECE 110 Introduction to Curriculum
- ECE 124 Observation and Assessment
- ECE 126 Teaching in a Diverse Society
- ECE 202 Practicum in Early Childhood Programs: Field Experience

2. Two courses selected from the following:

- ECE 109 Children's Literature
- ECE 120 Creative Experiences for Young Children
- ECE 121 Math and Science Experiences for Young Children
- ECE 125 Positive Child Guidance
- ECE 127 Infants and Toddlers: Development and Care
- ECE 128 Principles of Supervision
- ECE 129 The Exceptional Child
- ECE 203 Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs
- ECE 204 Advanced Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Early Childhood Education

**Classes offered at LTCC meeting California State Licensing and Child Development Permit requirements
(All units listed are quarter units):**

California State Licensing:

Aide - requires any 9 units of ECE

Teacher - requires 18 ECE units:

- ECE/PSY 102
- ECE 103
- ECE 110

And two of the following curriculum courses:

- ECE 109, ECE 120, ECE 121

Child Development Permit (Educational requirements):

Assistant - 9 units of ECE

Associate Teacher - 18 ECE units:

- ECE/PSY 102
- ECE 103
- ECE 110

And any two of the following curriculum courses:

- ECE 109, 120, or 121

Teacher - Core ECE units:

- ECE/PSY 102
- ECE 103
- ECE 110

And any combination of the following to equal 36 units:

- ECE 100, 101, 109, 120, 121, 125, 127, 128, 129, 202, 203, and 204, as well as 24 general education units.

Site Supervisor - Associate Degree (or 90 units) with 36 units of ECE including:

- ECE/PSY 102; ECE 103, ECE 203 and 204
- ECE 128

and any curriculum course ECE 109, 110, 120 or 121), as well as 24 general education units.

For more information, contact Michelle Sower (530) 541-4660 x288

Early Childhood Education

Early Childhood Education Transfer Degree

The Early Childhood Education AS-T degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AS-T degree in Early Childhood Education will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Evaluate the needs, the characteristics, and the multiple influences on development of children birth to age eight as related to high quality care and education of young children.
- Design, implement, and evaluate environments and activities that support positive, developmental play and learning outcomes for all children.
- Apply effective guidance and interaction strategies that support all children's social learning, identity, and self-confidence.
- Develop strategies that promote partnerships between programs, teachers, families, and their communities.
- Demonstrate ethical standards and professional behaviors that deepen understanding, knowledge, and commitment to the early childhood profession.

To obtain the Associate in Science for Transfer degree in Early Childhood Education, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Early Childhood Education AS-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

32 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following:

- ECE 100 Health, Safety, and Nutrition for Young Children
- ECE 101 Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children
- ECE 102/PSY 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
- ECE 103 Child, Family, and Community
- ECE 110 Introduction to Curriculum
- ECE 124 Observation and Assessment
- ECE 126 Teaching in a Diverse Society
- ECE 202 Practicum in Early Childhood Programs: Field Experience

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



English

Transfer Degree

The English AA-T degree is dedicated to helping students become life-long learners and to fostering the values of rigorous investigation, open-mindedness, collaboration, self-understanding, and respect for knowledge. The English degree develops critical thinking skills through the study of persuasive argumentation, creative writing, and critical analysis of literature. Courses offer a varied perspective on the world, guiding students in literary and rhetorical investigation from a number of critical approaches, including sociological, historical, and psychological, among others. In addition to building a passion for literature, the degree will provide students with higher skills in written communication. By mastering the methods of written responses to literature, students will enter a wide variety of careers (including teaching, writing, editing, public relations, marketing, and law) better able to communicate and persuade.

In addition to providing students with knowledge in the field of English language and literature, students completing the AA-T degree in English will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Recognize, understand, and apply the rhetorical strategies of argumentation.
- Identify and implement the artistic principles of fiction, poetry, and creative non-fiction.
- Interpret literature in its historical and cultural context.
- Recognize the basic principles, varied approaches, and history of literary criticism.
- Analyze and evaluate creative and argumentative writing through the application of the principles of complex critical analysis.

To obtain the Associate in Arts for Transfer degree in English, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The English AA-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

33 units distributed as follows:

1. **Both courses from the following (9 units):**
 - ENG 102 Introduction to Literature
 - ENG 103 Critical Reasoning: Writing the Research Paper
2. **Select three of the following (12 units):**
 - ENG 200 Masterpieces of the Ancient and Medieval Worlds
 - ENG 201 Masterpieces of the Renaissance and Modern World
 - ENG 202 Masterpieces of the Modern World
 - ENG 212 English Literature I: From Beowulf's Monsters to Milton's Paradise
 - ENG 213 English Literature II: From Swift's Satire to the Passions of the Romantics
 - ENG 214 English Literature III: Victorian Values and Modern Masterpieces
 - ENG 215 American Literature I: Culture, Rhetoric, and Beauty in Early America
 - ENG 216 American Literature II: Fertile Ground for Transcendent Voices
 - ENG 217 American Literature III: Reality and Truth in Twentieth Century America

3. Select one of the following (4 units):

- ENG 207 Introduction to Creative Writing
 - ENG 208A Fiction Writing
 - ENG 209 Creative Writing: Poetry
 - ENG 211 Creative Nonfiction
- Any course not already selected in Area B.2.

4. Select two of the following (8 units):

- ENG 107 Cross-Cultural Literature
 - ENG 108 Women in Literature
 - ENG 113 Introduction to Shakespeare
 - ENG 205 Introduction to Poetry
 - ENG 206 The Short Story
 - ENG 218 Literature into Film
 - ENG 221 Literature of Nature
- Any course not already selected in Area B.2. or B.3.

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Fire Officer

Fire Science

These degrees are Accredited Regional Training Programs through the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services

The Fire Officer degree prepares students for supervisory-level careers in the fire service. Coursework includes Fireground Command and Tactics, Personnel Management, Instructional Techniques, Fire Prevention, and Fire Origin and Cause Determination.

Students successfully completing the necessary coursework and meeting additional industry-specific requirements are eligible for California State Fire Marshal certification as a Fire Officer. All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better.

This program follows the United States Fire Administration's National Fire Academy - Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) Model and meets the components of the National Fire Protection's (NFPA) Professional Qualifications Standard 1021 for Company Officers as adopted by the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services.

Note: It is recommended that students participating in these courses have previously completed FIR 101, FIR 102, FIR 103, FIR 104, FIR 105, and FIR 106 or have experience as a volunteer or full-time firefighter. In order to be certified by the State Board of Fire Services as a Fire Officer, students must have two years experience as a full-time firefighter or four years experience as a volunteer.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze and assess causes of firefighter fatalities and injuries and safety measures to protect personnel.
- Define operational priorities for a major incident involving hazardous materials.
- Identify and describe the three major elements of wildland fire behavior; fuel, weather and topography and describe how they influence fire behavior.
- Analyze the relationship between fire prevention efforts and resulting reduction of life and property loss in the United States.
- Analyze burn patterns and apply techniques utilized to determine fire origin.
- Identify and describe the reporting relationships within the Incident Command System.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

All courses from the following (30.5 units):

FIR 171A	Fire Command 1A: Structure Fire Command Operations for the Company Officer
FIR 171B	Fire Command 1B: Incident Management for Company Officers
FIR 171C	Fire Command 1C: Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Command Operations for the Company Officer
FIR 172A	Training Instructor 1A: Cognitive Lesson Delivery
FIR 172B	Training Instructor 1B: Psychomotor Lesson Delivery
FIR 172C	Training Instructor 1C: Instructional Development Techniques
FIR 173A	Fire Investigation 1A: Fire Origin and Cause Determination
FIR 174A	Management 1: Management/Supervision for Company Officers
FIR 176	Intermediate Incident Command System (I-300)
FIR 177A	Fire Prevention 1: Fire and Life Safety Inspections for the Company Officer

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

The Fire Science degree is designed to give students the required knowledge to pursue entry-level municipal or wildland fire service careers. Students will gain a broad working knowledge of the many aspects of fire service organization and operations, proper use of fire equipment, tactics and strategies of fire fighting, specialized job skills, and management techniques. The Fire Science program emphasizes critical thinking skills in the examination and analysis of modern fire service issues and the strengthening of effective written and oral communication skills.

This program follows the United States Fire Administration's National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) Model.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Identify minimum qualifications and entry-level skills for firefighter hiring.
- Analyze, appraise and evaluate fire and emergency incidents and identify components of emergency management and firefighter safety.
- Comprehend laws, regulations, codes and standards that influence fire department operations, and identify regulatory and advisory organizations that create and mandate them, especially in the areas of fire prevention, building codes and ordinances, and firefighter health and safety.
- Analyze the causes of fire, determine extinguishing agents and methods, differentiate the stages of the fire and fire development, and compare methods of heat transfer.
- Identify and describe common types of building construction and conditions associated with structural collapse and firefighter safety.
- Differentiate between fire detection and fire suppression systems.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

31.5 – 33.75 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (24 units):

FIR 101	Fire Protection Organization
FIR 102	Fundamentals of Fire Prevention
FIR 103	Fire Protection Equipment and Systems
FIR 104	Building Construction for Fire Protection
FIR 105	Fire Behavior and Combustion
FIR 106	Principles of Fire and Emergency Services Safety and Survival

2. Choose a minimum of 7.5 units selected from the following:

FIR 153	Fire Hydraulics
FIR 167	Wildland Fire Safety and Hand Crew Operations: Basic Wildland Firefighter (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190)
HEA 140A	Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Geography

Transfer Degree

The Associate in Arts for Transfer in Geography Degree provides students with an introduction to the field of Geography. In addition, students will gain a broader understanding of their social and physical environment and the interconnectedness between it and other disciplines.

The Geography AA-T degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AA-T degree in Geography will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate familiarity with major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends in geography.
- Evaluate how human activities are not only influenced by the physical world, but also how these activities influence our natural environment.
- Communicate the complexity of society and the natural environment into its component interconnected systems.

To obtain the Associates in Arts for Transfer degree in Geography, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Geography AA-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

28-30 units distributed as follows:

1. Both courses from the following (9 units):

- GEG 101 Physical Geography
- GEG 102 Human Geography

2. Select three of the following (11.5-12 units):

- GEG 103 World Regional Geography
- GEG 106 California Geography
- GEG 113 Meteorology
- GEG 134/CIS 135A Introduction to Geographic Information Systems

3. Select two of the following (7.5-9 units):

- GEG 105 Conservation of Natural Resources
- GEG 108 Water Resources
- GEG 114 Economic Geography
- GEG 115 Extreme Weather and Climate Change
- GEG 135 /CIS 135B Intermediate Geographic Information Systems

ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology

GEL 102 Physical Geology

Any course not already selected in Area B.2.

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Geology

Transfer Degree

The Associate in Science for Transfer degree in Geology is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AS-T degree in Geology will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

This program leading to the AS-T degree provides students with general background knowledge in the field of Geology and they will gain a broader understanding of their physical environment and the interconnectedness between it and other disciplines.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate familiarity with major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends.
- Apply the scientific method to analyze geologic structures, processes and issues on a local, regional, national and/or global level.
- Communicate the complexity of the natural environment into its component interconnected systems.

To obtain the Associates in Science for Transfer degree in Geology, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Geology AS-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

All courses from the following (42.25 units):

- GEL 102 Physical Geology
- GEL 103 History of Earth and its Life
- CHM 101 General Chemistry I
- CHM 102 General Chemistry II
- CHM 103 General Chemistry III
- MAT 105 Calculus and Analytic Geometry Part I
- MAT 106 Calculus and Analytic Geometry Part II
- MAT 107 Calculus and Analytic Geometry Part III

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Humanities

The Humanities degree is designed to provide an opportunity for study in several areas of Western civilization. The Humanities major is broad-based, allowing students to take courses in several fields - including literature and philosophy; the history of art, music, or theatre; languages; and the all-inclusive humanities courses. The relationship of Western ideas and thought between the various fields of study is encouraged. Courses will also strengthen oral and written communication skills.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Acquire a broadly-based view of Western cultural achievements.
- Recognize the historical importance of and relationships between various cultural areas.
- Recognize and understand individual works of art, music, drama, and literature in terms of the appropriate style or time.
- Place contributions by writers, composers, and artists within a historical time period.
- Recognize influences and create connections between the various arts, literature, and philosophy.
- Understand major developments in Western history and their influence on the arts, philosophy, and literature.
- Apply acquired foreign language skills to other areas of learning, as necessary and appropriate.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

32-34 units distributed as follows:

1. History/Humanities, two courses selected from (a) or (b); both courses must be in the same sequence:

- a. HIS 127A The History of World Civilizations from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.
- HIS 127B The History of World Civilizations from 1000 to 1800 C.E.
- HIS 127C The History of World Civilizations from 1750 C.E. to the Present
- b. HUM 101 Ancient Western World
- HUM 102 The Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Baroque Eras
- HUM 103 The Modern World

Select six courses with a maximum of two from any one area:

2. Philosophy and Religion:

- PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy
- PHI 103A History of Western Philosophy - Early
- PHI 103B History of Western Philosophy - Modern
- PHI 205 Contemporary Moral Issues
- PHI 210 Existentialism
- REL 101 Old Testament
- REL 102 New Testament
- REL 103 World Religions
- REL 104 Introduction to Religious Studies
- REL 105 Eastern Religious Traditions
- REL 107 The Principle Teachings of Buddhism

3. Literature:

- ENG 102 Introduction to Literature
- ENG 107 Cross-cultural Literature
- ENG 108 Women in Literature
- ENG 113 Introduction to Shakespeare

- ENG 200 Masterpieces of the Ancient and Medieval Worlds
- ENG 201 Masterpieces of the Renaissance and Modern World
- ENG 202 Masterpieces of the Modern World
- ENG 205 Introduction to Poetry
- ENG 206 The Short Story
- ENG 212 English Literature I: From Beowulf's Monsters to Milton's Paradise
- ENG 213 English Literature II: From Swift's Satire to the Passions of the Romantics
- ENG 214 English Literature III: Victorian Values and Modern Masterpieces
- ENG 215 American Literature I: Culture, Rhetoric, and Beauty in Early America
- ENG 216 American Literature II: Fertile Ground for Transcendent Voices
- ENG 217 American Literature III: Reality and Truth in Twentieth Century America
- HUM 105 Mythology

4. Music and Theatre:

- MUS 101 Music Listening and Appreciation
- MUS 102 Survey of Music History I
- MUS 103 Survey of Music History II
- THE 112A History of Film: Beginnings to 1945
- THE 112B History of Film: 1945 to 1965
- THE 112C History of Film: 1965 to Present

5. Art:

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
- ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
- ART 103 Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
- ART 106 Artists' Lives
- ART 107 Art of the Americas
- ART 141 The History of Photography

6. World Languages, two courses from any one language:

- FRE 102 Elementary French II
- FRE 103 Elementary French III
- GER 102 Elementary German II
- GER 103 Elementary German III
- ITA 102 Elementary Italian II
- ITA 103 Elementary Italian III
- JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
- JPN 103 Elementary Japanese III
- JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
- JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II
- JPN 203 Intermediate Japanese III
- SNL 102 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Elementary II
- SNL 103 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Elementary III
- SNL 201 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate I
- SNL 202 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate II
- SNL 203 Sign Language: American Sign Language - Intermediate III
- SPA 102 Elementary Spanish II
- SPA 103 Elementary Spanish III
- SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I
- SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II
- SPA 203 Intermediate Spanish III
- SPA 212 Introduction to Spanish Literature

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Kinesiology

Transfer Degree

The Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) in Kinesiology is the scientific study of the anatomical, physiological, mechanical, and psychological mechanisms of human movement. Applications of kinesiology to human health include biomechanics, motor learning, exercise physiology; strength and conditioning; sport psychology; methods of rehabilitation and sport and exercise. Individuals who have earned degrees in kinesiology can work in research, the fitness industry, clinical settings, and in industrial environments. The Kinesiology degree offers students major preparation for transfer to a four-year institution. Students completing the AA-T degree in Kinesiology will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for these majors are:

- Describe foundational anatomical, biomechanical, and physiological basis for human movement.
- Describe the behavioral, historical, psycho-social and philosophical aspects of human movement.
- Apply the principles and practices that promote lifelong physical fitness and wellness.
- Identify career opportunities within the fields of physical education, kinesiology, fitness, sport, and wellness.

To obtain the Associate in Arts for Transfer degree in Kinesiology, students must complete the following requirements with a cumulative minimum grade point average of 2.0:

- The Kinesiology AA-T major requirements below. These requirements must be completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

32.5 - 33 units distributed as follows

1. All courses from the following (19 units):

BIO 203	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 204	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 205	Human Anatomy and Physiology III
PET 104	Introduction to Kinesiology

2. Select a maximum of one course from Fitness, one course from Individual Sports, and one course from Team Sports (minimum 4.5 units):

Fitness

PEF 121B	Cardiovascular Conditioning 2
PEF 121C	Cardiovascular Conditioning 3

Individual Sports

PEF 118A	Badminton 1
PEF 118B	Badminton 2
PEF 118C	Badminton 3

Team Sports

PEF 123A	Basketball 1
PEF 123B	Basketball 2
PEF 123C	Basketball 3
PEF 124A	Volleyball 1
PEF 124B	Volleyball 2
PEF 124C	Volleyball 3
PEF 135F	Soccer 1
PEF 135G	Soccer 2
PEF 135H	Soccer 3

3. Select both of the following (9 units)

MAT 201	Elementary Statistics
PET 106	First Aid and CPR

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Liberal Arts

The Liberal Arts degree is designed for students who desire the benefits of fulfilling the general education requirements for transfer and the opportunity to pursue a specific area of emphasis.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate a solid foundation in oral and written communication and mathematics.
- Develop a broad understanding and awareness of the nature of living things and the physical environment.
- Recognize the broad spectrum of achievement and theory in the arts, the culture, and society.
- Enhance the ability to adapt, respond, and grow in a changing world.
- Gain in-depth knowledge in one of the following areas of emphasis: Arts and Humanities, Social Sciences, or Mathematics and Science.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. AREA OF EMPHASIS:

Students must complete 27 transferable units in one of the following areas of emphasis: Arts and Humanities, Social Sciences, or Mathematics and Science.

1. ARTS AND HUMANITIES EMPHASIS

The Arts and Humanities area of emphasis is an interdisciplinary option for students who desire a broad study in disciplines that include Art, English, Humanities, Music, Languages, Philosophy, and Theatre. The Arts and Humanities area of emphasis will help students prepare for transfer to a university in potential majors such as fine arts, English, linguistics, theatre, art history, philosophy, and related fields. Courses completed to satisfy the area of emphasis requirements below may also count toward satisfying university transfer general education requirements. Students are advised to consult with a counselor to develop an education plan that is appropriate to accomplish their academic goals.

Select a minimum of 27 units, with at least one course from Arts and one course from Humanities:

Arts:

Art

ART 101	Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
ART 102	Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
ART 103	Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
ART 104	Discovering and Developing Creative Imagination I
ART 105	Discovering and Developing Creative Imagination II
ART 106	Artists' Lives
ART 107	Art of the Americas
ART 111	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 112	Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
ART 113	Three-Dimensional Design
ART 114	Beginning Drawing from Observation
ART 115	Drawing: Wet Media
ART 116	Drawing: Concept and Image
ART 117	Landscape Drawing
ART 118	Color
ART 119A	Beginning Ceramics I
ART 141	The History of Photography
ART 210	Watercolor Painting
ART 211	Painting I
ART 212	Painting II
ART 213	Beginning Figure Drawing
ART 214	Advanced Drawing from Observation
ART 220A	Figure Sculpture I
ART 221	Printmaking

Communications

COM 130 Broadcasting: Television/Film Aesthetics

English

ENG 218 Literature into Film

Music

MUS 101	Music Listening and Appreciation
MUS 102	Survey of Music History I
MUS 103	Survey of Music History II
MUS 104B	History of Rock Music
MUS 104C	Music of the World
MUS 104D	Music of Latin America
MUS 104E	The Beatles
MUS 104F	History of Jazz

Theatre

THE 101	Introduction to Theatre
THE 104A	History of Musical Theatre
THE 105A	Introduction to Acting
THE 105D	Acting Styles: Shakespeare
THE 105E	Acting Styles: Beginning Musical Theatre Techniques
THE 106A	Voice and Diction for the Stage
THE 108A	Beginning Improvisation
THE 112A	History of Film: Beginnings to 1945
THE 112B	History of Film: 1945 to 1965
THE 112C	History of Film: 1965 to Present

Humanities:

Anthropology

ANT 107 Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion

English

ENG 102	Introduction to Literature
ENG 107	Cross-Cultural Literature
ENG 108	Women in Literature
ENG 113	Introduction to Shakespeare
ENG 200	Masterpieces of the Ancient and Medieval Worlds
ENG 201	Masterpieces of the Renaissance and Modern World
ENG 202	Masterpieces of the Modern World
ENG 205	Introduction to Poetry
ENG 206	The Short Story
ENG 212	English Literature I: From Beowulf's Monsters to Milton's Paradise
ENG 213	English Literature II: From Swift's Satire to the Passions of the Romantics
ENG 214	English Literature III: Victorian Values and Modern Masterpieces
ENG 215	American Literature I: Culture, Rhetoric, and Beauty in Early America

Liberal Arts cont.

- ENG 216 American Literature II: Fertile Ground for Transcendent Voices
 ENG 217 American Literature III: Reality and Truth in Twentieth Century America
 ENG 221 Literature of Nature

Ethnic Studies

- ETH 201 Mexican-American Culture
 ETH 202A Mexican-American History: Pre-Columbian to 1848
 ETH 202B Mexican-American History: 1848 to 1960
 ETH 202C Mexican-American History: 1960 to Present
 ETH 203A History of Mexico: Pre-Columbian to 1821
 ETH 203B History of Mexico: 1821 to 1910
 ETH 203C History of Mexico: 1910 to Present

World Languages

- FRE 101 Elementary French I
 FRE 102 Elementary French II
 FRE 103 Elementary French III
 GER 101 Elementary German I
 GER 102 Elementary German II
 GER 103 Elementary German III
 ITA 101 Elementary Italian I
 ITA 102 Elementary Italian II
 ITA 103 Elementary Italian III
 JPN 101 Elementary Japanese I
 JPN 102 Elementary Japanese II
 JPN 103 Elementary Japanese III
 JPN 201 Intermediate Japanese I
 JPN 202 Intermediate Japanese II
 JPN 203 Intermediate Japanese III
 SNL 101 Elementary American Sign Language I
 SNL 102 Elementary American Sign Language II
 SNL 103 Elementary American Sign Language III
 SNL 108 American Deaf Culture I
 SNL 201 Intermediate American Sign Language I
 SNL 202 Intermediate American Sign Language II
 SNL 203 Intermediate American Sign Language III
 SPA 101 Elementary Spanish I
 SPA 102 Elementary Spanish II
 SPA 103 Elementary Spanish III
 SPA 110 Hispanic Civilization and Culture
 SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I
 SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II
 SPA 203 Intermediate Spanish III
 SPA 210 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
 SPA 211 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
 SPA 212 Introduction to Spanish Literature

History

- HIS 109 Women in American History
 HIS 110 Minority and Multicultural History of the United States
 HIS 111 History of the United States from the Colonial Period through the 18th Century
 HIS 112 History of the United States in the 19th Century

- HIS 113 History of the United States in the 20th Century
 HIS 127A The History of World Civilizations from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.
 HIS 127B The History of World Civilizations from 1000 to 1800 C.E.
 HIS 127C The History of World Civilizations from 1750 C.E. to the Present

Humanities

- HUM 101 Ancient Western World
 HUM 102 The Middle Ages, Renaissance, and Baroque Eras
 HUM 103 The Modern World
 HUM 105 Mythology

Philosophy

- PHI 101 Introduction to Philosophy
 PHI 103A History of Western Philosophy – Early
 PHI 103B History of Western Philosophy – Modern
 PHI 205 Contemporary Moral Issues
 PHI 210 Existentialism
 PHI 218 Philosophy of Religion

Religion

- REL 101 Old Testament
 REL 102 New Testament
 REL 103 World Religions
 REL 104 Introduction to Religious Studies
 REL 105 Eastern Religious Traditions
 REL 107 The Principle Teachings of Buddhism

2. SOCIAL SCIENCES EMPHASIS

The Social Sciences area of emphasis is an interdisciplinary option for students who desire a broad study in the social science disciplines that includes Criminal Justice, Anthropology, Early Childhood Education, Economics, History, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology. The Social Sciences area of emphasis will help students prepare for transfer to a university in potential majors such as anthropology, sociology, history, business, economics, psychology, political science, and related fields. Courses completed to satisfy the area of emphasis requirements below may also count toward satisfying university transfer general education requirements. Students are advised to consult with a counselor to develop an education plan that is appropriate to accomplish their academic goals.

Select a minimum of 27 units from at least two of the following disciplines:

Anthropology

- ANT 101 Introduction to Archaeology
 ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology
 ANT 104 Area Studies in Cultural Anthropology
 ANT 106 Visual Anthropology
 ANT 107 Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion
 ANT 108 Introduction to Language and Culture

Business

- BSN 100 Introduction to Business

Communications

- COM 122 Mass Media and Society

Liberal Arts cont.

Criminal Justice

CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice

Early Childhood Education

ECE 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development

ECE 103 Child, Family, and Community

Economics

ECO 101 Principles of Economics (Macro)

ECO 102 Principles of Economics (Micro)

Ethnic Studies

ETH 201 Mexican-American Culture

ETH 202A Mexican-American History: Pre-Columbian to 1848

ETH 202B Mexican-American History: 1848 to 1960

ETH 202C Mexican-American History: 1960 to Present

ETH 203A History of Mexico: Pre-Columbian to 1821

ETH 203B History of Mexico: 1821 to 1910

ETH 203C History of Mexico: 1910 to Present

Geography

GEG 102 Human Geography

GEG 103 World Regional Geography

GEG 106 California Geography

GEG 114 Economic Geography

History

HIS 104 Early California History

HIS 105 Modern California History

HIS 109 Women in American History

HIS 110 Minority and Multicultural History of the United States

HIS 111 History of the United States from the Colonial Period through the 18th Century

HIS 112 History of the United States in the 19th Century

HIS 113 History of the United States in the 20th Century

HIS 127A The History of World Civilizations from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.

HIS 127B The History of World Civilizations from 1000 to 1800 C.E.

HIS 127C The History of World Civilizations from 1750 C.E. to the Present

Political Science

POL 101 United States Government

POL 107 Political Theory

Psychology

PSY 101 General Psychology

PSY 102 Child and Adolescent Development

PSY 103 Adult Development

PSY 104 Social Psychology

PSY 108 Health Psychology

PSY 202 Abnormal Psychology

PSY 211 Research Methods and Design

Religion

REL 104 Introduction to Religious Studies

Sociology

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology

SOC 102 Marriage, Families, and Intimate Relationships

SOC 103 Social Problems

SOC 104 Deviance

SOC 106 Crime and Society

SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations

SOC 111 Sociology of Popular Culture

SOC 114 Gender

Speech

SPE 102 Intercultural Communications

3. MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE EMPHASIS

The Mathematics and Science area of emphasis is an interdisciplinary option for students who desire a broad study in the natural science disciplines that include Anthropology, Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Geology, Physical Science, Physics and Math. The Mathematics and Science area of emphasis will help students prepare for transfer to a university in potential majors such as math, the biological sciences, the physical sciences, and related fields. Courses completed to satisfy the area of emphasis requirements below may also count toward satisfying university transfer general education requirements. Students are advised to consult with a counselor to develop an education plan that is appropriate to accomplish their academic goals.

Select a minimum of 27 units, with at least one course from Math, one course from Physical Sciences, and one course from the Biological Sciences:

Mathematics (minimum 1 course):

Math

MAT 102 Survey of Mathematical Ideas

MAT 103A College Algebra (Part I)

MAT 103B College Algebra (Part II)

MAT 104 College Trigonometry

MAT 105 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part I)

MAT 106 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part II)

MAT 107 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part III)

MAT 109 Mathematics for Elementary Education

MAT 118 Calculus for Business and Social Sciences

MAT 201 Elementary Statistics

MAT 202 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part IV)

MAT 203 Linear Algebra

MAT 204 Differential Equations

Physical Sciences (minimum 1 course):

Chemistry

CHM 100 Introduction to General Chemistry

CHM 101 General Chemistry I

CHM 102 General Chemistry II

CHM 103 General Chemistry III

CHM 116 Introduction to Organic Chemistry

CHM 117 Introduction to Biological Chemistry

Liberal Arts cont.

Geography

- GEG 101 Physical Geography
 GEG 108 Water Resources
 GEG 113 Meteorology
 GEG 115 Extreme Weather and Climate Change

Geology

- GEL 101 Geology of California
 GEL 102 Physical Geology
 GEL 103 History of the Earth and its Life
 GEL 108 Environmental Geology
 GEL 110 Geology of the National Parks and Monuments

Physical Science

- PHS 111 Astronomy
 PHS 117 Oceanography

Physics

- PHY 104 General Physics I
 PHY 105 General Physics II
 PHY 106 General Physics III
 PHY 107 General Physics (Calculus) – Mechanics
 PHY 108 General Physics (Calculus) – Waves, Thermodynamics, and Light
 PHY 207 General Physics (Calculus) – Electricity and Magnetism
 PHY 208 General Physics (Calculus) – Modern Physics

Biological Sciences (minimum 1 course):

Anthropology

- ANT 103 Physical/Biological Anthropology

Biological Sciences

- BIO 101 Principles of Biology I
 BIO 102 Principles of Biology II
 BIO 103 Principles of Biology III
 BIO 110 Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology
 BIO 111 Introduction to Plant and Animal Biology
 BIO 115 Forensics
 BIO 149 Ecology
 BIO 201 Botany
 BIO 203 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
 BIO 204 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
 BIO 205 Human Anatomy and Physiology III
 BIO 210 Microbiology
 BIO 212 Zoology

Psychology

- PSY 210 Introduction to Biological Psychology

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Mathematics

Transfer Degree

The Mathematics AS-T degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AS-T degree in Mathematics will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

The role of mathematics is vital and growing, providing solutions to problems in a wide range of sciences: social, biological, physical, behavioral, and management. The program leading to the AS-T degree provides students with the foundation necessary for understanding and expressing ideas in science, engineering, and human affairs. Mathematics is integrally related to computer science and statistics, which have proven invaluable to advancing research and modern industrial technology.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Engage in logical and critical thinking.
- Read technical information.
- Demonstrate the solution to problems by translating written language into mathematical statements, interpreting information, sketching relevant diagrams, analyzing given information, formulating appropriate math statements, and checking and verifying results.

To obtain the Associates in Science for Transfer degree in Mathematics, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0:

- The Mathematics AS-T major requirements below, completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

28-30 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (20 units):
 - MAT 105 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part I)
 - MAT 106 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part II)
 - MAT 107 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part III)
 - MAT 202 Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part IV)
2. Two courses from the following (8-10 units):
 - MAT 203 Linear Algebra
 - MAT 204 Differential Equations
 - CIS 120A Computer Programming I
 - CIS 120B Computer Programming II

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Medical Office Assistant Administrative

The Medical Office Assistant: Administrative degree is designed to provide students with essential knowledge and skills to assume responsible administrative positions in medical offices. The core curriculum in the Medical Office Assistant: Administrative program focuses on the effective use of medical terminology and the mechanics of medical coding and billing procedures. Additional courses emphasize contemporary medical office technology skills such as effective computer files management, data entry, and word processing. Students will develop solid skills in bookkeeping/accounting, math, and oral communication as well as an in depth understanding and appreciation of ethical issues related to employment in a medical office.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate effective use of advanced medical terminology.
- Identify, evaluate, and appropriately apply principles of medical office administration and demonstrate competency in performing administrative clerical duties.
- Demonstrate accuracy in common medical insurance billing and coding procedures to ensure proper reimbursement.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

33.75 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (19.75 units):

HEA 149	Introduction to Medical Ethics and Law
MOA 235	Introduction to Administrative Medical Assisting
MOA 236	Basic Principles of Medical Coding
MOA 237	Medical Insurance Billing
MOA 238	Medical Terminology, Part 1
MOA 240	Medical Terminology, Part 2

2. 10 units distributed as follows:

CAO 120	Word Processing
CAO 157A	Introduction to Microsoft Outlook
BSN 104	Business Communications

3. 4 units selected from the following:

BSN 110A	Financial Accounting I
BSN 152A	Fundamentals of Bookkeeping I
BSN 105	Professional Communication
SPE 102	Intercultural Communications
SPE 104	Speech Communication

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Medical Office Assistant Clinical

The Medical Office Assistant: Clinical degree is designed to give students the required knowledge and skills to pursue entry-level, "back office" careers in medical offices. The core curriculum in the Medical Office Assistant: Clinical program focuses on the development of clinical competencies designed to effectively assist physicians in the diagnosis and treatment of patients. Students gain skills in patient assessment, taking and charting of medical history and vital signs, basic phlebotomy and injection procedures, administration of medication, assisting with minor office surgery, as well as a number of specialized patient care procedures. The program emphasizes the effective use of medical terminology and the basics of human anatomy and physiology. Additional courses highlight patient safety and the ethical issues related to employment in a medical office. Students will develop solid skills in bookkeeping/accounting, math, and oral communication.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate effective use of advanced medical terminology.
- Perform all clinical duties associated with assisting a physician in the diagnosis and treatment of patients in a medical office setting.
- Demonstrate professional behaviors and attitudes consistent with the delivery of safe, ethical, legal, and compassionate patient care.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

29-31.25 units distributed as follows:

1. 21 units distributed as follows:

HEA 149	Introduction to Medical Ethics and Law
MOA 133	Work Experience-Internship (<i>minimum 1 unit</i>)
MOA 228	Clinical Techniques I
MOA 229	Clinical Techniques II
MOA 230	Clinical Techniques III
MOA 235	Introduction to Administrative Medical Assisting
MOA 238	Medical Terminology, Part 1
MOA 240	Medical Terminology, Part 2

2. A minimum of 8 units selected from the following:

HEA 106	Emergency Response
HEA 140A	Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)
HEA 144A	Phlebotomy Training - Part 1 (Didactic)
HEA 144B	Phlebotomy Training - Part 2 (Clinical)
HEA 145	Nursing Assistant Training Program
BIO 120	Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
COU 120	Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Studies
COU 121	Physical, Chemical, and Behavioral Effects of Alcohol and Drugs
PSY 101	General Psychology
PSY 108	Health Psychology
BSN 105	Professional Communication
SPE 102	Intercultural Communications
SPE 104	Speech Communication

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Natural Science

The Natural Science degree provides students with an introduction to the nature of living things, our physical environment, matter, energy, and their interactions. The core areas covered by the degree are biology, chemistry, geology, geography, mathematics, and physics. Additionally, students pursuing this major have the option of exploring such diverse fields as environmental science, physical science, and psychology. Many of the courses emphasize exploration and study Lake Tahoe and the surrounding areas, a natural lab of outstanding beauty and richness.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Apply the scientific method to analyze science-related organisms, structures, processes, and issues on a local, regional, national, and global level.
- Illustrate and convey how the particulate nature of matter corresponds to the microscopic and macroscopic properties of substances.
- Dissect, model, and communicate the complexity of the natural environment into its component interconnected systems.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

30.5-39.5 units distributed as follows:

1. Three courses selected from the following (min. 15 units):

(Courses under this section cannot be double-counted for Area B.3.)

BIO 101	Principles of Biology I
BIO 102	Principles of Biology II
BIO 103	Principles of Biology III
CHM 101	General Chemistry I
CHM 102	General Chemistry II
CHM 103	General Chemistry III
GEG 101	Physical Geography
GEL 102	Physical Geology
GEL 103	History of the Earth and its Life
PHS 117	Oceanography
PHY 104	General Physics I
PHY 105	General Physics II
PHY 106	General Physics III
PHY 107	General Physics (Calculus) - Mechanics
PHY 108	General Physics (Calculus) - Waves, Thermodynamics and Light
PHY 207	General Physics (Calculus) - Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 208	General Physics (Calculus) - Modern Physics

2. One course selected from the following (4-5 units):

MAT 102	Survey of Mathematical Ideas
MAT 103A	College Algebra (Part I)
MAT 103B	College Algebra (Part II)
MAT 104	College Trigonometry
MAT 105	Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part I)
MAT 106	Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part II)
MAT 107	Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part III)
MAT 118	Calculus for Business and Social Sciences
MAT 201	Elementary Statistics
MAT 202	Calculus and Analytic Geometry (Part IV)
MAT 203	Linear Algebra
MAT 204	Differential Equations

3. Three courses selected from the following (11.5-17.25 units):

(Courses under this section cannot be double-counted for Area B.1.)

ANT 103	Physical/Biological Anthropology
BIO 101	Principles of Biology I
BIO 102	Principles of Biology II
BIO 103	Principles of Biology III
BIO 110	Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology
<i>(May not be taken as an elective, if BIO 101 has been taken for credit)</i>	
BIO 111	Introduction to Plant and Animal Biology
<i>(May not be taken as an elective, if BIO 102 has been taken for credit)</i>	
BIO 115	Forensics

BIO 121	Musculoskeletal Anatomy
BIO 149	Ecology
BIO 201	Botany
BIO 203	Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIO 204	Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIO 205	Human Anatomy and Physiology III
BIO 210	Microbiology
BIO 212	Zoology
CHM 100	Introduction to General Chemistry
CHM 101	General Chemistry I
CHM 102	General Chemistry II
CHM 103	General Chemistry III
CHM 116	Introduction to Organic Chemistry
CHM 117	Introduction to Biological Chemistry
CIS 135A/GEG 134	Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
EVS 101	Environmental Science
GEG 101	Physical Geography
GEG 105	Conservation of Natural Resources
GEG 108	Water Resources
GEG 113	Meteorology
GEG 115	Extreme Weather and Climate Change
GEL 101	Geology of California
GEL 102	Physical Geology
GEL 103	History of the Earth and its Life
GEL 108	Environmental Geology
GEL 110	Geology of the National Parks and Monuments
PHS 102	Survey of Concepts in Chemistry and Physics
PHS 111	Astronomy
PHS 117	Oceanography
PHY 104	General Physics I
PHY 105	General Physics II
PHY 106	General Physics III
PHY 107	General Physics (Calculus) - Mechanics
PHY 108	General Physics (Calculus) - Waves, Thermodynamics, and Light
PHY 207	General Physics (Calculus) - Electricity and Magnetism
PHY 208	General Physics (Calculus) - Modern Physics
PSY 210	Introduction to Biological Psychology

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Physical Education & Health

This major replaces the former Health, Physical Education and Dance major.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Describe foundational physiological, nutritional, health, and wellness principles.
- Apply the principles and practices that promote lifelong physical fitness and wellness.
- Critically analyze exercise, health, or wellness literature.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENT

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. CORE COURSES FOR THE ASSOCIATE DEGREE IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH:

The following core courses are required of all Physical Education and Health students:

28 units distributed as follows:

Select one from the following (5 units):

- BIO 101 Principles of Biology I
- BIO 110 Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology

and

All of the following (23 units):

- BIO 203 Human Anatomy and Physiology I
- BIO 204 Human Anatomy and Physiology II
- BIO 205 Human Anatomy and Physiology III
- PEH 100 Personal Health and Wellness
- PET 100 Introduction to Exercise Science

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION

In addition to the required core courses listed above, students seeking a Physical Education and Health degree should select an area of concentration from the following two areas:

1. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: EXERCISE SCIENCE*

15 units distributed as follows:

- PEH 102 Nutrition for Fitness and Sport
- PET 101 Exercise Program Design
- PET 102A Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
- PET 103 Fitness Assessment
- WKX 102 Internship-General Work Experience (minimum 1 unit)

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 43

2. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: HEALTH*

10.25 units distributed as follows:

- PEH 101 Nutrition
- PEH 143A Stress Reduction and Meditation Techniques
- PSY 106 Human Sexuality
- WKX 102 Internship-General Work Experience (minimum 1 unit)

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE) = 38.25

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

***This is the last year that the Physical Education and Health degrees will be offered. Students interested in this major area of study will phase into the Kinesiology transfer degree. See page 81 or talk to a counselor for more information.**



Psychology

Transfer Degree

The psychology program provides students with general background knowledge in the field of psychology. In addition, students will gain a broader understanding of human behavior from various theoretical perspectives. The Psychology AA-T is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AA-T degree in Psychology will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for these majors are:

- Demonstrate familiarity with major concepts, theoretical perspectives, empirical findings, and historical trends.
- Explain different research methods used by psychologists and demonstrate knowledge of when to apply these methods and their strengths and limitations.
- Apply psychological principles to the analysis of personal, social, and organizational issues.
- Demonstrate awareness of the complexity of sociocultural diversity and its impact on psychological processes.

To obtain the Associate in Arts for Transfer degree in Psychology, students must complete the following requirements with a cumulative minimum grade point average of 2.0:

- The Psychology AA-T major requirements below. These requirements must be completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

30 units distributed as follows

1. All courses from the following (14 units):
 - PSY 101 General Psychology
 - PSY 211 Research Methods and Design
 - MAT 201 Elementary Statistics
2. Select one from the following (4 units):
 - PSY 210 Introduction to Biological Psychology
3. Select two from the following (8 units):
 - PSY 102 / ECE 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
 - PSY 103 Adult Development
 - PSY 104 Social Psychology
4. Select one (4 units) from the following (or any course not selected in B.2 or B.3):
 - PSY 106 Human Sexuality
 - PSY 107 Theories of Personality
 - PSY 108 Health Psychology
 - PSY 111 Psychology of Personal Growth
 - PSY 113 Psychology of Human Relations
 - PSY 202 Abnormal Psychology

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Social Science

The Social Science degree provides students with an understanding of human behavior, mental processes, and social institutions that are important in contemporary society. The degree provides skills that are valuable in a wide range of careers including business, government, social services, and education. The degree offers students a foundational understanding of the social sciences.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Apply critical thinking skills to major social, historical, political, and psychological issues.
- Develop an open-mindedness to various social, historical, political, and psychological perspectives and opinions, as well as a tolerance for ambiguity.
- Apply research methods and theories to major social science issues.
- Develop an appreciation and understanding for human diversity.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

28 units distributed as follows:

1. 4 units selected from the following:

- PSY 101 General Psychology
 PSY 102/ECE 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
 PSY 103 Adult Development

2. 4 units selected from the following:

- HIS 111 History of the United States from the Colonial Period through the 18th Century
 HIS 112 History of the United States in the 19th Century
 HIS 113 History of the United States in the 20th Century
 HIS 127A The History of World Civilizations from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.
 HIS 127B The History of World Civilizations from 1000 to 1800 C.E.
 HIS 127C The History of World Civilizations from 1750 C.E. to the Present
 POL 101 United States Government

3. 4 units selected from the following:

- ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology
 SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology

4. 16 units selected from the following:

(Courses under this section cannot be double-counted for Requirements B.1., B.2., and B.3.)

- ANT 101 Introduction to Archaeology
 ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology
 ANT 104 Area Studies in Cultural Anthropology
 ANT 106 Visual Anthropology
 ANT 107 Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion
 ANT 108 Introduction to Language and Culture
 BSN 100 Introduction to Business
 BSN 101A Business Law: Introduction to Law and Business Transactions
 BSN 107 Business Law: Introduction to the Legal Environment of Business
 BSN 120 Human Resource Management
 BSN 125 Business Management
 COU 120 Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Studies
 CRJ 101 Introduction to Criminal Justice
 CRJ 102 Criminal Law
 CRJ 105 Cultural Diversity in Criminal Justice

- ECE 101 Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children
 ECE 102 Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
 ECE 103 Child, Family, and Community
 ECO 101 Principles of Economics (Macro)
 ECO 102 Principles of Economics (Micro)
 GEG 102 Human Geography
 GEG 103 World Regional Geography
 GEG 106 California Geography
 GEG 114 Economic Geography
 HIS 104 Early California History
 HIS 105 Modern California History
 HIS 109 Women in American History
 HIS 110 Minority and Multicultural History of the United States
 HIS 127A The History of World Civilizations from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.
 HIS 127B The History of World Civilizations from 1000 to 1800 C.E.
 HIS 127C The History of World Civilizations from 1750 C.E. to the Present
 POL 101 United States Government
 PSY 101 General Psychology
 PSY 102 Child and Adolescent Development
 PSY 103 Adult Development
 PSY 104 Social Psychology
 PSY 107 Theories of Personality
 PSY 113 Psychology of Human Relations
 SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology
 SOC 102 Marriage, Families, and Intimate Relationships
 SOC 103 Social Problems
 SOC 104 Deviance
 SOC 106 Crime and Society
 SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations
 SOC 114 Gender

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Sociology

Transfer Degree

This program offers a comprehensive approach to studying the social aspects of the human world, including attention to the small-scale (micro) and global (macro) perspectives of understanding humanity. With applications to contemporary society, including business, criminal justice, healthcare, international relations and politics, a student majoring in Sociology will be prepared for further work and study in the contemporary and changing world. The Sociology (AA-T) degree is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor's degree in a similar major at a CSU campus, but not to a particular campus or major. Students completing the AA-T degree in Sociology will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Apply scientific methods of sociological research and analysis.
- Comprehend the major theoretical approaches of sociology, including conflict, functionalist, symbolic interactionist, and feminist versions.
- Develop knowledge of the interrelationships of individuals, social groups, institutions, and society.
- Consider and apply methods of sociological critical thinking, including principles of the sociological imagination.
- Appreciate the value of social diversity.

To obtain the Associates in Arts for Transfer degree in Sociology, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.

- The Sociology AA-T major requirements below. These requirements must be completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

29-30 units distributed as follows

1. All courses from the following (4 units):

SOC 101 Introduction to Sociology

2. 9-10 units selected from the following:

SOC 103 Social Problems

MAT 201 Elementary Statistics

PSY 211 Research Methods and Design

3. 8 units selected from the following:

(may not be double counted in Requirement B.2. above)

SOC 103 Social Problems

SOC 102 Marriage, Families, and Intimate Relationships

SOC 106 Crime and Society

SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations

SOC 114 Gender

PSY 104 Social Psychology



4. 8 units selected from the following:

(may not be double counted in Requirements B.2. or B.3. above)

SOC 102 Marriage, Families, and Intimate Relationships

SOC 103 Social Problems

SOC 104 Deviance

SOC 106 Crime and Society

SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations

SOC 111 Sociology of Popular Culture

SOC 114 Gender

PSY 101 General Psychology

PSY 104 Social Psychology

ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Spanish

The Spanish degree is designed to give students a basic understanding of the Spanish language and to facilitate and promote placement of intermediate proficiency-level Spanish speakers into California's bilingual workplace. Students will gain a broad-based appreciation of the culture, history, literature, and art of Spanish-speaking countries. Students will complete course work leading to a proficiency in reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills at the intermediate level according to the American Council on Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Proficiency Guidelines. The importance of study abroad will be shared with students.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Communicate effectively in the four modalities of listening, reading, writing, and speaking in the indicative and subjunctive tenses with reference to the past, present, and future.
- Demonstrate appreciation, understanding, and awareness of different Spanish-speaking cultures, peoples, values, and traditions.
- Recognize and internalize the importance of being able to communicate with native Spanish speakers in social, educational, and business settings.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

39-41 units distributed as follows:

NOTE: Six courses from the following list, 30 units total. Any units over the 30 units required from this section may be applied towards the 9-11 units required in the Recommended and/or Suggested Courses section below.

AP Credit: If a student receives a 3 or higher on the AP Spanish Language exam or a 3 or higher on the AP Spanish Literature exam, the student can petition to receive 5 units for a particular class in area B.1. and 3 units of elective credit in area B.2. for each exam.

1. SPA 101 Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102 Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103 Elementary Spanish III
SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203 Intermediate Spanish III
SPA 210 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
SPA 212 Introduction to Spanish Literature

NOTE: Students should be advised that the above required courses, taken out of sequence or taken by challenge exam, **may not** be transferable. Students should contact the four-year schools to which they plan to transfer.

2. 9 - 11 units minimum from the following:

At least 3 units must be completed from the Recommended Courses: **Section a.** The remaining units may be completed from the Recommended and/or Suggested Courses: **Sections a, b, or c.**

a. Recommended courses:

- SPA 101 Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102 Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103 Elementary Spanish III
SPA 105 Intermediate Spanish Oral Proficiency
SPA 110 Hispanic Civilization and Culture
SPA 141 Conversational Spanish I
SPA 142 Conversational Spanish II
SPA 143 Conversational Spanish III
SPA 155 Bi-Cultural Conversation
SPA 157A Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Beginning
SPA 157B Conversation Expanded Experience - Beginning
SPA 157C Conversation Expanded Experience - High Beginning

- SPA 157D Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Intermediate
SPA 157E Conversation Expanded Experience - Intermediate
SPA 157F Conversation Expanded Experience - High Intermediate
SPA 157G Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Advanced
SPA 157H Conversation Expanded Experience - Advanced
SPA 157J Conversation Expanded Experience - High Advanced
SPA 170A Elementary Spanish for the Professions I**
SPA 170B Elementary Spanish for the Professions II**
SPA 170C Elementary Spanish for the Professions III**

** A maximum of 3 units from the courses in the 170 series may be used toward the degree.

- SPA 180A Spanish for the Medical/Dental Profession I
SPA 193A Spanish for the Teaching Profession I
SPA 193B Spanish for the Teaching Profession II
SPA 201 Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202 Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203 Intermediate Spanish III
SPA 210 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211 Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
SPA 212 Introduction to Spanish Literature

NOTE: Students should be advised that the above required courses, taken out of sequence or taken by challenge exam, **may not** be transferable. Students should contact the four-year schools to which they plan to transfer.

b. Students may take Intensive Spanish Summer Institute (ISSI) courses up to 3.5 units. **NOTE: The same ISSI courses may not be counted twice to meet the 3.5 unit total.**

- SPA 121A ISSI: Low Beginning
SPA 121B ISSI: Beginning
SPA 121D ISSI: High Beginning
SPA 122A ISSI: Low Intermediate
SPA 122B ISSI: Intermediate
SPA 122D ISSI: High Intermediate
SPA 123A ISSI: Low Advanced
SPA 123B ISSI: Advanced
SPA 123D ISSI: High Advanced
SPA 124 ISSI: Low Superior
SPA 124A ISSI: Superior
SPA 125A ISSI: Low Beginning Medical Spanish Core Class

Continues next page

Spanish cont.

ISSI MINI-COURSES

SPA 154A	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Level 1
SPA 154B	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Level 2
SPA 154C	ISSI: Communicative Conversational Spanish Vocabulary - Beginning
SPA 154E	ISSI: Simultaneous Bilingual Translation Techniques - High Intermediate to Superior
SPA 154F	ISSI: Spanish Slang, Jargon, and Street Language
SPA 154G	ISSI: Using Traditional and Contemporary Latino Music as a Language Acquisition Tool
SPA 154M	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Low Beginning to Beginning
SPA 154P	ISSI: Conversational Scenarios I: High Beginning and Low Intermediate
SPA 154Q	ISSI: Conversational Scenarios II: Intermediate and High Intermediate
SPA 154R	ISSI: Increase Spanish Proficiency Through Interactive Stories
SPA 156A	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Beginning
SPA 156AA	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Beginning
SPA 156B	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Beginning
SPA 156C	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Intermediate
SPA 156CC	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Intermediate
SPA 156D	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Intermediate
SPA 156E	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Advanced
SPA 156EE	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Advanced
SPA 156F	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Advanced
SPA 156FF	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Superior
SPA 156G	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Superior
SPA 156GG	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Superior
SPA 160A	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Beginning
SPA 160AA	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Beginning
SPA 160B	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Beginning
SPA 160C	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Intermediate
SPA 160CC	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Intermediate
SPA 160D	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Intermediate
SPA 160E	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Advanced
SPA 160EE	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Advanced
SPA 160F	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Advanced
SPA 160FF	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Superior
SPA 160G	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Superior
SPA 160GG	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Superior
SPA 160H	ISSI: Multi-Level CALL (PC)
SPA 181A	ISSI: Spanish for the Medical Profession - High Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 181D	ISSI: Spanish for the Medical Profession - High Intermediate to High Superior
SPA 182	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: Beginning to High Beginning
SPA 183A	ISSI: Breaking Out of Beginner's Spanish

SPA 184A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: High Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 185A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: High Intermediate to Superior
SPA 186A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: The Subjunctive Mood for Low Advanced to Advanced Levels
SPA 186B	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: The Subjunctive Mood for High Advanced to Superior Levels
SPA 187	ISSI: Hispanics in Hollywood
SPA 188	ISSI: The Power of Proper Pronunciation in Spanish
SPA 189	ISSI: Language and Culture Through Zumba
SPA 195A	ISSI: Spanish for the Teaching Profession: Low Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 195D	ISSI: Spanish for the Teaching Profession: High Intermediate to High Superior
SPA 199A	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Beginning Levels
SPA 199D	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Intermediate Levels
SPA 199H	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Advanced Levels

c. Suggested courses:

ANT 101	Introduction to Archeology
ART 107	Art of the Americas
ENG 107	Cross-Cultural Literature
ETH 100	Current Latino Issues
ETH 201	Mexican-American Culture
ETH 202A	Mexican-American History: Pre-Columbian to 1848
ETH 202B	Mexican-American History: 1848 to 1960
ETH 202C	Mexican-American History: 1960 to Present
ETH 203A	History of Mexico: Pre-Columbian to 1821
ETH 203B	History of Mexico: 1821 to 1910
ETH 203C	History of Mexico: 1910 to Present
HIS 104	Early California History
HIS 110	Minority and Multicultural History of the United States
SPE 102	Intercultural Communications

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Spanish

Spanish Transfer Degree

The Associate in Arts in Spanish for Transfer Degree is designed to give students a basic understanding of the Spanish language and to facilitate and promote placement of intermediate proficiency-level Spanish speakers into the bilingual workplace. Students will gain a broad-based appreciation of the culture, history, literature, and art of the Spanish-speaking countries. Students will complete coursework leading to proficiency in reading, writing, speaking and listening skills at the intermediate level according to the American Council on Teaching a Foreign Language (ACTFL) Proficiency Guidelines. The importance of study-abroad will be shared with students. Students completing the AA-T degree in Spanish will be able to transfer to the California State University system. More information can be found on page 51. Students are strongly encouraged to see a counselor if considering this transfer option.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Communicate effectively in the four modalities of listening, reading, writing and speaking in the indicative and subjunctive tenses with references to the past, present and future.
- Demonstrate appreciation, understanding, and awareness of different Spanish-speaking cultures, peoples, values and traditions.
- Recognize and internalize the importance of being able to communicate with native Spanish speakers in social, educational, and business settings.

To obtain the Associates in Arts for Transfer degree in Spanish, students must complete the following requirements with a minimum cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.0.

- The Spanish AA-T major requirements below. These requirements must be completed with a grade of "C" or better.
- The California State University General Education – Breadth (CSU-GE) or the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) requirements.
- Any needed transferable electives to reach a total of 90 CSU transferable quarter units.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 58-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

34-35 units distributed as follows

1. All courses from the following (30 units):

SPA 101	Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102	Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103	Elementary Spanish III
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish III

2. One course selected from the following (4-5 units):

SPA 110	Hispanic Civilization and Culture
SPA 210	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.



Visual and Performing Arts

The Fine Arts program is designed to provide an introduction to Visual Art, Music and Theatre Arts and to allow for emphasis in any of those areas. All three programs are designed so students receive individual attention. The Art department provides studio facilities in most areas, as well as providing art history instruction. The Music department offers theory, history and appreciation courses and has instruction in voice and piano. The Theatre Arts department has many opportunities for student involvement in theater production and acting. All three departments actively encourage involvement in and are part of community art, music and drama activities.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

For the Fine Arts major, you may pick an emphasis of either General, Theatre Arts, Music or Art. If you wish to pursue Art as a major see page 64. Repeatable classes may only count once for major requirements. You may use repeated classes as electives.

1. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: GENERAL

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Demonstrate artistic expression through fundamental skills in Art, Music, Dance, and Theatre.
- Define a selected Visual and Performing Arts vocabulary.
- Analyze aspects of the Visual and Performing Arts and their significance in relation to a social and/or cultural context.

34-39.5 units distributed as follows:

a. 8 units selected from the following:

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
- ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
- ART 103 Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
- ART 106 Artists' Lives
- ART 107 Art of the Americas
- ART 141 The History of Photography

b. 4 units selected from the following:

- MUS 104B History of Rock Music
- MUS 104C Music of the World
- MUS 104D Music of Latin America
- MUS 104E The Beatles
- MUS 104F History of Jazz
- THE 101 Introduction to Theatre
- THE 104A History of Musical Theatre
- THE 112A History of Film: Beginnings to 1945
- THE 112B History of Film: 1945 to 1965
- THE 112C History of Film: 1965 to Present

c. 4 units selected from the following:

- THE 105A Introduction to Acting
- THE 105E Acting Styles: Beginning Musical Theatre Techniques
- THE 106A Voice and Diction for the Stage
- THE 108A Beginning Improvisation
- THE 109 Children's Theatre
- THE 129 Stagecraft
- THE 130 Stage Lighting
- THE 208 Advanced Improvisation
- THE 134A/B/C/D Play Rehearsal and Performance
- THE 135A/B/C/D Musical Theatre Rehearsal and Performance
- THE 136A/B/C/D Technical Theatre: Stage Production

d. 8-9.5 units selected from the following:

- MUS 101 Music Listening and Appreciation
- MUS 102 Survey of Music History I
- MUS 103 Survey of Music History II
- MUS 111 Basic Music Theory I
- MUS 112 Basic Music Theory II
- MUS 113 Basic Music Theory III

e. 4-6 units selected from the following:

- DAN 101, 107A, 107B, 116A, 116B, 116G, 117A, 117B, 117C, 117D, 117E, 125A, 125B, 125C, 125D, 125E, 126A, 126B, 126C, 126D, 127A, 127B, 127C, 127D, 127E, 141A, 141B, 142A, 142B

f. 6-8 units selected from the following:

(Courses under this section cannot be double-counted for Area B.1.a, B.1.b., B.1.c., B.1.d., and B.1.e.)

- ART 106, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119A, 120A, 122, 128, 135A, 135B, 135C, 141, 142, 143, 145A, 146, 147, 201, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 219A, 219B, 219C, 219D, 220A, 221, 223, 224, 228A, 233, 234, 235, 239A, 240, 242, 244, 247, 248, 249

- DAN 101, 107A, 107B, 116A, 116B, 116G, 117A, 117B, 117C, 117D, 117E, 125A, 125B, 125C, 125D, 125E, 126A, 126B, 126C, 126D, 127A, 127B, 127C, 127D, 127E, 141A, 141B, 142A, 142B

- MUS 101, 102, 103, 104B, 104C, 104D, 104E, 104F, 111, 112, 113, 118A, 119A, 119B, 123, 124, 125A, 125B, 126A, 126B, 126C, 126D, 126E, 126F, 128A, 128B, 130A, 130B, 130C, 133A, 133B, 133C, 134A, 134B, 134D, 135, 136, 137, 141A, 141B, 141C, 147, 247, 248A, 248B, 248L

- THE 101, 104A, 105A, 105B, 105D, 105E, 106A, 108A, 108B, 108C, 109, 110, 112A, 112B, 112C, 114, 115, 118, 127, 134A, 134B, 134C, 134D, 135A, 135B, 135C, 135D, 136A, 136B, 136C, 136D



Visual and Performing Arts cont.

2. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: MUSIC

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Define a selected musical vocabulary.
- Identify, analyze, and explain elements of a musical performance by applying critical criteria.
- Articulate the basic fundamentals of music theory and music history.
- Demonstrate appropriate technical and musical skills in their major instrument.

24-32 units distributed as follows:

a. 8-12 units selected from the following:

MUS 101	Music Listening and Appreciation
MUS 102	Survey of Music History I
MUS 103	Survey of Music History II

b. 8-12 units selected from the following:

MUS 111	Basic Music Theory I
MUS 112	Basic Music Theory II
MUS 113	Basic Music Theory III
MUS 123	Beginning Voice
MUS 124	Intermediate Voice
MUS 128A	Beginning Electric Bass
MUS 128B	Intermediate Electric Bass
MUS 133C	Beginning Keyboard Skills III
MUS 134A	Intermediate Keyboard Skills I
MUS 134B	Intermediate Keyboard Skills II
MUS 134D	Intermediate Jazz Piano
MUS 137	Advanced Guitar
MUS 141A	College Chorus (A)
MUS 141B	College Chorus (B)
MUS 141C	College Chorus (C)

c. 4 units selected from the following:

ART 101	Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
ART 102	Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
ART 103	Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
ART 106	Artists' Lives
ART 107	Art of the Americas

d. 4 units selected from the following:

MUS 104B	History of Rock Music
MUS 104C	Music of the World
MUS 104D	Music of Latin America
MUS 104E	The Beatles
MUS 104F	History of Jazz
THE 101	Introduction to Theatre
THE 104A	History of Musical Theatre
THE 105A	Introduction to Acting
THE 112A	History of Film: Beginnings to 1945
THE 112B	History of Film: 1945 to 1965
THE 112C	History of Film: 1965 to Present

3. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: THEATRE ARTS

The Associate Degree in Visual and Performing Arts with a Theatre Arts emphasis serves two main purposes; to form intelligent theatre goers as part of a liberal arts education, and to provide a lower division foundation for transfer students who wish to pursue theatre at a higher educational or professional level. Theatre department productions provide students with a variety of opportunities for performance work to improve skills as well as enhancing cultural awareness and sharing in the collaborative artistic experience. In the area of transfer, students have the opportunities for lower division curriculum with practicum, theory and academic courses in all areas of theatre.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze scripts with regard to dramatic structure, character or technical elements.
- Demonstrate a firm foundation in the fundamental skills of acting, technical theatre, or writing for the stage or film
- Identify, analyze, and evaluate elements of a theatrical production within a relevant and historical context by applying critical criteria

23-32.75 units distributed as follows:

a. 8-12 units selected from the following:

MUS 104B	History of Rock Music
MUS 104C	Music of the World
MUS 104D	Music of Latin America
MUS 104E	The Beatles
MUS 104F	History of Jazz
THE 101	Introduction to Theatre
THE 104A	History of Musical Theatre
THE 110	A Survey of Live Theatre
THE 112A	History of Film: Beginning to 1945
THE 112B	History of Film: 1945 to 1965
THE 112C	History of Film: 1965 to Present

b. 8-12 units selected from the following:

THE 105A	Introduction to Acting
THE 105B	Intermediate Acting
THE 105D	Acting Styles: Shakespeare
THE 105E	Acting Styles: Beginning Musical Theatre Techniques
THE 106A	Voice and Diction for the Stage
THE 108A	Beginning Improvisation
THE 108B	Intermediate Improvisation
THE 108C	Advanced Improvisation
THE 109	Children's Theatre
THE 114	Introduction to Screenwriting
THE 115	Introduction to Playwriting
THE 118	Theatrical Design
THE 129	Stagecraft
THE 130	Stage Lighting
THE 134A/B/C/D	Play Rehearsal and Performance
THE 135A/B/C/D	Musical Theatre Rehearsal and Performance
THE 136A/B/C/D	Technical Theatre: Stage Production
THE 208	Advanced Improvisation
THE 214	Intermediate Screenwriting

Visual and Performing Arts cont.

c. 3-4 units selected from the following:

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
 ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
 ART 103 Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
 ART 106 Artists' Lives
 ART 107 Art of the Americas
 ART 216 Advanced Drawing: Concept and Image

d. 4-4.75 units selected from the following:

- MUS 101 Music Listening and Appreciation
 MUS 102 Survey of Music History I
 MUS 103 Survey of Music History II
 MUS 111 Basic Music Theory I
 MUS 112 Basic Music Theory II
 MUS 113 Basic Music Theory III

4. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: ART

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Explain the history of Western art and its cultural significance and the role that art has had in shaping our lives and aesthetics.
- Understand and apply the basic principles of observational drawing and how to develop illusionary spatial constructions.
- Have a knowledge of art materials and an applied experience in the technical means used to formulate and construct visual images.

31-40 units distributed as follows:

a. 8-12 units selected from the following:

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
 ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
 ART 103 Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
 ART 106 Artists' Lives
 ART 107 Art of the Americas
 ART 141 The History of Photography

b. 3-4 units selected from the following:

Drawing: ART 114, 115, 116, 117, 213, 214, 215, 216, 223, 224, 233

c. 3-4 units selected from the following:

Color and Design: ART 111, 112, 113, 118

d. 3-4 units selected from the following:

Painting and Printmaking: ART 210, 211, 212, 221, 234, 240

e. 3-4 units selected from the following:

Sculpture and Ceramics: ART 120A, 201, 219A, 219B, 219C, 219D, 220A

f. 3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 101, 102, 103, 107, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119A, 135A, 141, 142, 145A, 146, 147, 211, 213, 219A, 219B, 219C, 219D, 220A, 221, 224, 234, 240, 244, 247, 248

g. 4 units selected from the following:

THE 101, 105A, 112A, 112B, 112C

h. 4 units selected from the following:

MUS 101, 102, 103



C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90.

Wilderness Education

The Wilderness Education degree is designed to prepare students to become theoretically and technically competent wilderness specialists who can apply their skills as outdoor leaders to diverse groups and environments in a world with a growing population and finite wilderness resources. The curriculum provides a balanced foundation of all aspects of wilderness education/outdoor recreation. Students will gain basic competencies in outdoor-based activities, wilderness first aid skills, experiential educational theory, group dynamics, leadership theory and skills, and environmental awareness. There is emphasis on the integration of academic work and technical field skills. The completion of the major is appropriate for students who are outdoor-oriented as well as those students interested in a professional career as an outdoor guide, trip leader, ski patroller, search and rescue member and similar wilderness-related careers.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Identify the many influences that have shaped wilderness education.
- Identify the management protocols for land use on the local, state, and national level.
- Employ a variety of experiential leadership styles to specific settings.
- Assess good judgment and safety in wilderness settings.
- Apply a working vocabulary and a skills-based knowledge in field-specific topics.
- Acquire technical and leadership skills that will assist the student in obtaining employment in a wilderness-related career.

A. GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS

(See pages 57-59 for details).

B. REQUIRED COURSES

The following core courses are required of all Wilderness Education degree students.

All courses from the following (26 units):

WLD 100	Foundations of Recreation Land Management
WLD 101	Origins and Directions of Wilderness Education
WLD 104	Fundamentals of Outdoor Leadership
WLD 107B	Wilderness First Responder
WLD 112C	Map, Compass, and GPS
WLD 116	Mountain Weather
WLD 117A	Beginning Mountaineering
WLD 120A	Rock Climbing: Beginning
WLD 128B	AIARE Level 1 Avalanche
WLD 133	Occupational Work Experience (<i>min. 2 units</i>)
WLD 140A	Whitewater Rafting: Beginning
WLD 146A	Sea Kayaking: Beginning

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION: (Choose one option)

In addition to the required core courses listed above, students seeking a Wilderness Education degree must select an area of concentration by completing a minimum of 6-8.25 units from the following three areas:

1. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: CLIMBING

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 117B	Intermediate Mountaineering
WLD 119	Technical Rope Rescue
WLD 120B	Rock Climbing: Intermediate
WLD 120C	Rock Climbing: Advanced

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE): 32

2. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: SNOW SKILLS

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 125A	Backcountry Skiing
WLD 125B	Backcountry Skiing: Intermediate
WLD 125C	Backcountry Skiing: Advanced
WLD 126A	Backcountry Snowboarding
WLD 126B	Splitboarding: Beginning
WLD 126C	Multi-day Ski/Splitboard Touring
WLD 127A	Winter Survival
WLD 128C	AIARE Level 2 Avalanche

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE): 32

3. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: WATER SKILLS

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 141A	Swiftwater Rescue
WLD 140C	Whitewater Guide School
WLD 146B	Sea Kayaking: Camping
WLD 146C	Multi-Day Sea Kayaking
WLD 146E	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail
WLD 147A	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: South Shore
WLD 147B	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: East Shore
WLD 147C	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: West Shore

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE): 32

4. AREA OF CONCENTRATION: SEARCH AND RESCUE

(PENDING APPROVAL)

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 102	Introduction to Search and Rescue
WLD 112D	Tracking
WLD 112E	Search Theory
WLD 119	Technical Rope Rescue
WLD 128E	Avalanche Rescue
WLD 141A	Swiftwater Rescue

TOTAL UNITS IN MAJOR (INCLUDING CORE): 32

C. ELECTIVE UNITS to bring the total to 90

Certificates

A Certificate of Achievement is an acknowledgement by Lake Tahoe Community College that the student has completed a prescribed course of study principally in a vocational or technical field. Certificates are designed to enhance the employment opportunities of students. Specifically, the coursework associated with certificates of achievement is developed with a two-fold purpose.

1. To provide students with the skills and knowledge to gain initial employment in a field; and
2. To provide upgraded skills and knowledge to students currently employed in a field.

Similar courses completed at other accredited institutions, upon arrival, may be applied toward the certificate. However, a minimum of 12 units of coursework for a certificate must be taken at Lake Tahoe Community College. Variations from this requirement may be granted by petition to the Vice President, Academic Affairs and Student Services. Units earned in obtaining a Certificate of Achievement may be applied toward the 90 units required for an Associate degree.

Requests for evaluations for certificates should be made at the Student Services Office, Room A100, at least one full quarter before expected completion of course requirements. Students must be currently enrolled in or have completed at least 9 units at LTCC to be eligible for an evaluation. Students must have an overall minimum "C" (2.0) grade average to petition for an evaluation. If the work to be evaluated includes courses from other schools, all official transcripts must be on file in the Admissions and Records Office prior to requesting the evaluation.

Required courses for certificates must be completed with a "C" or better or "P" if taken on a "Pass/No Pass" basis. Students should allow four (4) weeks for transcripts from other schools to arrive at LTCC. Certificates are conferred quarterly resulting in a notation on the student's transcript. After the end of the academic year in which the coursework was completed, certificates may take 4-8 weeks for printing, processing, and mailing. Students who receive a certificate will have their names printed in the commencement program if the student submits a request for credit evaluation by February 13th of the commencement year and has completed necessary certificate requirements.

Students may elect to meet the certificate requirements using either the 2014-2015 catalog or any catalog in effect when they enrolled at Lake Tahoe Community College.

EXCEPTIONS: (1) Students may not use a catalog that is older than 5 years and (2) Students who have a full year break in enrollment may not use a catalog in effect during or before the break in enrollment. The choice of catalog year must be indicated in the Request for Credit Evaluation.

A maximum of 4 units earned in courses where a grade of "P" is received may be used toward the course requirements for certificates.

Lake Tahoe Community College grants a Certificate of Achievement in the following subject areas:

ADDICTION STUDIES

The Addiction Studies certificate is designed to prepare students for entry-level employment in alcohol and drug treatment programs and to provide continuing education for health care and human services professionals. The curriculum provides a broad base of knowledge regarding approaches to drug education and prevention, treatment issues, counseling skills, ethical issues, and practical knowledge about drugs and their effects. Students will gain basic competencies in counseling, case management, record keeping, and treatment planning. The Addiction Studies program includes core courses in psychology, sociology, and counseling in order to provide students with a broad understanding of the roots of addiction. When combined with nine units of field experience, the Addiction Studies program meets the education requirements established by the California Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors (CAADAC) and the California Association of Alcohol and Drug Educators (CAADE).

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Correctly define and explain abuse, addiction and dependency as key concepts in the discipline.
- Explain the interaction between genetic, biological, psychological, and environmental factors in the causes of substance misuse problems.
- Describe the role of family dynamics on addiction and recovery and identify the characteristics of codependency within a family system.
- Describe the legal and ethical issues of chemical dependency counseling.
- Demonstrate effective counseling and group leadership skills.
- Appreciate multiculturalism as it relates to the field of addiction counseling.
- Apply principles of effective oral and written communication skills with clients, their families, and colleagues.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

40 units distributed as follows:

1. 8 units selected from the following:

COU 109	Introduction to Counseling
PSY 101	General Psychology
PSY 202	Abnormal Psychology
SOC 101	Introduction to Sociology

2. All courses from the following (32 units):

COU 120	Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Studies
COU 121	The Physical, Chemical, and Behavioral Effects of Alcohol and Drugs
COU 122	Rehabilitation and Recovery from Alcohol and Drug Abuse
COU 123	Alcohol and Drug Prevention and Education
COU 124	Group Leadership and Process
COU 125	Counseling the Family of Addicted Persons
COU 126	Intervention and Referral Techniques
COU 127	Dual Disorders and Mental Health Issues

NOTE: Students wishing to meet CAADAC certification must complete 9 units of field experience in Addiction Studies (COU 134). Pre-requisites for COU 134 include COU 109, COU 120 or COU 121, COU 122, COU 124 and COU 126.

ART

A certificate in Art is designed to provide a body of historical, conceptual and technical experiences which will prepare a developing artist for career opportunities in the field of fine arts, commercial art, gallery and museum operations, and art media retail business. Technical positions in art sculpture foundry, medical illustration, and related areas are additional options.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Explain the history of Western art and its cultural significance and the role that art has had in shaping our lives and aesthetics.
- Demonstrate practical knowledge of how to develop an artist's portfolio and conduct business as a professional artist.
- Apply basic principles of observational drawing and how to develop illusionary spatial constructions.
- Apply knowledge of human anatomy in the construction of figurative works of art.
- Apply the principles and concepts of design.
- Demonstrate knowledge of the science of color perception and how it can be utilized in the creation of works of art.
- Have a knowledge of art materials and an applied experience in the technical means used to formulate and construct visual images.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

43.25 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (19.5 units):

- ART 101 Art History: Prehistoric - Islamic
- ART 102 Art History: Medieval Europe - Renaissance
- ART 103 Art History: Baroque - Contemporary
- ART 118 Color
- ART 122 Art Exhibition Production
- ART 228A Professional Skills for Artists

2. 6 units selected from the following:

- ART 114 Beginning Drawing from Observation
- ART 115 Drawing: Wet Media
- ART 116 Drawing: Concept and Image
- ART 117 Landscape Drawing
- ART 214 Advanced Drawing from Observation
- ART 215 Advanced Drawing: Wet Media
- ART 216 Advanced Drawing: Concept and Image
- ART 224 Portraiture



3. 3-4 units selected from the following:

- ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design
- ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
- ART 113 Three-Dimensional Design

4. 3-4 units selected from the following:

- ART 213 Beginning Figure Drawing
- ART 223 Intermediate Figure Drawing
- ART 233 Advanced Figure Drawing

5. Minimum of 12 total units selected from any three of the five areas:

- a. ART 210 Watercolor Painting
- ART 211 Painting I
- ART 212 Painting II
- ART 234 Figure Painting
- ART 240 Painting: Narrative and Symbolism
- b. ART 221 Printmaking
- c. ART 201 Beginning Sculpture
- ART 219A Metal Sculpture I
- ART 219B Metal Sculpture II
- ART 219C Metal Sculpture III
- ART 219D Metal Sculpture IV
- ART 220A Figure Sculpture I
- ART 220B Figure Sculpture II
- ART 220C Figure Sculpture III
- d. ART 146 Digital Photography I
- ART 148 Digital Photography II
- ART 244 Color Photography
- ART 247 Portrait Photography
- ART 248 Commercial Photography
- ART 249 Art Concepts for Graphic Design
- e. ART 120A Intermediate Ceramics I
- ART 239A Advanced Ceramics I



BUSINESS

Certificates of Achievement in Business are available in the following areas: accounting technician and small business ownership. These certificates provide students with short-term career training for entry-level employment in a variety of business fields.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Apply critical and analytical thought in diverse business situations.
- Identify the basic principles of the disciplines which comprise the certificate.
- Identify and apply basic financial analysis tools and critical business skills needed to plan and manage strategic activities.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

1. ACCOUNTING TECHNICIAN

31 units distributed as follows:

BSN 100	Introduction to Business
BSN 102	Business Information Processing and Systems
BSN 104	Business Communication
BSN 190	Business Math
BSN 158A	Electronic Calculator: Beginning
BSN 158B	Electronic Calculator: Intermediate
BSN 158C	Electronic Calculator: Advanced

NOTE: Student must choose to take either (8 units):

BSN 110A	Financial Accounting I <i>and</i>
BSN 110B	Financial Accounting II
	<i>or</i>

BSN 152A	Fundamentals of Bookkeeping I <i>and</i>
BSN 152B	Fundamentals of Bookkeeping II

NOTE: Student must choose to take either (4 units):

BSN 111	Computerized Accounting
	<i>or</i>
BSN 155A	QuickBooks I <i>and</i>
BSN 155B	QuickBooks II

2. SMALL BUSINESS OWNERSHIP

36 units distributed as follows:

BSN 100	Introduction to Business
BSN 102	Business Information Processing and Systems
BSN 104	Business Communication
BSN 125	Business Management
BSN 135	Principles of Marketing
BSN 190	Business Math
BSN 210	Entrepreneurship

NOTE: Student must choose to take either (4 units):

BSN 110A	Financial Accounting I
	<i>or</i>
BSN 152A	Fundamentals of Bookkeeping I

NOTE: Student must choose to take either (4 units):

BSN 111	Computerized Accounting
	<i>or</i>
BSN 155A	QuickBooks I <i>and</i>
BSN 155B	QuickBooks II

COMMERCIAL MUSIC

The certificate in Commercial Music is designed to provide a core of historical, conceptual and technical experiences that will prepare a developing musician for career opportunities in the field of Commercial Music. Included in the LTCC Certificate of Achievement is an Avid Pro Tools® User Certificate. Pro Tools® is the de facto professional standard in audio recording technology. Typical career paths may include recording engineer, live sound reinforcement, music and post production audio, digital media/internet audio, and performing and/or recording artist.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Demonstrate an understanding of the history of contemporary popular music.
- Demonstrate an understanding of the basic fundamentals of music theory.
- Complete the Pro Tools User Certification Exam.
- Demonstrate appropriate technical and musical skills in their major instrument.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

40.25 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (24.25 units):

MUS 104B	History of Rock Music
MUS 111	Basic Music Theory I
MUS 112	Basic Music Theory II
MUS 113	Basic Music Theory III
MUS 119A	Pro Tools 101: Introduction to Pro Tools
MUS 119B	Pro Tools 110: Pro Tools Production I

2. Music History Electives:

4 units selected from the following:

MUS 104C	Music of the World
MUS 104D	Music of Latin America
MUS 104E	The Beatles
MUS 104F	History of Jazz

3. Performance Electives:

8 units selected from the following:

Note: Each course can only be counted once towards performance electives.

MUS 123	Beginning Voice
MUS 124	Intermediate Voice
MUS 128A	Beginning Electric Bass
MUS 128B	Intermediate Electric Bass
MUS 130A	Beginning Drumset
MUS 130B	Intermediate Drumset
MUS 130C	Advanced Drumset
MUS 133A	Beginning Keyboard Skills I
MUS 133B	Beginning Keyboard Skills II
MUS 133C	Beginning Keyboard Skills III
MUS 134A	Intermediate Keyboard Skills I
MUS 134B	Intermediate Keyboard Skills II
MUS 135	Beginning Guitar
MUS 136	Intermediate Guitar
MUS 137	Advanced Guitar

4. Ensemble Electives:

4 units selected from the following:

MUS 125A	Beginning Voice: Broadway and Popular Music
MUS 125B	Intermediate Voice: Broadway and Popular Music
MUS 141B	College Chorus B
MUS 141C	College Chorus C
MUS 248A	Beginning Rock Ensemble
MUS 248B	Intermediate Rock Ensemble

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

The Computer Applications Certificate provides students with knowledge of the most commonly used computer software in business, including word processing, spreadsheet, database management, graphics, and presentation software. The certificate prepares students for entry-level positions in a variety of areas involving computer applications software as a necessary tool, such as in administrative support, office management, and computer software support.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Evaluate and use appropriate computer software tools in an office environment.
- Apply problem-solving techniques using computer applications software.
- Analyze, design, and produce documents, spreadsheets, databases, and presentation slides for business applications.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

23 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following (23 units):

CAO 120	Word Processing
CAO 121	Spreadsheet Applications in Business
CAO 122	Relational Database Management
CAO 123	PowerPoint Presentation Software
CAO 152A	Introduction to Windows for the PC
CAO 157A	Introduction to Microsoft Outlook
CAO 165A	Introduction to Photo Editing Using PhotoShop

COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES - WEB DEVELOPMENT

The Web Development certificate is designed to prepare students to begin developing web sites as a professional. The curriculum provides a balanced foundation of all aspects of web development. Students will gain basic competencies in web authoring software, web graphics, web animation, HTML, client-side scripting, server-side scripting, and database connectivity. There is emphasis on understanding and practicing the entire web development process, from start to finish.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Use authoring software to develop and manage a web site.
- Use graphics software to design web page layout and to produce and optimize graphics for the web.
- Use software to produce animation/video for the web.
- Write and interpret HTML code.
- Write, interpret, and apply client-side scripting.
- Write, interpret, and apply server-side scripting.
- Develop data-driven web pages.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

30-31 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (27 units):

CIS 100	Web Publishing Using Authoring Software
CIS 101	Graphics for the Web
CIS 102	Animation for the Web
CIS 112	Web Publishing Using HTML and CSS
CIS 113	Client-Side Scripting for the Web
CIS 114	Data-Driven Web Sites
CIS 115	Current Technologies in Web Development
2. 3-4 units from the following:

ART 111	Two-Dimensional Design
ART 112	Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
DMA 121	Artistic Concepts for the Web

CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Criminal Justice is the study of the causes, consequences and control of crime. The program is designed to acquaint pre-service and in-service students with the principles and practices of criminal justice systems in America. Although the program's curriculum allows for the development of depth in one of the subject's major systems (i.e., law enforcement, juvenile justice, courts or corrections), the objective of this certificate is to familiarize students with concepts in all of the above areas. The Criminal Justice program is both academic and professional in that it is an interdisciplinary approach to relating intellectual issues and practitioner perspectives to the challenge of crime in a free society. Consequently, the program provides preparation for employment with a related agency.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Analyze the historical perspective, cultural evolution, and the origin of criminal law.
- Describe the steps of the legal process, including pre-arrest, arrest through trial, sentencing, appeal and correctional procedures.
- Evaluate the influences and consequences of crime, including social and psychological factors.
- Recognize the influence of multicultural factors as they relate to the criminal justice system.
- Describe the importance of professional ethics in the major areas of the criminal justice system.
- Acquire the skills and knowledge necessary for obtaining employment in a variety of areas, including the court system, law enforcement, and corrections/community supervision.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

28-29 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (8 units):

CRJ 101	Introduction to Criminal Justice
CRJ 102	Criminal Law
2. 12 units from the following:

CRJ 103	Introduction to Evidence
CRJ 104	Criminal Court Process
CRJ 105	Cultural Diversity in Criminal Justice
CRJ 108	Juvenile Law and Procedures
CRJ 110	Introduction to Corrections
CRJ 112	Introduction to Investigation
3. 8-9 units from the following:

SOC 101	Introduction to Sociology
PSY 101	Introduction to Psychology
MAT 201	Elementary Statistics



CULINARY ARTS

These certificates of achievement are designed for those employed or seeking employment in the Culinary Arts as well as for the food enthusiast. They are intended to advance the skills and knowledge acquired through the completion of the Short-Term Departmental Certificate. Each one is designed to provide the student with subject knowledge and skill-set that is focused within an important area of the Culinary Arts. The certificates are industry-related in that they can either lead to employment within the Culinary Arts industry or enhance opportunities and knowledge for those who are currently employed within the industry. They can also be part of a program of advanced study wherein a combination of the Foundations of Cooking and Foundations of Baking and Pastry can lead to a degree in Culinary Arts. For those who are not a part of the Culinary Arts industry, these certificates serve as areas of personal interest or study. In order to complete any of these certificates of achievement, it is necessary to also complete the short-term departmental certificate.

1. FOUNDATIONS OF COOKING

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Identify and apply the various stages of bread-baking.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

22.25 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (21 units)

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 106	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation
CUL 164A	Vegetarian Cuisine
CUL 172D	French Regional Cuisine
CUL 172F	The Food and Cooking of China

2. Specified Electives (1.25 units minimum):

CUL 120	Introduction to Wine
CUL 162A	Simply Appetizers
CUL 162B	Cooking of the Fall: Soups, Stews, and Chilies
CUL 162C	Soups for All Seasons
CUL 162D	The Art of Slow Cooking
CUL 169A	The Fine Art of Sushi Making I
CUL 169B	The Fine Art of Sushi Making II
CUL 169C	Exploring the World of Pizza
CUL 171	The Art and Science of Sauces and Saucemaking
CUL 172A	Middle Eastern Cuisine
CUL 172B	The Cuisine of India
CUL 172C	Mexican Regional Cuisine
CUL 172E	Italian Regional Cuisine
CUL 172G	Contrasts in Flavor: Vietnamese and Thai Cooking
CUL 226	Food and Wine

2. FOUNDATIONS OF BAKING AND PASTRY

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Identify and apply the various stages of bread-baking.
- Produce and evaluate bakery and pastry products.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

20.5 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (18.5 units)

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 114	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 165A	A Passion for Chocolate
CUL 168A	Cake Decorating I

2. Specified Electives (2 units minimum):

CUL 163A	Home Comfort Desserts
CUL 163B	High Altitude and Experimental Baking
CUL 163C	Restaurant-Style Desserts
CUL 163D	The Art of Baking Bread
CUL 163E	Making a Gingerbread House
CUL 163F	Cookie Mastery
CUL 163G	Breakfast Breads and Pastries
CUL 163H	International Breads, Pastries, Candies, and Desserts
CUL 163J	Cakes, Tortes, Fillings, and Icings
CUL 163K	The Essential Flatbreads: Naan, Injera, Tortillas, and More
CUL 163L	Pies, Tarts, and Galettes
CUL 163M	Frozen Specialties: Ice Creams, Gelato, Sorbets, Ices, and Frozen Desserts
CUL 166	Summer Foods: Salads, Cold Soups, Grilling, and Fruit Desserts

3. GLOBAL CUISINE

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Cook and prepare foods that are representative of various world cultures.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Identify and apply the various stages of bread-baking.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

28.75 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (27.25 units):

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 106	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation

CUL 125	Wines of the World
CUL 172A	Middle Eastern Cuisine
CUL 172B	The Cuisine of India
CUL 172C	Mexican Regional Cuisine
CUL 172D	French Regional Cuisine
CUL 172E	Italian Regional Cuisine
CUL 172F	The Food and Cooking of China

2. Specified Electives (1.5 units minimum):

CUL 163H	International Breads, Pastries, Candies, and Desserts
CUL 163K	The Essential Flatbreads: Naan, Injera, Tortillas, and More
CUL 172G	Contrasts in Flavor: Vietnamese and Thai Cooking
CUL 202	Global Cuisine

4. WINE STUDIES

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Experience and evaluate the sensory aspects of wine.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

29.5-30 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (29.5-30 units):

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts - or -
CUL 106	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation
CUL 120	Introduction to Wine
CUL 125	Wines of the World
CUL 128	Wines of California
CUL 226	Food and Wine

5. VEGETARIAN CUISINE

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Utilize a knife to fabricate a variety of food products for the purpose of preparing the foods for cooking and consumption.
- Prepare soups, salads, meats, grains, vegetables, and potatoes.
- Practice the principles of sanitation and food safety to prevent the spread of food-borne illness.
- Identify and apply the various stages of bread-baking.
- Plan, design, and execute a vegan meal.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

24 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (22 units):

CUL 101	Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
CUL 102	Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
CUL 103	Food Sanitation and Safety
CUL 104	Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 106	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation
CUL 164A	Vegetarian Cuisine
CUL 164B	Planning and Preparing a Vegan Banquet

CUL 164C	Vegan Food and Cooking
CUL 164D	Healthy Cooking for a Healthy Diet

2. Specified Electives (2 units minimum):

CUL 114	Principles and Practices of Intermediate Baking and Pastry Arts
CUL 120	Introduction to Wine
CUL 162C	Soups for All Seasons
CUL 163H	International Breads, Pastries, Candies, and Desserts
CUL 163K	The Essential Flatbreads: Naan, Injera, Tortillas, and More
CUL 172A	Middle Eastern Cuisine
CUL 172B	The Cuisine of India
CUL 172F	The Food and Cooking of China
CUL 172G	Contrasts in Flavor: Vietnamese and Thai Cooking

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

The Early Childhood Education certificate is designed to prepare students for employment as aides, teachers, directors, and entrepreneurs in preschools, child care centers (including infant/toddler facilities), and family child care programs. Courses are also appropriate for parents, nannies, camp counselors, recreation leaders, elementary teaching assistants, social service and health care practitioners, administrators and others working with young children.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Evaluate the needs, the characteristics, and the multiple influences on development of children birth to age eight as related to high quality care and education of young children.
- Design, implement, and evaluate environments and activities that support positive, developmental play and learning outcomes for all children.
- Apply effective guidance and interaction strategies that support all children's social learning, identity, and self-confidence.
- Develop strategies that promote partnerships between programs, teachers, families, and their communities.
- Demonstrate ethical standards and professional behaviors that deepen understanding, knowledge, and commitment to the early childhood profession.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

32 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following:

ECE 100	Health, Safety, and Nutrition for Young Children
ECE 101	Practices and Principles of Teaching Young Children
ECE 102/PSY 102	Child and Adolescent Growth and Development
ECE 103	Child, Family, and Community
ECE 110	Introduction to Curriculum
ECE 124	Observation and Assessment
ECE 126	Teaching in a Diverse Society
ECE 202	Practicum in Early Childhood Programs: Field Experience

FIRE SCIENCE

- This is an Accredited Regional Training Program through the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services -

The Fire Science certificate is designed to give students the required knowledge to pursue entry-level municipal or wildland fire service careers. Students will gain a broad working knowledge of the many aspects of fire service organization and operations, proper use of fire equipment, tactics and strategies of fire fighting, specialized job skills, and management techniques. The Fire Science program emphasizes critical thinking skills in the examination and analysis of modern fire service issues and the strengthening of effective written and oral communication skills.

This program follows the United States Fire Administration's National Fire Academy, Fire and Emergency Services (FESHE) Higher Education Model.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Identify minimum qualifications and entry-level skills for firefighter hiring.
- Analyze, appraise and evaluate fire and emergency incidents and identify components of emergency management and firefighter safety.
- Comprehend laws, regulations, codes and standards that influence fire department operations, and identify regulatory and advisory organizations that create and mandate them, especially in the areas of fire prevention, building codes and ordinances, and firefighter health and safety.
- Analyze the causes of fire, determine extinguishing agents and methods, differentiate the stages of the fire and fire development, and compare methods of heat transfer.
- Identify and describe common types of building construction and conditions associated with structural collapse and firefighter safety.
- Differentiate between fire detection and fire suppression systems.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

31.5 – 33.75 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following:

FIR 101	Fire Protection Organization
FIR 102	Fundamentals of Fire Prevention
FIR 103	Fire Protection Equipment and Systems
FIR 104	Building Construction for Fire Protection
FIR 105	Fire Behavior and Combustion
FIR 106	Principles of Fire and Emergency Services Safety and Survival

2. Choose a minimum of 7.5 units from:

FIR 153	Fire Hydraulics
FIR 167	Wildland Fire Safety and Hand Crew Operations: Basic Wildland Firefighter (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190)
HEA 140A	Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)



FIRE OFFICER

- This is an Accredited Regional Training Program through the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services -

The Fire Officer Program prepares students for supervisory-level careers in the fire service. Coursework includes Fireground Command and Tactics, Personnel Management, Instructional Techniques, Fire Prevention, and Fire Origin and Cause Determination.

Students successfully completing the necessary coursework and meeting additional industry-specific requirements are eligible for California State Fire Marshal certification as a Fire Officer. All courses must be completed with a grade of C or better.

This program follows the United States Fire Administration's National Fire Academy - Fire and Emergency Services Higher Education (FESHE) Model and meets the components of the National Fire Protection's (NFPA) Professional Qualifications Standard 1021 for Company Officers as adopted by the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services.

Note: It is recommended that students participating in these courses have previously completed FIR 101, FIR 102, FIR 103, FIR 104, FIR 105, and FIR 106 or have experience as a volunteer or full-time firefighter. In order to be certified by the State Board of Fire Services as a Fire Officer, students must have two years experience as a full-time firefighter or four years experience as a volunteer.

Student Learning Outcomes for this major are:

- Analyze and assess causes of firefighter fatalities and injuries and safety measures to protect personnel.
- Define operational priorities for a major incident involving hazardous materials.
- Identify and describe the three major elements of wildland fire behavior: fuel, weather, and topography and describe how they influence fire behavior.
- Analyze the relationship between fire prevention efforts and resulting reduction of life and property loss in the United States.
- Analyze burn patterns and apply techniques utilized to determine fire origin.
- Identify and describe the reporting relationships within the Incident Command System.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

30.5 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following:

FIR 171A	Fire Command 1A: Structure Fire Command Operations for the Company Officer
FIR 171B	Fire Command 1B: Incident Management for Company Officers
FIR 171C	Fire Command 1C: Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) Command Operations for the Company Officer
FIR 172A	Training Instructor 1A: Cognitive Lesson Delivery
FIR 172B	Training Instructor 1B: Psychomotor Lesson Delivery
FIR 172C	Training Instructor 1C: Instructional Development Techniques
FIR 173A	Fire Investigation 1A: Fire Origin and Cause Determination
FIR 174A	Management 1: Management/Supervision for Company Officers
FIR 176	Intermediate Incident Command System (I-300)
FIR 177A	Fire Prevention 1: Fire and Life Safety Inspections for the Company Officer

FIRE ACADEMY

- This is an Accredited Regional Training Program through the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services -

The Fire Academy Certificate of Achievement is designed to prepare students for careers as entry-level firefighters and emergency medical technicians. The program provides students with the knowledge and skills required to become certified as a Firefighter I by the California Board of Fire Services (CBFS). Students will be academically prepared for certification as a Firefighter I and in order to receive their official certification from CBFS students will need to document one year of volunteer service or six months of paid service as a firefighter in California.

In order to earn the Fire Academy Certificate of Achievement, students must successfully pass the Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy (FIR170A, FIR170B, FIR170C) and Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) (HEA140A). The Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy is offered in partnership with Lake Valley Fire Protection District, South Lake Tahoe Fire Department, and Tahoe-Douglas Fire Protection District. The Academy is accredited by the California State Fire Marshal and the State Board of Fire Services. Interested students are advised that the Fire Academy is a physically and academically demanding program.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Define fire department organization and culture, and the expectations of entry-level fire department personnel.
- Demonstrate knowledge of fire department equipment through the selection and application of equipment for given firefighting tasks.
- Analyze and assess firefighter hazards inherent to the profession.
- Communicate effectively through multiple methods of communication including: written, electronic, face to face, and radio transmitted messages.
- Demonstrate knowledge of strategies, tactics and incident command through the selection and implementation of firefighting methods, and the application of the Emergency Command System.
- Demonstrate safe practices by using minimum standard safety procedures.
- Demonstrate the knowledge and skills necessary to become certified as an Emergency Medical Technician-I.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

44.75 units distributed as follows:

All courses from the following:

- FIR 170A Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy, Part 1
- FIR 170B Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy, Part 2
- FIR 170C Lake Tahoe Basin Fire Academy, Part 3
- HEA 140A Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)



MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT: ADMINISTRATIVE

The Medical Office Assistant: Administrative certificate is designed to provide students with essential knowledge and skills to assume responsible administrative positions in medical offices. The core curriculum in the Medical Office Assistant: Administrative program focuses on the effective use of medical terminology and the mechanics of medical coding and billing procedures. Additional courses emphasize contemporary medical office technology skills such as effective computer files management, data entry, and word processing. Students will develop solid skills in bookkeeping/accounting, math, and oral communication as well as an in depth understanding and appreciation of ethical issues related to employment in a medical office.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Demonstrate effective use of advanced medical terminology.
- Identify, evaluate, and appropriately apply principles of medical office administration and demonstrate competency in performing administrative clerical duties.
- Demonstrate accuracy in common medical insurance billing and coding procedures to ensure proper reimbursement.

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A. REQUIRED COURSES:

33.75 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (19.75 units):
 - HEA 149 Introduction to Medical Ethics and Law
 - MOA 235 Introduction to Administrative Medical Assisting
 - MOA 236 Basic Principles of Medical Coding
 - MOA 237 Medical Insurance Billing
 - MOA 238 Medical Terminology, Part 1
 - MOA 240 Medical Terminology, Part 2
2. 10 units distributed as follows:
 - CAO 120 Word Processing
 - CAO 157A Introduction to Microsoft Outlook
 - BSN 104 Business Communications
3. 4 units from the following:
 - BSN 110A Financial Accounting I
 - BSN 152A Fundamentals of Bookkeeping I
 - BSN 105 Professional Communication
 - SPE 102 Intercultural Communications
 - SPE 104 Speech Communication



MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT: CLINICAL

The Medical Office Assistant: Clinical certificate is designed to give students the required knowledge and skills to pursue entry-level, "back office" careers in medical offices. The core curriculum in the Medical Office Assistant: Clinical program focuses on the development of clinical competencies designed to effectively assist physicians in the diagnosis and treatment of patients. Students gain skills in patient assessment, taking and charting of medical history and vital signs, basic phlebotomy and injection procedures, administration of medication, assisting with minor office surgery, as well as a number of specialized patient care procedures. The program emphasizes the effective use of medical terminology and the basics of human anatomy and physiology. Additional courses highlight patient safety and the ethical issues related to employment in a medical office. Students will develop solid skills in bookkeeping/accounting, math, and oral communication.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Demonstrate effective use of advanced medical terminology.
- Perform all clinical duties associated with assisting a physician in the diagnosis and treatment of patients in a medical office setting.
- Demonstrate professional behaviors and attitudes consistent with the delivery of safe, ethical, legal, and compassionate patient care.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

29-31.25 units distributed as follows:

1. 21 units distributed as follows:

HEA 149	Introduction to Medical Ethics and Law
MOA 133	Work Experience-Internship (minimum 1 unit)
MOA 228	Clinical Techniques I
MOA 229	Clinical Techniques II
MOA 230	Clinical Techniques III
MOA 235	Introduction to Administrative Medical Assisting
MOA 238	Medical Terminology, Part 1
MOA 240	Medical Terminology, Part 2

2. A minimum of 8 units from the following:

HEA 106	Emergency Response
HEA 140A	Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)
HEA 144A	Phlebotomy Training- Part 1 (Didactic)
HEA 144B	Phlebotomy Training - Part 2 (Clinical)
HEA 145	Nursing Assistant Training Program
BIO 120	Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology
COU 120	Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Studies
COU 121	Physical, Chemical, and Behavioral Effects of Alcohol and Drugs
PSY 101	General Psychology
PSY 108	Health Psychology
BSN 105	Professional Communication
SPE 102	Intercultural Communications
SPE 104	Speech Communication

PHOTOGRAPHY

Photography is an exciting field with both artistic and commercial applications. The certificate program incorporates both, and gives the student a solid foundation in a variety of photographic/digital areas. Individuals in the field may work as landscape, portrait or commercial photographers, camera operators in television broadcasting or motion picture studios, or photojournalists with newspapers, magazines, advertising agencies and government agencies.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Apply current photographic/digital processes.
- Manually operate traditional and digital camera formats from 35mm to large format cameras.
- Operate commercial studio equipment.
- Correctly utilize traditional photographic processes and digital applications.
- Be fluent in design and compositional concepts, and be able to apply these to the photographic and digital arts.
- Recognize master photographers and traditional historical processes, as well as alternative processes.
- Assemble a portfolio of work.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

41-42 units distributed as follows:

1. All courses from the following (29-30 units):

NOTE: Students must choose to take either:

ART 111	Two-Dimensional Design <i>or</i>
ART 112	Two- and Three-Dimensional Design
ART 141	The History of Photography
ART 142	Photography I
ART 143	Photography II
ART 146	Digital Photography
ART 228A	Professional Skills for Artists
ART 242	Photography III
ART 244	Color Photography

2. Three courses from the following (12 units):

ART 135A	Digital Imaging I
ART 135B	Digital Imaging II
ART 145A	Landscape Photography (A)
ART 147	Photojournalism
ART 148	Digital Photography II
ART 247	Portrait Photography
ART 248	Commercial Photography



SPANISH

The Spanish certificate is designed to give students a basic understanding of the Spanish language and to facilitate and promote placement of intermediate proficiency-level Spanish speakers into California's bilingual workplace. Students will gain a broad-based appreciation of the culture, history, literature, and art of Spanish-speaking countries. Students will complete course work leading to a proficiency in reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills at the intermediate level according to the American Council on Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL) Proficiency Guidelines. The importance of study abroad will be shared with students.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Communicate effectively in the four modalities of listening, reading, writing, and speaking in the indicative and subjunctive tenses with reference to the past, present, and future.
- Demonstrate appreciation, understanding, and awareness of different Spanish-speaking cultures, peoples, values, and traditions.
- Recognize and internalize the importance of being able to communicate with native Spanish speakers in social, educational, and business settings.

A. REQUIRED COURSES:

39-41 units distributed as follows:

1. Six courses from the following (30 units total):

Any units over the 30 units required from this section may be applied toward the 9-11 units listed in Section 2: Elective Courses.

SPA 101	Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102	Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103	Elementary Spanish III
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish III
SPA 210	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
SPA 212	Introduction to Spanish Literature

2. ELECTIVE COURSES

9-11 units minimum from the following sections:

At least 3 units must be completed from the Recommended Courses:

Section a. The remaining units may be completed from the Recommended and/or Suggested Courses: Sections a, b, or c.

a. Recommended courses:

SPA 101	Elementary Spanish I
SPA 102	Elementary Spanish II
SPA 103	Elementary Spanish III
SPA 105	Intermediate Spanish Oral Proficiency
SPA 110	Hispanic Civilization and Culture
SPA 141	Conversational Spanish I
SPA 142	Conversational Spanish II
SPA 143	Conversational Spanish III
SPA 155	Bi-Cultural Conversation
SPA 157A	Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Beginning
SPA 157B	Conversation Expanded Experience - Beginning
SPA 157C	Conversation Expanded Experience - High Beginning
SPA 157D	Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Intermediate
SPA 157E	Conversation Expanded Experience - Intermediate
SPA 157F	Conversation Expanded Experience - High Intermediate
SPA 157G	Conversation Expanded Experience - Low Advanced

SPA 157H	Conversation Expanded Experience - Advanced
SPA 157J	Conversation Expanded Experience - High Advanced
SPA 170A	Elementary Spanish for the Professions I**
SPA 170B	Elementary Spanish for the Professions II**
SPA 170C	Elementary Spanish for the Professions III**
<i>** A maximum of 3 units from the courses in the 170 series may be used toward the certificate.</i>	
SPA 180A	Spanish for the Medical/Dental Profession I
SPA 193A	Spanish for the Teaching Profession I
SPA 193B	Spanish for the Teaching Profession II
SPA 201	Intermediate Spanish I
SPA 202	Intermediate Spanish II
SPA 203	Intermediate Spanish III
SPA 210	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition I
SPA 211	Advanced Spanish Grammar and Composition II
SPA 212	Introduction to Spanish Literature

b. Students may take Intensive Spanish Summer Institute (ISSI) courses up to 3.5 units.

SPA 121A	ISSI: Low Beginning
SPA 121B	ISSI: Beginning
SPA 121D	ISSI: High Beginning
SPA 122A	ISSI: Low Intermediate
SPA 122B	ISSI: Intermediate
SPA 122D	ISSI: High Intermediate
SPA 123A	ISSI: Low Advanced
SPA 123B	ISSI: Advanced
SPA 123D	ISSI: High Advanced
SPA 124	ISSI: Low Superior
SPA 124A	ISSI: Superior
SPA 125A	ISSI: Low Beginning Medical Spanish Core Class

ISSI MINI-COURSES

SPA 154A	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Level 1
SPA 154B	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Level 2
SPA 154C	ISSI: Communicative Conversational Spanish Vocabulary - Beginning
SPA 154E	ISSI: Simultaneous Bilingual Translation Techniques - High Intermediate to Superior
SPA 154F	ISSI: Spanish Slang, Jargon, and Street Language
SPA 154G	ISSI: Using Traditional and Contemporary Latino Music as a Language Acquisition Tool
SPA 154M	ISSI: Reinforcing Grammatical Concepts and Structures - Low Beginning to Beginning
SPA 154P	ISSI: Conversational Scenarios I: High Beginning and Low Intermediate
SPA 154Q	ISSI: Conversational Scenarios II: Intermediate and High Intermediate
SPA 154R	ISSI: Increase Spanish Proficiency Through Interactive Stories
SPA 156A	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Beginning
SPA 156AA	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Beginning
SPA 156B	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Beginning
SPA 156C	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Intermediate
SPA 156CC	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Intermediate
SPA 156D	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Intermediate

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SPANISH Cont.

SPA 156E	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Advanced
SPA 156EE	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Advanced
SPA 156F	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Advanced
SPA 156FF	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Low Superior
SPA 156G	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - Superior
SPA 156GG	ISSI: Small Group Conversation - High Superior
SPA 160A	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Beginning
SPA 160AA	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Beginning
SPA 160B	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Beginning
SPA 160C	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Intermediate
SPA 160CC	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Intermediate
SPA 160D	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Intermediate
SPA 160E	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Advanced
SPA 160EE	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Advanced
SPA 160F	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Advanced
SPA 160FF	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Low Superior
SPA 160G	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - Superior
SPA 160GG	ISSI: Introduction to CALL - High Superior
SPA 160H	ISSI: Multi-Level CALL (PC)
SPA 181A	ISSI: Spanish for the Medical Profession - High Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 181D	ISSI: Spanish for the Medical Profession - High Intermediate to High Superior
SPA 182	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: Beginning to High Beginning
SPA 183A	ISSI: Breaking Out of Beginner's Spanish
SPA 184A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: High Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 185A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: High Intermediate to Superior
SPA 186A	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: The Subjunctive Mood for Low Advanced to Advanced Levels
SPA 186B	ISSI: Comparative Grammar: The Subjunctive Mood for High Advanced to Superior Levels
SPA 187	ISSI: Hispanics in Hollywood
SPA 188	ISSI: The Power of Proper Pronunciation in Spanish
SPA 189	ISSI: Language and Culture Through Zumba
SPA 195A	ISSI: Spanish for the Teaching Profession: Low Beginning to Intermediate
SPA 195D	ISSI: Spanish for the Teaching Profession: High Intermediate to High Superior
SPA 199A	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Beginning Levels
SPA 199D	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Intermediate Levels
SPA 199H	ISSI: Spanish Communicative Interactive Conversation Course (SCICC): The Difficult Trip: Advanced Levels

c. Suggested courses:

ANT 101	Introduction to Archeology
ART 107	Art of the Americas
ENG 107	Cross-Cultural Literature
ETH 100	Current Latino Issues
ETH 201	Mexican-American Culture

ETH 202A	Mexican-American History: Pre-Columbian to 1848
ETH 202B	Mexican-American History: 1848 to 1960
ETH 202C	Mexican-American History: 1960 to Present
ETH 203A	History of Mexico: Pre-Columbian to 1821
ETH 203B	History of Mexico: 1821 to 1910
ETH 203C	History of Mexico: 1910 to Present
HIS 104	Early California History
HIS 110	Minority and Multicultural History of the United States
SPE 102	Intercultural Communications

NOTE: Students should be advised that the above required courses, taken out of sequence or taken by challenge exam, may not be transferable. Students should contact the four-year schools to which they plan to transfer.

NON-CREDIT CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION: ESL PROFICIENCY

The noncredit ESL program at LTCC is designed as a series of sequential courses, ranging from Low Beginning through Advanced levels of English proficiency. The sequential curriculum, based upon an integrated set of student learning outcomes, provides instruction through each strand of learning: listening, speaking, reading, and writing.

This certificate of completion will be awarded upon completion of the following noncredit courses:

- ESL 551 Low Beginning ESL - OR -
ESL 561 English as a Second Language, Level 1
- ESL 552 High Beginning ESL - OR -
ESL 562 English as a Second Language, Level 2
- ESL 553 Low Intermediate ESL - OR -
ESL 563 English as a Second Language, Level 3
- ESL 554 High Intermediate ESL - OR -
ESL 564 English as a Second Language, Level 4
- ESL 556 Advanced ESL - OR -
ESL 565 English as a Second Language, Level 5



WILDERNESS EDUCATION

The Wilderness Education certificate is designed to prepare students to become theoretically and technically competent wilderness specialists who can apply their skills as outdoor leaders to diverse groups and environments in a world with a growing population and finite wilderness resources. The curriculum provides a balanced foundation of all aspects of wilderness education/outdoor recreation. Students will gain basic competencies in outdoor-based activities, wilderness first aid skills, experiential educational theory, group dynamics, leadership theory and skills, and environmental awareness. There is emphasis on the integration of academic work and technical field skills.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Identify the many influences that have shaped wilderness education.
- Identify the management protocols for land use on the local, state, and national level.
- Employ a variety of experiential leadership styles to specific settings.
- Assess good judgment and safety in wilderness settings.
- Apply a working vocabulary and a skills-based knowledge in field specific topics.

A. REQUIRED COURSES

All courses from the following (26 units):

WLD 100	Foundations of Recreation Land Management
WLD 101	Origins and Directions of Wilderness Education
WLD 104	Fundamentals of Outdoor Leadership
WLD 107B	Wilderness First Responder
WLD 112C	Map, Compass, and GPS
WLD 116	Mountain Weather
WLD 117A	Beginning Mountaineering
WLD 120A	Rock Climbing: Beginning
WLD 128B	AIARE Level 1 Avalanche
WLD 133	Occupational Work Experience (minimum 2 units)
WLD 140A	Whitewater Rafting: Beginning
WLD 146A	Sea Kayaking: Beginning

AREAS OF CONCENTRATION: (Choose one option)

1. CLIMBING

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 117B	Intermediate Mountaineering
WLD 119	Technical Rope Rescue
WLD 120B	Rock Climbing: Intermediate
WLD 120C	Rock Climbing: Advanced

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses): 32 units

2. SNOW SKILLS

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 125A	Backcountry Skiing
WLD 125B	Backcountry Skiing: Intermediate
WLD 125C	Backcountry Skiing: Advanced
WLD 126A	Backcountry Snowboarding
WLD 126B	Splitboarding: Beginning
WLD 126C	Multi-day Ski/Splitboard Touring
WLD 127A	Winter Survival
WLD 128C	AIARE Level 2 Avalanche

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses): 32 units



3. WATER SKILLS

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 140C	Whitewater Guide School
WLD 141A	Swiftwater Rescue
WLD 146B	Sea Kayaking: Camping
WLD 146C	Multi-day Sea Kayaking
WLD 146E	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail
WLD 147A	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: South Shore
WLD 147B	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: East Shore
WLD 147C	Kayaking Lake Tahoe's Water Trail: West Shore

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses): 32 units

4. SEARCH AND RESCUE

(PENDING APPROVAL)

A minimum of 6 units selected from the following:

WLD 102	Introduction to Search and Rescue
WLD 112D	Tracking
WLD 112E	Search Theory
WLD 119	Technical Rope Rescue
WLD 128E	Avalanche Rescue
WLD 141A	Swiftwater Rescue

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses): 32 units



Short-Term Departmental Certificates

Various departments offer students the opportunity to gain fundamental skills in a career field by completing an intensive course or set of courses. Upon successful completion of one of these programs, the student will receive a department-issued certificate. These programs differ from the college's official certificates of achievement in that they are short-term, cover a more narrow area of study, and are not recorded on the student's transcript. These programs are coordinated by the individual departments. Interested students should contact the specific department for further information.

APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY

The certificate in Applied Anthropology provides students with the methods, perspectives, and case studies necessary in understanding the applications of anthropology to contemporary settings. The specializations of Applied Anthropology include organizational anthropology (focused on understanding the methods of problem-solving and conflict resolution in complex organizations), medical anthropology (focused on developing insights on the cross-cultural contexts of healing and healthcare), development anthropology (focused on the legacy of economic and cultural systems and the contexts of policy and technological applications of anthropology in field settings), and cultural resource and land management (focused on making connections between archaeology, conservation and land use, and resource policy). For further information about this program, contact the Anthropology department at extension 316.

Student Learning Outcomes for this certificate are:

- Understand the theoretical approaches of the four fields of anthropology.
- Comprehend the scientific approaches to anthropological research, including research design.
- Develop an understanding of the varied approaches of applied anthropology relevant to each of the four fields.
- Have the ability to apply theoretical positions to real-world contexts of anthropological research.

All courses from the following (8 units):

- ANT 102 Cultural Anthropology
- ANT 110 Applied Anthropology

8 units selected from the following:

- ANT 101 Introduction to Archaeology
- ANT 103 Physical/Biological Anthropology
- ANT 105 Beginning Field Archaeology
- ANT 107 Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion
- BIO 149 Ecology
- BSN 100 Introduction to Business
- BSN 215 International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace
- COU 111 Crisis Counseling
- GEG 102 Human Geography
- GEG 103 World Regional Geography
- GEG 134 Introduction to Geographic Information Systems
- GEG 135 Intermediate Geographic Information Systems
- PEH 100 Personal Health and Wellness
- PSY 101 General Psychology
- SOC 102 Marriage, Families, and Intimate Relationships
- SOC 104 Deviance
- SOC 107 Race and Ethnic Relations
- SOC 111 Sociology of Popular Culture
- SPE 102 Intercultural Communication

WORK EXPERIENCE

Because Applied Anthropology involves the direct application of anthropology to real-world settings, students are required to complete 2 units in an approved work experience project related to an organizational setting, such as in business and the service industry, healthcare, a local public service, political or environmental agency.

Required Course (2 units from the following):

- WKX 101 General Work Experience
- WKX 102 General Work Experience - Internship
Discipline Specific Internships

CERTIFIED PHLEBOTOMY TECHNICIAN I

This short term departmental certificate is offered in partnership with Barton Health Care System and prepares students for the California state examination to become "Certified Phlebotomy Technicians, I." The program includes both basic and advanced classroom instruction and is designed for all beginning students and for phlebotomists with less than 1,040 hours of phlebotomy experience. The two-course sequence begins in the Winter quarter with HEA 144A (Phlebotomy Training, Part 1 – Didactic) and concludes in the Spring quarter with HEA 144B (Phlebotomy Training, Part 2 - Clinical). Successful certificate completion requires perfect attendance and a final grade of "Passing" or higher (defined as 84% or higher) in HEA 144A and 50 successful patient venipunctures and 10 successful patient skin punctures (pursuant to CCR, Title 17) in HEA 144B. In order to apply for certification, students will be required to provide a certified copy of their high school transcripts or GED, as well as proof of the Hepatitis B series. For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.

COMMERCIAL MUSIC

This short-term departmental certificate provides the student with an entry level official industry certificate in Pro Tools, the recording industry's software standard. It is designed to prepare the student for entry level positions that lead to career paths such as: recording engineer, live sound reinforcement, music production and post production audio, and digital media/gaming audio.

AVID PRO TOOLS USER CERTIFICATE: This official certificate is the first level for the recording industry software standard, Pro Tools®.

All courses from the following (6 units):

- MUS 119A Pro Tools 101: Introduction to Pro Tools
- MUS 119B Pro Tools 110: Pro Tools Production I

For further information about this program, contact the Music department at extension 382. Students must also pass the official AVID Certification Exam to receive this certificate.

COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES

This short-term departmental certificate in Computer and Information Sciences allows students to pursue multiple Oracle Program certifications. Specifically, completion of this short-term program of study prepares students for examinations leading to Oracle certification in:

- Associate, Java SE 7 Programmer
- Professional, Java SE 7 Programmer

For further information about this program, contact the Computer and Information Sciences department at extension 333.

All courses from the following (12 units):

- CIS 120A Computer Programming I
- CIS 120B Computer Programming II
- CIS 120C Computer Programming III

CULINARY ARTS

The short-term certificate in culinary arts is designed to provide opportunities to learn the basic fundamentals of culinary arts. The certificate serves as both a career-readiness certificate leading to either employment within the culinary arts industry or continued study leading to a more advanced certificate or degree in the culinary arts, and as an area of personal interest or study. For further information about this program, contact the Culinary Arts department at extension 334.

All courses from the following (13.5-14 units):

- CUL 101 Introduction to the Culinary Arts Profession
- CUL 102 Principles and Practices of Basic Food Preparation
- CUL 103 Sanitation and Food Safety
- CUL 104 Principles and Practices of Baking and Pastry Arts *-or-*
- CUL 106 Practices of Intermediate Food Preparation

DENTAL ASSISTING

The Dental Assisting program at LTCC consists of three courses. In Dental Assisting and Radiology, Part 1 (HEA 147A), students learn the skills necessary to begin a career as an entry-level, back-office Dental Assistant. In Dental Radiology, Part 2 (HEA 147B), students learn anatomic interpretation, x-ray technique, and radiation safety. This radiology curriculum is approved by the California Board of Dental Examiners. In Dental Radiology, Part 3 (Externship) (HEA 147C), students hone their workplace dental assisting skills and take part in a comprehensive externship placement experience. Upon successful completion of all three courses, students will be awarded a Short-Term Departmental Certificate in Dental Assisting and a Radiation Safety Certificate (required to work in a California dental office). For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN (EMT)

The Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) course (HEA 140A, one quarter, 9.75-units) prepares students for a career administering first response treatment in emergency situations. Responsibilities include driving an ambulance, removing trapped victims from accident scenes, administering emergency patient care, and recording observation. Clinical experience in an emergency room and ambulance ride-alongs further enhance the learning experience. This course is approved by the El Dorado County EMS Agency and is recognized throughout the State of California. Successful course completion allows students to take the EMT National Registry Exam. For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.



MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT

Three short-term departmental certificates have been designed to assist students in obtaining responsible entry-level administrative and clinical positions in medical offices. The ultimate goal of these certificates is to develop competency in communication, critical thinking, and technology applications as required for the delivery of safe, ethical, legal, and compassionate patient care. For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.

MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY: (8 units)

- MOA 238 Medical Terminology, Part I
- MOA 240 Medical Terminology, Part II

BILLING AND CODING: (8 units)

- MOA 236 Basic Principles of Medical Coding
- MOA 237 Medical Insurance Billing

CLINICAL PROCEDURES: (8.25 units)

- MOA 228 Clinical Techniques I
- MOA 229 Clinical Techniques II
- MOA 230 Clinical Techniques III

NURSING ASSISTANT

The highly successful Nursing Assistant Training Program (HEA 145) is a one quarter course (10.25-units) that prepares students for careers as Certified Nursing Assistants (CNA). CNAs are important members of a health care team and provide patients with the personal care needed in nursing homes, hospitals, and other health-care facilities. Typical patient-care duties include bathing and dressing patients, helping with personal hygiene, taking vital signs, answering call lights, transporting patients, servicing and collecting food trays, and feeding patients when necessary. Upon successful completion of this course, students are eligible to take the California State certifying exam for nursing assistants. For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.

PERSONAL TRAINER CERTIFICATION

This short term departmental certificate program provides students with skills and knowledge to prepare them for employment within the fitness industry. The student will gain understanding of physiology of exercise, fitness assessment procedures and methodologies, sports nutrition, treating activity-related injuries, and designing exercise programs. The program includes a hands-on experience with an exercise population. This certification also prepares students for industry standard personal trainer examinations. For further information about this program, contact the Physical Education department at extension 557.

All courses from the following (19.50 units):

- PEH 102 Nutrition for Fitness and Sport
- PET 100 Introduction to Exercise Science
- PET 101 Exercise Program Design
- PET 102A Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries
- PET 103 Fitness Assessment
- WKX 102 General Work Experience - Internship
(*minimum 1.5 units*)

PHOTOGRAPHY/DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY

Photography/Digital Photography is a dynamic field exploring artistic and commercial applications, as well as digital technology. This short-term departmental certificate program provides photographic and digital experiences that equip the students for a variety of entry-level career applications. The program is designed to prepare the student for entry-level positions in the fields of traditional photography, photojournalism, commercial photography, digital photography, digital imaging, and new digital media. For further information about this program, contact extension 234.

A. TRADITIONAL PHOTOGRAPHY I: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an entry-level position in the field of Traditional Photography.*

All courses from the following (12 units):

ART 141 History of Photography

ART 142 Photography I

ART 143 Photography II

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design

ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 15-16

B. TRADITIONAL PHOTOGRAPHY II: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an advanced level position in the field of Traditional Photography.*

All courses from the following (8 units):

ART 242 Photography III

ART 244 Color Photography

8 units selected from the following:

ART 145A Landscape Photography (A)

ART 147 Photojournalism

ART 247 Portrait Photography

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 16

C. PHOTOJOURNALISM: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an entry-level position in the field of Photojournalism.*

All courses from the following (12 units):

ART 142 Photography I

ART 146 Digital Photography I

ART 147 Photojournalism

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design

ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 15-16

D. COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an entry-level position in the field of Commercial Photography.*

All courses from the following (12 units):

ART 244 Color Photography

ART 247 Portrait Photography

ART 248 Commercial Photography

4 units selected from the following:

ART 135A Digital Imaging I

ART 135B Digital Imaging II

ART 146 Digital Photography I

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design

ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 19-20



E. DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an entry-level position in the field of Digital Photography or as a Digital Photo Specialist.*

All courses from the following (12 units):

ART 142 Photography I

ART 146 Digital Photography I

ART 148 Digital Photography II

4 units selected from the following:

ART 135A Digital Imaging I

ART 135B Digital Imaging II

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design

ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 19-20

F. DIGITAL MEDIA: *This program is designed to prepare the student for an entry-level position in the field of New Digital Media.*

All courses from the following (12 units)

ART 135A Digital Imaging I

ART 135B Digital Imaging II

ART 135C Digital Imaging III

3-4 units selected from the following:

ART 111 Two-Dimensional Design

ART 112 Two- and Three-Dimensional Design

TOTAL UNITS (including required courses) = 15-16

PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDE

This short-term departmental certificate is offered by the Career & Technical Education and Physical Education departments in collaboration with Barton Health Care. Two Physical Therapy Aide courses augment two PE courses and students can expect to complete their training in one year. Students will learn how to assess vital signs, identify contraindications of treatment, and apply therapeutic modalities. Both PT Aide courses contain an externship component wherein students are placed in clinical positions to gain relevant on-the-job experience. This intensive training program culminates in a working skill set for Physical Therapy Aide and associated allied health professions. For further information about this program, contact the Career and Technical Education department at extension 583.

All courses from the following: (14 units)

- HEA 119A Introduction to Physical Therapy Aide
- HEA 119B Advanced Physical Therapy Aide
- PET 100 Introduction to Exercise Science
- PET 102A Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries



PROFESSIONAL BOOKKEEPER

The American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers (AIPB) has established a national professional certification, the Certified Bookkeeper (CB) credential, a professional standard for working bookkeepers. By successfully passing tests that cover six subjects, signing a code of ethics, and demonstrating two years' experience in bookkeeping, students earn the right to put "CB" after their name. The experience requirement may be completed before or after the national examination.

National certification distinguishes students from other bookkeepers because it proves that they have met high national standards and demonstrated the ability to handle all of the books for a small- to medium-sized business. Lake Tahoe Community College offers the following three courses which can be completed in one academic year to help students prepare for this national certification. For further information about this program, contact the Business department at extension 263.

- BSN 152A Fundamentals of Bookkeeping I
- BSN 152B Fundamentals of Bookkeeping II
- BSN 152C Becoming a Certified Bookkeeper

WILDERNESS MEDICINE

Wilderness Medicine training provides students with high level instruction necessary to render medical care for outdoor and wilderness medical emergencies. The Wilderness Emergency Medical Technician (WEMT) bridges wilderness and urban settings. The WEMT certificate is awarded to students successfully completing both HEA 140A Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) and WLD 107B Wilderness First Responder (WFR). In order to maintain the WEMT students must keep their EMT and WFR certificates current. The WFR is a commonly required certificate for outdoor recreation professionals.

Emphasis is placed on emergency situations that involve prolonged patient care, severe environments and improvised equipment. For further information about this program, contact the Wilderness Education department at extension 463.

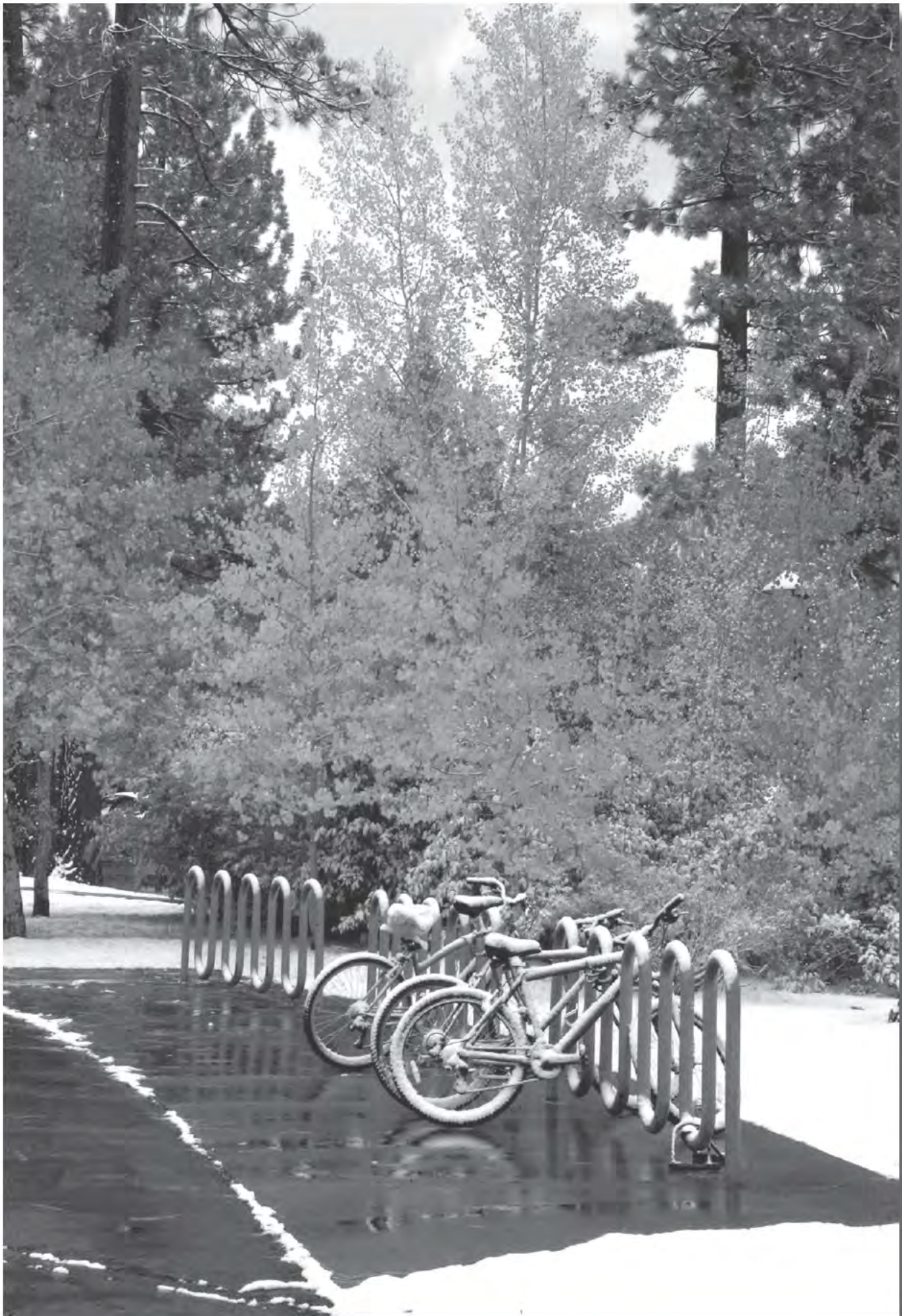
WILDERNESS EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN: (14.25 units)

- HEA 140A Emergency Medical Technician
- WLD 107B Wilderness First Responder

WILDERNESS FIRST RESPONDER: (4.5 units)

- WLD 107B Wilderness First Responder







Course Descriptions

Allied Health.....	119	Environmental Science.....	168	Physical Education - Athletics ...	198
Anthropology.....	121	Ethnic Studies.....	169	Physical Education - Fitness.....	199
Art.....	123	Fire Science.....	170	Physical Education - Health.....	211
Biology.....	130	Forestry.....	174	Physical Education - Theory.....	211
Business.....	132	French.....	175	Physical Science.....	212
Chemistry.....	136	General Studies.....	176	Physics.....	213
Chinese.....	137	Geography.....	177	Polish.....	214
Communications.....	137	Geology.....	178	Political Science.....	214
Computer Applications.....	138	German.....	179	Portuguese.....	215
Computer and Information Sciences.....	141	Green Sustainable Education.....	181	Psychology.....	216
Construction Trades.....	144	Health (see Allied Health).....	182	Real Estate.....	217
Counseling.....	144	History.....	182	Recreation.....	218
Criminal & Administration of Justice.....	147	Hotel & Restaurant Management.....	183	Religion.....	219
Culinary Arts.....	148	Humanities.....	184	Russian.....	219
Dance.....	153	Italian.....	184	Sign Language.....	220
Digital Media Arts.....	157	Japanese.....	185	Sociology.....	222
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Economics.....	161	Medical Office Assistant.....	190	Intensive Spanish Summer Institute (ISSI).....	226
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“During my time at LTCC, I was a full time student who took nearly 20 units every quarter and worked as an intern off campus. My favorite memories were serving as the President of the Rotoract Club, in addition to serving as the Student Trustee for the Board of Trustees. I was so thankful for the scholarships support provided by the LTCC Foundation as it gave me the opportunity to offset the high cost of books and tuition. My success is directly contributed to the support of the faculty and staff and through the high quality education I received at LTCC. The courses I took truly prepared me for my time at San Jose University.”

Alexandra Aguila

LTCC Alumni 2010

Alexandra graduated from LTCC with an A.A. in Global Business, Marketing, and Liberal Arts before transferring to San Jose State University.

FAQ's...

How many credits are classes worth?

Credit for classes is measured in units. A unit relates to the amount of time spent in a class. For example, a 4 unit class will meet for 4 hours per week, for 12 weeks. Classes with labs meet for additional hours. Since LTCC is on the quarter system, credit is earned in quarter units (1 quarter unit = 2/3 semester units)

Admissions and Records	ext. 211
Student Services	ext. 231
Financial Aid	ext. 236

Course Descriptions

COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

Lake Tahoe Community College offers its courses on the quarter unit system (1-1/2 quarter units = 1 semester unit). The courses in the catalog and published schedules are listed with a subject area abbreviation and three digit number (e.g. ENG 101). The key to subject abbreviations is described on page 62. Of particular note with the three-digit course number is the middle digit. A middle digit of 0-4 indicates that the course transfers to CSU. More information regarding transferability of courses to other colleges and universities is available in Student Services. Students are strongly encouraged to meet with a counselor for transfer planning. Additional transfer information may be found in the course descriptions on pages 119 through 242.

UC TRANSFERABLE COURSES

Courses that transfer to the University of California System are notated as UC transferable under each courses' description.

- UC transferable courses notated with UC (unit limit) means the UC system considers the course a physical activity course. UC has a limit of 6 quarter units of physical activity courses that they'll accept as transfer units.
- UC transferable courses notated with UC (course limit) means the UC considers this course too similar to another LTCC course to give UC credit for both courses. Please see a counselor for additional clarification.

NOTE: All credit courses offered at Lake Tahoe Community College apply to the Associate degree and certificate unless listed on page 50, (sections on Non-degree applicable courses and Basic Skills courses). Information regarding transferability of courses to colleges and universities is available in Student Services, and in the course descriptions on pages 119 through 242.

UNIT CODE SYSTEM

Below each course title in the catalog description is a unit code designation (e.g., Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5) indicating the following:

Lecture:

Number of lecture hours per week.

Lab:

Number of laboratory or activity hours per week.

Units:

Number of units granted for the course.

SCHEDULED HOURS

While the unit code indicates the number of lecture and lab hours required for each course, the meeting days and times vary by quarter. Please see the quarterly Schedule of Classes for specific details of each section including regular course meetings and TBA requirements.

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

Information relating to the repeatability of courses is located at the bottom of each course description. As most successfully completed courses can no longer be repeated, enrollment limitations now apply within the newly formed Subject Families. An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcripted symbol such as a grade or a "W". Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A *maximum* of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

For additional information, refer to Course Repeatability and Student Repetition of Courses on page 32.

ALLIED HEALTH

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: HEA 140A (IN ORDER TO CHALLENGE HEA 140A, A STUDENT MUST EITHER BE AN MD, RN OR HAVE HAD PREVIOUS MILITARY MEDICAL HEALTH EXPERIENCE),

HEA 106 EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER

Lecture 3.5, Lab 1.25, Units 4

This American Red Cross Emergency Medical Response course provides the student with the knowledge and skills necessary to work as an Emergency Medical Responder (EMR) to help sustain life, reduce pain, and minimize the consequences of injury or sudden illness until more advanced medical help takes over. The course content and activities will prepare participants to make appropriate decisions about the care to provide in a medical emergency. The course content meets or exceeds the 2008 Emergency Medical Services Educational Standards for Emergency Medical Responders and the care steps outlined within this course are consistent with the Guidelines 2010 for First Aid as well as the 2010 Consensus on Science for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Emergency Cardiovascular Care.

Transfers to CSU

HEA 108 EMERGENCY MEDICAL RESPONDER (REFRESHER)

Lecture 1.5, Lab .75, Units 1.75

This course is an update and review of the knowledge and skills pertaining to Emergency Medical Response. This American Red Cross course allows the student to renew his/her current card. A student has a 30-day grace period after the card expires to complete this refresher course. Students need to plan ahead to ensure that they take the refresher course before their card expires. Instruction includes a review of bandaging and splinting skills and current information including CPR. This course includes 24 TBA hours in support of the stated student learning outcomes to allow students to obtain the technical skills and knowledge required to perform pre-hospital basic care as an Emergency Medical Responder.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: *Current Emergency Medical Responder (Advanced First Aid) Card (30-day grace period).*

HEA 119A INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDE

Lecture 2.5, Lab 1.25, Units 3

This course introduces students to the physical therapy and related allied health professions. Students will learn the foundational skills required to work as a Physical Therapy Aide and will develop a solid platform from which further studies in allied health careers can be pursued. Specific topics such as legal and ethical issues, medical terminology, basic anatomy, and human movement will be introduced. Students will also participate in externship experiences as an introduction to the rehabilitation field. In support of the stated student learning outcomes, this course includes 8 TBA hours for a Physical Therapy Aide externship placement.

Transfers to CSU

HEA 119B ADVANCED PHYSICAL THERAPY AIDE

Lecture 2.5, Lab 1.75, Units 3

This course builds on the knowledge gained in HEA 119A (Introduction to Physical Therapy Aide) and culminates in a working skill set for the Physical Therapy Aide profession. Students will learn how to assess vital signs, identify contraindications of treatment, and apply therapeutic modalities. Students will also build experience and knowledge in the application of therapeutic exercise and hands-on rehabilitation strategies through coursework and externships. In support of the stated student learning outcomes, this course includes 16 TBA hours for a Physical Therapy Aide externship placement.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: *Completion of HEA 119A with a grade of "B" or better.*

HEA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

HEA 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.*

HEA 133 INTERNSHIP-OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.*

HEA 140A EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN (EMT)

Lecture 7.5, Lab 6.25, Units 9.75

This course provides instruction to the level of Emergency Medical Technician (previously called EMT-I or EMT Basic). Students will acquire the knowledge and skills necessary to provide emergency medical care at a basic life support level with a fire, ambulance, or other specialized service. This course is instructed in compliance with Department of Transportation (DOT) regulations and the California Code of Regulations, and is approved by the El Dorado County EMS Authority (Title 22). Successful students will be prepared for EMT certification through the National Registry. This course requires participation in clinical experiences taking place in emergency room departments of hospitals and in operational ambulance units. In support of the stated student learning outcomes, there are 24 TBA hours for clinical placement.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Current Emergency Medical Responder card (preferred), or current CPR card (either American Heart Association/BLS Healthcare Provider level, or American Red Cross/Professional Rescuer level) AND current First Aid or Medic First Aid card.

HEA 142A EMT REFRESHER (24 HOURS)

Lecture 1.5, Lab .5, Units 1.75

This EMT refresher course runs concurrent with HEA 143 and offers 24 hours of instruction related to the technical skills and knowledge required to perform appropriate pre-hospital basic emergency care. The course consists of classroom instruction and skills review as well as eight TBA hours of supervised clinical time in either the hospital emergency department or with the local ambulance. The content of this course satisfies 24 of the 72 hours of EMS related continuing education required for the National Registry of EMTs and El Dorado County.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Current CPR Card (either American Heart Association BLS or American Red Cross Professional Rescuer); Current EMT-I Certification. Students will be required to present copies of these cards at the first class session.

HEA 143 REFRESHER – EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNICIAN I

Lecture 2.75, Lab 1.25, Units 3.25

In this refresher course, students will review technical skills and knowledge required to perform the appropriate pre-hospital basic emergency care. The course consists of classroom instruction and skills review as well as eight hours of supervised clinical time in either the hospital emergency department or with the local ambulance. The content of this course satisfies 48 of the 72 hours of EMS related continuing education required for the National Registry of EMTs.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Current CPR Card (either American Heart Association BLS or American Red- Cross Professional Rescuer); Current EMT-I Certification. Students will be required to present copies of these cards at the first class session.

HEA 144A PHLEBOTOMY TRAINING - PART 1 (DIDACTIC)

Lecture 4.75, Lab 0, Units 4.75

This course includes both basic and advanced classroom instruction and is designed for all beginning students and for phlebotomists with less than 1,040 hours of phlebotomy experience. Basic instruction topics include universal precautions, infection control, laboratory and equipment safety, basic anatomy and physiology, medical terminology, and blood collection techniques. Advanced instruction topics include biohazards, sources of error in laboratory testing, anatomical site selection and patient preparation, risk factors and complications, problem solving and communication, ethics, and QA in phlebotomy practice. Successful completion of this course requires perfect attendance and a "Pass" grade (defined as 84% or higher). When combined with the successful completion of HEA 144B (Phlebotomy Training - Part 2, Clinical), students will be prepared for the California state examination to become a "Certified Phlebotomy Technician 1."

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: In order to be certified as a Phlebotomy Technician I, students will be required to produce an official copy of their high school transcript (or GED) for submission to California Department of Public Health. The specifics of this documentation requirement will be explained at the first class meeting. Students will be required to provide proof of starting the Hepatitis B series.

HEA 144B PHLEBOTOMY TRAINING - PART 2 (CLINICAL)

Lecture 0, Lab 3.5, Units 1.25

This course satisfies the practical experience requirement to become a Certified Phlebotomy Technician I in California and is designed for all beginning students and for phlebotomists with less than 1,040 hours of phlebotomy experience. In a clinical setting with access to actual patients, the course will include equipment usage; patient preparation and infection control; blood collection from patients of various ages, stages of health, and weight; post puncture care; blood processing after collection and centrifugation; and disposal of waste and sharps. Successful completion of this course requires perfect attendance, 50 successful patient venipunctures, and 10 successful patient skin punctures pursuant to CCR, Title 17, Section 1034(a)(2). When combined with the successful completion of HEA 144A (Phlebotomy Training - Part 1, Didactic), students will be prepared for the California state examination to become a "Certified Phlebotomy Technician I."

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: HEA 144A with a grade of "Pass".

ADVISORY: Students will be required to provide a certified copy of their high school transcripts or GED, as well as proof of the Hepatitis B series.

HEA 145 NURSING ASSISTANT TRAINING PROGRAM

Lecture 7.75, Lab 7.5, Units 10.25

This course prepares students for the nursing assistant certifying examination that is approved by the California Department of Public Health (CDPH). The successful student will be prepared to enter the field of health care in acute and skilled nursing facilities. Course content is in compliance with Title 22 and California Health and Safety mandates. Emphasis will be on nursing assistant skills necessary to deliver safe patient care and basic restorative services. Additional topics include safety and emergency procedures, infection control, patient rights and independence, communication and interpersonal skills, as well as preventing and reporting instances of resident abuse. This course includes instruction on addressing the special needs of persons with developmental and mental disorders, including intellectual disabilities.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: CPR - Level C certification (Basic Life Support for the Health Professional).

ADVISORY: Ability to safely communicate in English (written and verbal), per Title 22 patient safety requirements. Eligibility for ENG 152.

HEA 147A DENTAL ASSISTING AND RADIOLOGY, PART 1*Lecture 7, Lab 1, Units 7.25*

This course is the first of a three-part series which provides students with the skills necessary to work in dental offices as entry-level, back office assistants. This course includes basic dental terminology, tooth identification, intra-oral anatomy, four-handed dentistry, sterilization, and asepsis. Successful completion of the entire three-course sequence, to include HEA 147A, HEA 147B, and HEA 147C, will culminate in a Dental Assisting certificate and a California Radiation Safety certificate.

*Transfers to CSU***HEA 147B DENTAL RADIOLOGY, PART 2***Lecture 7.5, Lab 2, Units 8.25*

This course is the second of a three-part sequence focusing on advanced dental radiological safety procedures, anatomic interpretation, and mounting. Students will receive hands-on experience in perfecting x-ray technique using both the paralleling and bisecting techniques. The radiology curriculum is approved by the California Board of Dental Examiners and successful completion of the entire course sequence, to include HEA 147A, HEA 147B, and HEA 147C will culminate in a Dental Assisting short-term career preparation certificate and a California Radiation Safety certificate.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** HEA 147A or equivalent work experience.**COREQUISITE:** CPR Card (Basic Life Support for Healthcare Providers); Verification of Hep-B vaccination; Verification of Tetanus vaccination; Verification of negative TB Test**HEA 147C DENTAL RADIOLOGY, PART 3 (EXTERNSHIP)***Lecture 3.5, Lab 6, Units 5.5*

This course is the third part of a three-part course sequence which prepares students for responsible positions as dental assistants. The focus in this course is on acquiring advanced dental assisting skills through externship placement and lab practice. Students will practice and perfect their chairside skills in an actual dentist office and will meet with the instructor on a weekly basis for additional skill practice of advanced procedures. The radiology curriculum is approved by the California Board of Dental Examiners and successful completion of the entire course sequence, to include HEA 147A, HEA 147B, and HEA 147C will culminate in a Dental Assisting certificate and a California Radiation Safety certificate.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** HEA 147B or equivalent work experience.**COREQUISITE:** CPR Card (Basic Life Support for Healthcare Providers); Verification of Hep-B vaccination; Verification of Tetanus vaccination; Verification of negative TB Test**HEA 149 INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL ETHICS AND LAW***Lecture .75, Lab 0, Units .75*

This course explores ethical and legal issues relating to health care. Topics include access to health care information, confidentiality and informed consent, judicial process related to health information, risk management and quality management, computerized patient records, and health care fraud and abuse. This course provides essential information for persons working in any health care setting.

*Transfers to CSU***HEA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

HEA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***HEA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ANTHROPOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Anthropology. For major requirements, see page 64. A transfer degree is also available, see page 65.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: ANT 101, 102, 103.

ANT 101 INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the theoretical and methodological approaches of archaeology and will expose students to the foundations of prehistoric and historic archaeology. Included in the topical considerations are the basis of human hominid evolution, the evolution of human societies throughout the world, evidence for human cultural behavior and creativity, relationships between material culture and ideology, theories of site exploration, as well as selected case studies in the discipline, such as the origins of agriculture, the formation of the state, and cultural resource management.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ANT 102 CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to cultural anthropology. The course investigates specific aspects of culture including kinship, law and politics, religion and myth, gender, social organization, expressive culture and art, and cultural change. In addition to studying case studies from various world cultures, the course will introduce students to relevant anthropological theories, perspectives (cultural relativism) and methods, including fieldwork, participant observation, and ethnographic writing.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ANT 103 PHYSICAL/BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will examine the physical and biological nature of the human species including hominid evolution, genetics and processes of human variation, paleoanthropology, primatology, forms of human adaptation, disease, demography, and forensic anthropology. The course will develop these topics using an evolutionary, scientific, and bio-cultural approach.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 104 AREA STUDIES IN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is a course which focuses on a specialized geographical area of study in cultural anthropology. Students will develop appreciation of a specific cultural group, such as peoples of Papua New Guinea and cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 105 BEGINNING FIELD ARCHAEOLOGY

Lecture 1, Lab 5, Units 2.75

This course will introduce students to the scientific methods of excavation and material culture analysis employed by archaeologists. Emphasis will be on specific hands-on understandings of site surveying, excavation, classification and analysis, cataloging, and preservation of various forms of material culture under supervised field and laboratory conditions.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 106 VISUAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will study the anthropology of visual communication and visual culture. Specifically the relationships between cultural anthropology and communication theory to space, photography, film, the body, art and aesthetics, museums, the Internet and multi-media will be considered in various cultural contexts. Screenings of ethnographic and documentary films, as well as hands-on use of media technologies, will be incorporated in the course content.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 107 MAGIC, WITCHCRAFT, AND RELIGION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a cross-cultural study of beliefs, practices, and issues related to varied forms of the supernatural. In developing an anthropological appreciation of religion and spirituality, students will be encouraged to understand and analyze the varied forms of the supernatural in examples including shamanism, animism, magic, witchcraft, totemism, forms of ritual and symbolism, as well as comprehend the socio-cultural purposes of these forms. Applications of anthropological theories to case studies of the past and present will complement the course considerations.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 108 INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will consider the anthropological subfield of language and culture or linguistic anthropology. In this course, students will be exposed to the anthropological theories of language origin, language use, and the specific cultural issues associated with language in cross-cultural contexts. Some specific issues will include the biology of language, non-human language and communication, primate language, the impact of language on worldview (Sapir-Whorf), sociolinguistics, language maps, linguistic nationalism, language and gender, the Internet and communication, linguistic anthropology fieldwork, and the future of language.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 110 APPLIED ANTHROPOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on the use of anthropological theories and perspectives in real-world contexts of practice, problem-solving, and policy making and will provide students with models designed to help understand and solve problems arising as a result of culture change, culture conflict, modernization, and globalization. The major areas of study will include development anthropology and the use of technology in field settings, anthropology and healthcare, anthropology and advocacy, such as in social work contexts, anthropology and law, organizational and business anthropology, and cultural resource management. An applied research project and/or field trips may be required.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ANT 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

ANT 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ANT 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

ANT 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ART

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Art, Art New Media with concentrations in Illustration, Photography, Video and Audio, and Visual and Performing Arts. For major requirements, see pages 66, 67-68 and 98. A transfer degree is also available in the area of Studio Art, see page 68.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Art and Photography. For requirements, see pages 101 and 108.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: ART 101, 102, 103, 146.

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Ceramics Family: ART 119A, 119B, 120A, 120B, 239A, 239B

Commercial Photography Family: ART 147, 244, 247, 248

Digital Art Family: ART 135A, 135B, 135C, 249

Digital Photography Family: ART 145B, 146, 148

Drawing Family: ART 114, 115, 116, 117, 214, 215, 216

Figure Studies Family: ART 213, 220A, 220B, 220C, 223, 224, 233, 234

Fine Art Photography Family: ART 142, 143, 145A, 242

Foundation and Design Family: ART 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 118

Painting Family: ART 210, 211, 212, 240

Portfolio Development Family: ART 251A, 251B

Printmaking Family: ART 139D, 221

Professional Practices Family: ART 122, 128, 228A

Sculpture Family: ART 201, 219A, 219B, 219C, 219D, 235

For additional information, refer to page 118.

ART 101 ART HISTORY: PREHISTORIC - ISLAMIC

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a historical survey of Western art from prehistoric times through Egyptian, Greek, Roman, and early Christian and Byzantine civilizations.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ART 102 ART HISTORY: MEDIEVAL EUROPE - RENAISSANCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a historical survey of Western art from Medieval Europe through Romanesque, Gothic, and the Renaissance.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ART 101 or equivalent.

ART 103 ART HISTORY: BAROQUE - CONTEMPORARY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a historical survey of Western art from the Baroque period through the art of the modern world to the present. Topics will include Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Twentieth Century "isms" and the growth of American art.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ART 102 or equivalent.

ART 104 DISCOVERING AND DEVELOPING CREATIVE IMAGINATION I

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is an exploration of the creative process including sources of inspiration, and recognizing and developing an idea. This is an introduction to art through dimensional experiments in drawing, design, collage, printmaking, and painting.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 105 DISCOVERING AND DEVELOPING CREATIVE IMAGINATION II

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is an exploration of the creative process including sources of inspiration, and recognizing and developing an idea. This is an introduction to art through two- and three-dimensional experiments in drawing, design, ceramics, and sculpture.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 106 ARTISTS' LIVES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to give students a view of the history of art through specific study of the lives and work of selected great artists of the past and present. The study will focus on the times, events, and personal influences which affected their individual contributions. Some of the artists included in this study will be Leonardo, Michelangelo, Raphael, Titian, Rembrandt, Vermeer, Rodin, Van Gogh, Cezanne, Toulouse-Lautrec, Gauguin, Degas, Picasso, Dali, O'Keeffe, and Christo.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ART 107 ART OF THE AMERICAS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

In this course, students will examine the development of the art of pre-Columbian cultures of South and Central America, Mexico, and North America. This course will emphasize the art of the Inca, Mayan, Aztec, American Indian, and Eskimo cultures. This course will also show how these cultures have affected the work of contemporary American artists.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ART 111 TWO-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN

Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4

This course introduces students to the concepts, applications, and historical references related to two-dimensional art and composition, including the study of the basic principles and elements of line, shape, texture, value, color, and spatial illusion. Development of a visual vocabulary for creative expression through lecture presentations, studio projects, problem solving, and written assignments.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 112 TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course will include studio experiments with the formal elements and principles of design along with spatial concepts as they are applied to two-dimensional, relief, and three-dimensional design problems.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 113 THREE-DIMENSIONAL DESIGN*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course introduces students to the concepts, applications, and historical references related to three-dimensional design and spatial composition, including the study of the elements and organizing principles of design as they apply to three-dimensional space and form. Development of a visual vocabulary for creative expression through lecture presentations and use of appropriate materials for non-representational three-dimensional studio projects.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 114 BEGINNING DRAWING FROM OBSERVATION*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to various principles, elements, and practices of drawing, employing a wide range of subject matter and drawing media. Students will focus on perceptually based drawing, perspective, observational skills, technical abilities, and creative responses to materials and subject matter.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 115 DRAWING: WET MEDIA*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course is designed to explore the concepts and techniques of perceptual drawing using a variety of wet media. Drawing techniques that emphasize wet media such as art markers, pen and ink, ink wash, and watercolor/gouache will be presented. The works of historical and contemporary artists will also be examined.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 116 DRAWING: CONCEPT AND IMAGE*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course involves studio experiments in drawing with an emphasis on visual perception and the development of image concept and expression utilizing traditional subjects. This course will explore drawing techniques with graphite, charcoal, conte, colored pencils, and pastels.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 117 LANDSCAPE DRAWING*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course focuses on mastering materials and techniques such as pencil, conte, pen and ink, and pastels in developing compositions based on plain air landscape subjects. The course will also address the unique challenges of drawing on location.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 118 COLOR*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This is a course in the exploration and understanding of color. The primary focus of this course is the discovery of how and why color affects art and how it influences our understanding of the visual world. This course applies not only to fine art but to all art disciplines and media as well as to areas outside the realm of art. A study of the principles, theories, and applications of additive and subtractive color in two dimensions will be covered. Topics will include major historical and contemporary color systems, production of projects in applied color, and the elements of design as they apply to color.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Foundation and Design Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 119A BEGINNING CERAMICS I*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This is an introductory course to the concepts and techniques of the ceramic medium with an emphasis on artistic visual expression. Students will be introduced to the history and theory of both the functional vessel and ceramic sculpture through hands-on experimentation and the examination of artworks of historical and contemporary ceramic artists. Experiences in critical analysis, concept design, clay preparation, hand-building methods such as pinch, coil, and slab construction, wheel-throwing techniques, glazing, and a basic knowledge of kilns and the firing process are emphasized.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 119B BEGINNING CERAMICS II*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is designed for the advanced-beginning level ceramics student. Further exploration and personal development of the concepts and techniques introduced in ART 119A are emphasized.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 119A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 120A INTERMEDIATE CERAMICS I*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course focuses on the development of artistic vision and personal expression through the versatility of the ceramic medium. Course projects will focus on individual expression through specialized ceramic concepts and techniques. Experiences emphasized in this course will include critical analysis, concept design, clay preparation, hand-building, wheel-throwing, image transfer techniques, sgraffito, press-molds, high-fire and low-fire glazing applications, and electric kiln operation. The works of historical and contemporary ceramic artists will also be examined.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 119A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 120B INTERMEDIATE CERAMICS II*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is designed for the advanced-intermediate level ceramics student. Further exploration and personal development of the concepts and techniques introduced in ART 120A are emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 120A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 122 ART EXHIBIT PRODUCTION***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course provides hands-on experience in the development and production of the college's annual student art exhibition. The course will involve all aspects of staging a group art exhibition including publicity, jurying, installation, and lighting for two- and three-dimensional works of art.

*Transfers to CSU***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Professional Practices Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 128 MATTING AND FRAMING***Lecture .25, Lab .5, Units .5*

This is a studio course designed to train students in the professional methods of matting, framing, hanging, and displaying of drawings, prints, paintings, and photographs. Students will frame a number of works in order to achieve a working knowledge of one aspect of the business of art.

*Transfers to CSU***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Professional Practices Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 135A DIGITAL IMAGING I***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the tools for expressive digital communication using digital imaging software including scanning, manipulating, printing, and web publishing. Students will develop skills for a variety of outputs for both fine art and commercial applications.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** CAO 151 or CAO 152B, with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Art Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 135B DIGITAL IMAGING II***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is a continued study of creative and expressive tools for digital communication using digital imaging software. It is an intermediate level of digital imaging including scanning, manipulating, editing, printing, and web publishing. Students will increase their proficiency in skills for a variety of outputs for both fine art and commercial applications.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** ART 135A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Art Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 135C DIGITAL IMAGING III***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is a continued study of creative and expressive tools for digital communication using current digital imaging software. It is an advanced level course that explores the field of digital imaging including scanning, manipulating, editing, printing, and web publishing. Students will increase their proficiency in skills for a variety of outputs for both fine art and commercial applications.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** ART 135B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Art Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 139D PRINTMAKING TECHNIQUES WITH ETCHING WORKSHOP***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This printmaking workshop will explore the technique of etching. Students will have the opportunity to experiment with a variety of methods and materials using traditional and contemporary techniques.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Printmaking Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 141 THE HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will examine the beginnings and historical development of the still photography medium. This perspective will include photography's place in the history of the visual arts from the earliest investigations of the camera obscura to the 21st century. Students will also learn about master photographers and their work. No lab is included in this course.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ART 142 PHOTOGRAPHY I***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to traditional black and white photography, with an emphasis on artistic visual expression. Students will be introduced to the history of photography, the basic principles of the process, different types of cameras and materials, accurate film exposure, visual communication, and portfolio creation. Dark room lab included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Fine Art Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 143 PHOTOGRAPHY II***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of ART 142 and the broadening of the black and white photographic experience. Advanced darkroom and shooting techniques will be emphasized. This technical knowledge will provide students with the means to express themselves visually through the photographic medium. Traditional photographic darkroom techniques included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Fine Art Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 145A LANDSCAPE PHOTOGRAPHY (A)*Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course will provide the student with the opportunity to interpret the natural environment photographically. Continued growth in traditional darkroom procedures, as well as digital processing techniques, will be stressed. In addition, emphasis on the seasonal aspects determined by the time of the year the course is offered will be included. Lab is included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Fine Art Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 145B LANDSCAPE PHOTOGRAPHY (B)***Lecture 1-3, Lab 0, Units 1-3*

This course is designed to improve the student's photographic skills in the natural environment. Emphasis will be on composition, correct exposure, and improved knowledge of photo equipment. The subject matter will include various wilderness locations. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter, and will be included under this cover title. No lab is included in this course.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 146 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY I***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course will examine the fundamental principles of how digital cameras capture light and translate it to pixels. Students will learn how to transfer digital files from the camera to the computer, as well as how to scan images into the computer. Once files are in the computer, students will learn how to manipulate their images in digital imaging software using the Macintosh platform, as well as artistic design tools for building good compositions. In addition, students will learn how to burn images on CD's, as well as print high quality photographic images.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** CAO 152B or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 147 PHOTOJOURNALISM***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to photojournalism, and its many applications in printed media, including newspapers and magazines. Students will examine visual communication, and how the photographic image is used to enhance or replace the written word. Emphasis is also placed on more advanced shooting and processing techniques. In addition, study will include the historical context, as well as production of a final portfolio of finished prints.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Commercial Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 148 DIGITAL PHOTOGRAPHY II***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is an intermediate level digital photography course and a continuation of the introduction to digital photography. Students will learn to take an image concept from initial image capture through the final print to be included in a final portfolio. Included will be intermediate level digital photography principles including exposure, photo editing workflow, printing and color management.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** ART 146 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ART 201 BEGINNING SCULPTURE*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to three-dimensional sculptural forms, techniques, and concepts. Topics will include preliminary sketches, model design, mixed media fabrication techniques, and concepts related to the language of material and object in sculpture. Basic exercises in mold making, carving, soft sculpture, and metal fabrication will be explored.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 206A THE ART OF PARIS I***Lecture 3.5, Lab 1.5, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the great art monuments in Paris and selected sites in the nearby French countryside: the architecture, sculpture, painting, artists' studios, and museums. This study will emphasize an understanding of the role which art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics through examination of the rich French and European heritage in Paris and Ile de France.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 206B THE ART OF ITALY I***Lecture 3.5, Lab 1.5, Units 4*

This field course is a survey of the great art monuments of Italian cities: Rome, Florence, Sienna, Pisa, Venice, and Milan. This study will emphasize the role art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics by viewing the architecture, sculpture, and painting on location in Italy.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 207A THE ART OF PARIS II***Lecture 6, Lab 3, Units 7*

This course is a survey of the great art monuments in Paris and selected sites in the nearby French countryside: the architecture, sculpture, painting, artists' studios, and museums. This study will emphasize an understanding of the role which art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics through examination of the rich French and European heritage in Paris and Ile de France.

Transfers to CSU

ART 207B THE ART OF ITALY II*Lecture 6, Lab 3, Units 7*

This field course is a survey of the great art monuments of Italian cities: Rome, Florence, Sienna, Pisa, Venice, and Milan. This study will emphasize the role art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics by viewing the architecture, sculpture, and painting on location in Italy.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 208A THE ART OF FRANCE***Lecture 8, Lab 3, Units 9*

This course is a field study and survey of the great art monuments of France: Paris and the Ile de France, Normandy, Brittany, Loire Valley, and Champagne regions. This study will emphasize an understanding of the role art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics through examination of the rich heritage of French art and culture while living in France.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 208B THE ART OF ITALY III***Lecture 8, Lab 3, Units 9*

This field course is a survey of the great art monuments of Italian cities: Rome, Florence, Sienna, Pisa, Venice, and Milan. This study will emphasize the role art has played in shaping our lives and aesthetics by viewing the architecture, sculpture, and painting on location in Italy.

*Transfers to CSU***ART 210 WATERCOLOR PAINTING***Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course will explore the materials and techniques of watercolor painting. Concepts and methods in color mixing, and application, brushwork, resists, and the use of mixed media are included in this study. Experiences with traditional and contemporary subjects are provided.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Painting Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 211 PAINTING I*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This is an introductory course in the concepts, materials, and techniques of oil painting. Through the use of still life subject matter, topics including pigment mixing and application, color theory, spatial development, pictorial compositions, and painting terminology will be emphasized. The works of historical and contemporary painters will also be examined.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Painting Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 212 PAINTING II*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This is an advanced course designed to further explore the concepts, materials, and techniques of oil painting. Through the use of still life subject matter, both perceptual and conceptual approaches to painting will be emphasized. This course will also include the study of historical and contemporary painters.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 211 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Painting Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 213 BEGINNING FIGURE DRAWING*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course provides an introduction to the methods and techniques in drawing the human figure using a wide variety of drawing media. Students in this course will learn both descriptive and interpretive approaches to drawing the figure. Topics include an introduction to human anatomy and the historical and contemporary roles of figure drawing in the visual arts. Emphasis will be placed on the study of form and structure as they relate to human proportion and anatomy analysis.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Painting Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 214 ADVANCED DRAWING FROM OBSERVATION*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course addresses advanced problems using the concepts and techniques of perceptual drawing. Linear and aerial perspective will be emphasized both theoretically and experientially in the construction of a three-dimensional illusionary space. Architecture and still life will be used as subject matter in advanced drawing problems. Also included will be techniques with graphite, charcoal, conte, and pen and ink. Perspective concepts will also be examined through the study of historical works of art.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 114 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 215 ADVANCED DRAWING: WET MEDIA*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This is an advanced course designed to further explore the concepts and techniques of perceptual drawing using a variety of wet media. Drawing techniques that emphasize wet media such as art markers, pen and ink, ink wash, and watercolor/gouache will be presented. The works of historical and contemporary artists will also be examined.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 115 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 216 ADVANCED DRAWING: CONCEPT AND IMAGE*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course involves advanced studio experiments in drawing with emphasis on visual perception, image concept, expression, and symbolic narrative. Techniques with various drawing materials including graphite, charcoal, conte-crayon, and pastel will also be explored.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ART 116 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Drawing Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 219A METAL SCULPTURE I*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is a comprehensive introduction to the concepts and techniques of cast and fabricated metal sculpture with an emphasis on artistic visual expression. Students will be introduced to the history and theory of cast and fabricated metal sculpture through hands-on experimentation and the examination of artworks of historical and contemporary metal sculptors. Beginning level experiences in steel fabrication such as blacksmithing, oxygen-acetylene welding and cutting, metal inert gas (MIG) and tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding, and the lost-wax method for bronze and aluminum casting utilizing ceramic shell investment are emphasized.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ART 201 or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 219B METAL SCULPTURE II*Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of metal sculpture concepts and techniques introduced in ART 219A. Advanced-beginning level experiences in steel fabrication such as blacksmithing, oxygen-acetylene welding and cutting, metal inert gas (MIG) and tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding, and the lost-wax method for bronze and aluminum casting utilizing ceramic shell investment are emphasized. The works of historical and contemporary metal sculptors will also be examined.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 219A or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 219C METAL SCULPTURE III***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of metal sculpture concepts and techniques introduced in ART 219B. The course will focus on the development of personal artistic vision and individual expression through the exploration of intermediate level experiences in steel fabrication such as blacksmithing, plasma cutting, arc welding, metal inert gas (MIG) and tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding, and the lost-wax method for bronze and aluminum casting utilizing ceramic shell investment.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 219B or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 219D METAL SCULPTURE IV***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of metal sculpture concepts and techniques introduced in ART 219C. The course will focus on the further development of personal artistic vision and individual expression through the exploration of advanced-intermediate level experiences in steel fabrication such as blacksmithing, plasma cutting, arc welding, metal inert gas (MIG) and tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding, and the lost-wax method for bronze and aluminum casting utilizing ceramic shell investment.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 219C or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 220A FIGURE SCULPTURE I***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course involves the visual study of the human figure in three-dimensional art materials and methods at the beginning level. Students will be sculpting primarily in clay from live models, photographs, and mirrors. Artistic visual expression using the human figure as subject matter is also emphasized. The works of historical and contemporary ceramic artists will be examined.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** ART 119A or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 220B FIGURE SCULPTURE II***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is designed for the advanced-beginning level figure sculpture student. Further exploration and personal development of the concepts and techniques introduced in ART 220A are emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 220A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 220C FIGURE SCULPTURE III***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of figure sculpture concepts and techniques introduced in ART 220B. The course will focus on the development of personal artistic vision and individual expression through the exploration of intermediate level experiences in figure sculpture.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 220B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 221 PRINTMAKING***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course involves a studio survey in fine art printmaking. Emphasis will be on historical as well as the technical level of printmaking processes including monotype, linocut, woodcut, drypoint, etching, and aquatint.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Printmaking Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 223 INTERMEDIATE FIGURE DRAWING***Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

A continuation of ART 213, Beginning Figure Drawing, this course focuses on the further development of methods and techniques in drawing the human figure. Emphasis will be on the study of form and structure as it relates to human proportion and anatomy analysis.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 213 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 224 PORTRAITURE***Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course will emphasize both a historical and technical study of anatomy, form, design, and expression of the human head and face. Studies and experiments in applied techniques for two-dimensional media as observed from live models will be included. Materials and techniques include graphite, charcoal, pen and ink, ink wash, and pastel.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 228A PROFESSIONAL SKILLS FOR ARTISTS***Lecture 1.75, Lab 1, Units 2*

This course is designed to assist art students in preparing a complete portfolio which would be available for career and advanced study opportunities. The course will focus on the preparation, development, and presentation of a portfolio of original art including photographing art in producing a digital image portfolio, developing an artist resume, artist statement, and a biography. The course also addresses preparing the developing artist for professional portfolio applications in a digital world through exploring internet opportunities such as artist registries, and developing a basic artist website and blog.

*Transfers to CSU***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Professional Practices Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

ART 233 ADVANCED FIGURE DRAWING*Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This course focuses on the advanced problems of figure drawing. Emphasis will be placed on the methods and techniques of drawing the human form in the context of design, composition, and the development of a personal expression.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 223 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 234 FIGURE PAINTING***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course focuses on the study of the human body through the medium of oil paint. Emphasis will be placed on observation of historical references, color theory, pigment mixing, paint handling, and rendering of anatomy.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 211 and ART 213 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Figure Studies Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 235 ADVANCED SCULPTURE***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course will focus on developing mastery in producing sculptural forms which emphasize conceptual as well as formal aesthetic issues. Important to this experience will be the encouragement of individual work utilizing a variety of materials and techniques.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 201 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.*Students must have one class from the following: ART 217, 218, 219, 220, 236 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sculpture Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 239A ADVANCED CERAMICS I***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is designed for students interested in further developing a personal stylistic expression within the ceramic medium. Expanding on the concepts and techniques gained from previous ceramic courses offerings, experiences emphasized in this capstone course include project design research, portfolio development, mold-making techniques, glaze formulation, high-fire gas kiln operation, alternative firing processes such as raku, and further development of personal clay forming techniques.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 120A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 239B ADVANCED CERAMICS II***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This course is designed for the highly-advanced level ceramics student. Further exploration and personal development of the concepts and techniques introduced in ART 239A are emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 239A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ceramics Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 240 PAINTING: NARRATIVE AND SYMBOLISM***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This painting course is designed to develop the artist's imagination and ability to translate concepts into visual images. Contemporary and historical art concepts and interpretations of themes and symbols will be presented. Technical and formal elements of oil painting will be stressed in order to maximize communication of images and meaning.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 211 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Painting Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 242 PHOTOGRAPHY III***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of traditional black and white photography, with an emphasis on advanced techniques and disciplines. Students will be encouraged to develop their own personal vision and style for the purpose of creative visual communication. Darkroom lab is included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ART 143 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Fine Art Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 244 COLOR PHOTOGRAPHY***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is designed to introduce students to color photography. The course includes an historical perspective, basic theories of color, and processing procedures for color film, and digital prints.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Commercial Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 247 PORTRAIT PHOTOGRAPHY***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This is an intermediate photography course that emphasizes the portrait as subject. Students will develop skills in lighting, subject posing, composition, and exposure. Advanced darkroom techniques, as well as digital processing techniques will be used for achieving the final image.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Commercial Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 248 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This is an intermediate photography course that emphasizes the commercial image. Students will explore various areas of commercial photography such as advertising, fashion, glamour, and food. Students will investigate different photographic techniques for various types of photo careers. In addition, students will create a final portfolio of their work.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** ART 142 or 146 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Commercial Photography Family. For more information, refer to page 123.**ART 249 ART CONCEPTS FOR GRAPHIC DESIGN***Lecture 1.5, Lab 1.5, Units 2*

This is a studio course designed to provide students with art concepts and techniques that are the foundation of graphic design. The course will specifically address technical and conceptual issues relating directly to real-world commercial graphic design.

*Transfers to CSU***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Digital Art Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

**ART 251A PORTFOLIO DEVELOPMENT:
PAINTING 1***Lecture 2, Lab 4, Units 4*

This is an advanced course designed to assist students in developing a portfolio in painting. Students will further explore the concepts, materials, and techniques of oil painting in order to develop an individual body of work. Both perceptual and conceptual approaches to painting will be emphasized. This course will also include the study of historical and contemporary painters.

PREREQUISITE: ART 211 and 212 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Portfolio Development Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

**ART 251B PORTFOLIO DEVELOPMENT:
DRAWING 1***Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3*

This is an advanced course designed to assist students in developing a portfolio in drawing. Students will further explore the concepts, materials, and techniques of drawing in order to develop an individual body of work. Both perceptual and conceptual approaches to drawing will be emphasized. This course will include the study of historical and contemporary examples of drawing.

PREREQUISITE: ART 214 or ART 215 or ART 216 or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Portfolio Development Family. For more information, refer to page 123.

ART 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

BIOLOGY**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 88.

BIO 101 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY I*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

The course will provide a general introduction to organic molecules, cell structure and function, and molecular genetics. Lab topics include microscopy, scientific method, biological molecules, cell structure and function, and genetics. This course is intended for biological science majors but open to all students. This course is a prerequisite for BIO 102 and BIO 103, which must be taken to complete the sequence.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A OR MAT 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

BIO 102 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY II*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to the diversity of life on Earth. BIO 101 is a prerequisite. BIO 103 must be taken in addition to this course to complete the biology majors sequence. Topics include: evolution; the five major kingdoms of organisms; survey of structure and diversity in plant, fungi and protist kingdoms; populations, communities, and ecosystems. Laboratory time emphasizes protist, fungi and plant structure and function; ecological structure and processes of ecosystems; and evolution and cladistics.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: BIO 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

BIO 103 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY III*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course gives an overview of animal diversity, structure, and function, with an emphasis on mammalian anatomy and physiology. It is intended as part of a year-long sequence for science majors, along with BIO 101 (a prerequisite) and BIO 102. Topics include: survey of the diversity of protist and animal kingdoms; introduction to mammalian anatomy and physiology, including digestive, cardiovascular, respiratory, urinary, nervous, musculoskeletal, endocrine, and reproductive systems. Laboratory time focuses on diversity of the animal kingdom and fetal pig dissection with emphasis on the organ systems.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: BIO 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

**BIO 110 INTRODUCTION TO CELL AND MOLECULAR
BIOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course will describe the biological and chemical principles that apply to all living organisms. Topics covered include scientific method, critical thinking, homeostasis, chemical bonds, photosynthesis, cellular respiration, DNA structure and function, cell division (mitosis and meiosis), genetic theory, and gene function. Laboratory time emphasizes learning proper microscopy techniques and the study of living organisms using hands-on experiments.

Transfers to CSU, UC

**BIO 111 INTRODUCTION TO PLANT AND ANIMAL
BIOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is intended for non-science majors and gives an overview of the basic diversity of life on earth with focus on organisms, evolution, and biological systems. Topics include, but are not limited to the following: Darwin and origin of species, Earth history and macroevolution, basic systematics, prokaryotes, protists, animal evolution and diversity, including invertebrates and vertebrates, fungi, evolution of plants, major plant groups, plant structure growth and reproduction, the biosphere, basic ecology, communities, population dynamics, animal behavior, and conservation biology. Indoor and field laboratory exercises will illustrate course concepts using local organisms, communities, and ecosystems.

Transfers to CSU, UC

BIO 115 FORENSICS*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to forensic science. Topics covered include volar tissue analysis; an introduction to trace evidence, including hair and fibers; ballistics; forensic entomology, botany and geology; ABO and Rh blood factors and spatter analysis; cellular components, including DNA; human skeletal anatomy and forensic anthropology; forensic odontology, autopsies and facial reconstruction techniques; arson and explosives; and computer forensics. Laboratory exercises will employ the scientific method and teach microscopic and laboratory techniques, as well as proper data collection and analysis. Experiments will correlate with aspects of forensic science and biotechnology discussed in lecture. The laboratory course will culminate in students using their acquired skills to process a mock crime scene.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 120 INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course will provide an introduction to the human body and is designed for anyone wanting to learn more about how their body actually works. Topics covered include the following: the history of medicine, the cell and its organelles, the bones and the muscles of the body, the nervous system, the general and special senses, the endocrine system, the blood and the immune system, the cardiovascular system, the respiratory system, the digestive system, the urinary system, and the reproductive system.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 121 MUSCULOSKELETAL ANATOMY***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is an anatomical study of the human skeleton and the location and movement of the skeletal muscles. Topics covered include bone tissue, all bones of the skeleton, muscle tissue, muscle terminology, the craniofacial muscles, the major muscles moving the skeleton, and skin. Activities will include working with individual bones, skeletons, models of the upper and lower extremities, and equipment in the physical education department. This course is designed for students interested in physical therapy, massage therapy, physical education, as well as art students interested in the human form (e.g., painting, drawing, portraiture, sculpture.)

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4.5*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 140 TREES, ROCKS, AND STARS OF COASTAL REGIONS***Lecture 1, Lab .5, Units 1.25*

This field-based course will introduce students to basic ecology and geology of various coastal regions of California, with an introductory astronomy session. The ecology component will address the regional plant communities with a focus on the endemic plants of an area, especially trees. Content will focus on adaptations to environmental features exhibited by plants. The geology component of the course will feature interpretation of the modern and ancient geologic events that formed these regions and basic rock identification. The astronomy component will focus on seasonal constellations and planets, as well as on other available astronomical phenomena that are occurring during the course.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 141A BIRDS OF THE LAKE TAHOE BASIN***Lecture 1, Lab .75, Units 1.25*

This course provides an introduction to the science of ornithology as well as an overview of the birds that inhabit the Lake Tahoe basin. The course will cover the major classes of birds, important local species, their characteristics, importance in the ecosystem, and their impacts on humans. Students will observe and identify representative species of birds.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 142 EMT/FIREFIGHTER ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 4.5*

This course is designed for EMT/Firefighter Academy students preparing for a paramedic training program. The basic anatomy and physiology of all body systems will be covered. Activities include demonstrations utilizing models, torsos, and skeletons, as well as physiological experiments. This course is not appropriate for pre-nursing students.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Successful completion of EMT/Fire Academy.***BIO 149 ECOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course introduces the basic principles of ecology. It will cover population, community and ecosystem structure and dynamics, and the interaction of organisms with the physical world and with each other. The course includes investigation of local terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Laboratory exercises focus on applying the scientific method in the investigation of local ecosystems.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***BIO 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

BIO 201 BOTANY*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to the structure and function of plants. The course will examine how plants grow, reproduce, and respond to environmental stimuli. Topics include the evolution and biology of major groups in the plant kingdom. Laboratory exercises will focus on identification, structure, and function of plants and will be both indoor and field-based.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***BIO 203 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This is an integrated course covering the fundamental principles of human anatomy and physiology. The course progresses from the cellular and tissue level to the organ level. Structure and function are related through study of histology slides, anatomical models, skeletons, charts, and clinical presentations. Topics include anatomical terms, homeostasis, cells and tissues, integumentary system, skeletal system, nervous tissue, and central nervous system. This course is designed for students entering the fields of nursing, physical therapy, dentistry, pharmacology, athletic training, chiropractic, kinesiology, paramedic, physician assistant, and graduate or medical school.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *BIO 101 or BIO 110 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.*

BIO 204 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This is an integrated course covering the fundamental principles of human anatomy and physiology. Structure and function are related through the study of histology slides, anatomical models and charts, clinical presentations, fresh sheep eye dissection, preserved cat dissection, and sheep and cow body parts. Topics include spinal cord and spinal nerves, autonomic nervous system, endocrine system, special senses, muscular system, blood, immune system, and heart. This course is designed for students entering the fields of nursing, physical therapy, athletic training, chiropractic, kinesiology, paramedic, physician assistant, and graduate or medical school.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** BIO 203 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**BIO 205 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY III***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This is an integrated course covering the fundamental principles of human anatomy and physiology. Structure and function are related through the study of histology slides, anatomical models and charts, clinical presentations, preserved cat dissection, and sheep and cow body parts. Topics include blood vessels and circulation, respiratory system, digestive system, urinary system, and reproductive system. This course is designed for students entering the fields of nursing, physical therapy, athletic training, chiropractic, kinesiology, paramedic, physician assistant, and graduate or medical school.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** BIO 204 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**BIO 210 MICROBIOLOGY***Lecture 3, Lab 6, Units 5*

This course serves as an introduction to the field of microbiology and includes the study of the form, function, and pathogenicity of microorganisms such as bacteria, protozoa, fungi, helminths, and viruses. The diagnosis, transmission, and control of diseases caused by these microbes are examined. The role of microorganisms in environmental processes, such as water quality control and bioremediation, is also covered. Laboratory emphasis is on specimen handling, pure culture techniques, bacterial growth, staining, and identification.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** BIO 101 or BIO 110 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**BIO 212 ZOOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is an introductory survey of vertebrate and invertebrate zoology. Topics include animal ecology, physiology, reproduction, behavior, evolution, classification, and characteristics of the major animal phyla. Emphasis is placed on natural history and diversity of animal morphology.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***BIO 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***BIO 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

BUSINESS**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Business, with concentrations in Accounting, Finance, Management, Marketing, Small Business Ownership, General Business, and Global Business. A Business Administration transfer degree is also offered. For major requirements and degree information, see pages 69-70.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Business, with concentrations in Accounting Technician and Small Business Ownership. For requirements, see page 102.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: BSN 110A, 110B, 110C, AND 190.

BSN 100 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides an overview of the basic functions of business and how they interrelate. Topics to be covered include global business, e-business, entrepreneurship, human resources, marketing, management, logistics, accounting, finance, and investment.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***BSN 101A BUSINESS LAW: INTRODUCTION TO LAW AND BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course will provide an introduction to the American legal system in a business context. This course introduces the concept of law and discusses its sources and uses as an instrument of social control, dispute settlement, and ethical responsibility. Major emphasis will be placed on torts, crimes, business organizations, judicial and administrative processes, and a full development of contract law.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)***ADVISORY:** ENG 152 or equivalent.

BSN 102 BUSINESS INFORMATION PROCESSING AND SYSTEMS

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This course introduces students to existing and emerging technologies, the use of information systems in business, and their impact on an organization. Students will be required to use software applications as problem solving tools for business projects; working knowledge of application software tools for word processing, spreadsheets, digital presentations, and database systems is necessary. Students apply software and business competencies needed to succeed in the workplace, including critical thinking, analysis, problem solving, and information and resource management. Internet activities are included wherever relevant to develop research and communication skills. The opportunity to use the skills independently and creatively will enable students to survive and thrive in a high-performance workplace.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 110 or equivalent.

BSN 104 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed as a general survey of current business communication principles and techniques. Emphasis will be placed on appropriate communication strategies and written correspondence. Students will gain experience in planning, organizing, analyzing, composing, and revising basic types of letters, memos, emails, and written reports for a variety of business situations. An oral business presentation using presentation graphics software is prepared and delivered. Correct English usage with clear, concise, varied, and meaningful expression will be emphasized.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

BSN 105 PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to prepare students in the fundamentals of business and professional communication. Students will learn about interpersonal, small group communication, and the development and implementation of formal business presentations for various occasions. Interviewing techniques will also be examined and practiced in this course.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

BSN 107 BUSINESS LAW: INTRODUCTION TO THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course will provide students with an introduction to the legal system and its impact on businesses. This course will introduce the study of laws pertaining to businesses such as corporations and partnerships, and their formation and function. Topics to be covered include securities and commercial paper, personal and real property transactions, and government regulations.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

BSN 110A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING I

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course introduces students to the study of accounting as the basis of an information system with emphasis on concepts and assumptions underlying data accumulation for financial reports. Topics will include the general accounting cycle, financial reporting and analysis, merchandising operations and the operating cycle, inventories, internal controls, and ethics

Transfers to CSU, UC

BSN 110B FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING II

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of BSN 110A. Students will explore more specific and detailed accounting activities as a basis of an information system with emphasis on concepts and assumptions underlying data accumulation for financial reports. Topics will include short-term financial assets, current liabilities, the Time Value of Money (TVOM) concept, long-term assets, contributed capital, long-term liabilities, the corporate Income Statement, the Statement of Cash Flows, investments, and financial performance measurement

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: BSN 110A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

BSN 110C MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of BSN 110B. The course introduces students to a full range of innovative managerial systems in which managers must make critical decisions about product quality, customer service, and long-term business relationships. The course addresses the application of appropriate techniques and concepts in processing historical and projected financial and qualitative data to assist managerial planning, controlling, and decision-making. Selected topics will include cost concepts and allocations, product costing, cost behavior, standard costing and variance analysis, budgeting, responsibility accounting, and capital investment analysis.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: BSN 110B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

BSN 111 COMPUTERIZED ACCOUNTING

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the use of microcomputers for processing accounting information such as invoices, accounts receivable, and accounts payable as well as a general ledger system. It will show how the computer stores, maintains, and processes information and prints required accounting reports.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: BSN 110A or equivalent.

BSN 115 BUSINESS FINANCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to financial management. Special emphasis is placed on developing the tools necessary for a manager to make financial decisions for a corporation. Topics covered include financial analysis, financial forecasting and planning, operating and financial leverage, working capital management, financing decisions, and cost of capital decisions. Students should have substantial experience in Excel software applications.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 121 or equivalent and BSN 110B or equivalent.

BSN 117 PERSONAL FINANCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to expose students to basic personal financial concepts and principles, and the tools necessary to effectively analyze and interpret critical financial and non-financial elements of their lives. The course is intended to assist students in the development of an effective and relevant Personal Financial Plan through the application of proposed techniques in budgeting, money management, risk assessment, and retirement planning. Students should have experience in Excel software applications.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 121 or CAO 154 or equivalent and BSN 110B or equivalent.

BSN 118 PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENTS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course introduces students to the language, concepts, vehicles, and strategies of investing that are critical to becoming conversant with the many aspects of investing. Students will then be better prepared to make informed decisions in the highly dynamic investment environment whether those decisions are for personal or professional purposes. By understanding and effectively applying the fundamentals of investing, through the use of a computer simulation software program, students will develop, implement, and monitor their investment portfolio plans and strategies. Such exposure to the fundamentals of investing should allow students to respond effectively to those changes in the investment environment and to achieve their goals. Students should have experience in Excel software applications.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 121 or CAO 154 or equivalent and BSN 110B or equivalent.

BSN 120 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course surveys human resource management issues and skills needed for effective performance by managers and employees. The focus of the course is on methods of recruiting, hiring, training, evaluating, rewarding, and disciplining employees. Analysis of these areas is designed to attract and retain the best possible workforce in an organization.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 122 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course explores the application of behavioral science to the workings of business organizations. Students will learn the importance of developing sensitivity to other people and gain a realization of how their own attitudes and behavior play a role in their work lives. The areas of leadership, morale, personal efficiency, personality, motivational philosophies, communications, assertiveness, gender differences, and discipline will be covered. Dynamics of change, human perception, and human difference will also be examined.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 125 BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides students with an understanding of the management process. It includes management theory and applications related to the contemporary manager's role in our global business environment. Topics include planning, organizing, leading, and controlling in business organizations. Teamwork is emphasized in the development and presentation of management projects and activities.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4.5

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

BSN 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

BSN 135 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to contemporary marketing. It includes marketing theory and applications related to consumer and customer demand for products and services. The focus is on market planning strategy and the determination of the appropriate product, price, distribution, and promotional elements.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 136 PRINCIPLES OF ADVERTISING

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will analyze the marketing promotional mix focusing on the field of advertising. The advertising message from initial research through the final advertising message will be discussed and examined. Historic, economic, and social aspects of advertising as well as the analysis of successful and unsuccessful advertising campaigns will be covered.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 152A FUNDAMENTALS OF BOOKKEEPING I

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines the accounting cycle of small to moderate sized service and merchandising businesses and emphasizes the practical approach to accounting. The topics covered include analyzing business transactions, processing transactions through the accounting cycle, preparing financial statements, and recording payroll.

BSN 152B FUNDAMENTALS OF BOOKKEEPING II*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

The course is a continuation of BSN 152A where students will build upon the study of the accounting cycle of small to moderate sized service and merchandising businesses. The course emphasizes the practical approach to accounting. The topics covered include promissory notes; valuation of receivables, inventory, and property; partnerships and corporations; and the analytical tools for effective decision making by managers.

PREREQUISITE: BSN 152A or equivalent.

BSN 152C BECOMING A CERTIFIED BOOKKEEPER*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to provide students with practical experience applying various accounting and bookkeeping concepts and topics in preparation for taking the AIPB (American Institute of Professional Bookkeepers) National Certification Examination.

ADVISORY: BSN 152B or equivalent.

BSN 155A QUICKBOOKS I*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course introduces the personal computer accounting software, QuickBooks for Windows. QuickBooks is an easy-to-use accounting system designed for small-business owners and bookkeepers. Students will learn how to set up a company, track its activity, and produce reports which will provide income tax information and a complete financial picture of the company.

ADVISORY: BSN 152A or BSN 110A or general bookkeeping knowledge.

BSN 155B QUICKBOOKS II*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is a continuation of BSN 155A using the small business accounting software program, QuickBooks for Windows. This course covers additional QuickBooks features such as inventory, classes, customizing reports and payroll deductions, working with estimates and time tracking and provides practice using a sample company.

ADVISORY: BSN 155A or equivalent.

BSN 158A ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR: BEGINNING*Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1*

This course trains students in the techniques, operation, and application of the ten-key electronic calculator for beginning business problems and computations with a focus of developing inputting speed and accuracy skills. The course is recommended for accounting students.

ADVISORY: MAT 187B or equivalent.

BSN 158B ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR: INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1*

This course trains students in the techniques, operation, and application of the ten-key electronic calculator for intermediate business problems and computations with the continued focus of building inputting speed and accuracy skills. The course is recommended for accounting students.

ADVISORY: BSN 158A or equivalent.

BSN 158C ELECTRONIC CALCULATOR: ADVANCED*Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1*

This course trains students in the techniques, operation, and application of the ten-key electronic calculator for advanced business problems and computations with the continued focus of building inputting speed and accuracy skills. The course is recommended for accounting students.

ADVISORY: BSN 158B or equivalent.

BSN 190 BUSINESS MATH*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will familiarize the student with fundamental math skills necessary in the field of business, including the application of the time value of money concept. Topics covered include the calculation of simple interest, percentages, profit margins, bank reconciliations, payroll, compound interest, annuities, and other selected topics.

ADVISORY: MAT 187B or equivalent.

BSN 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

BSN 210 ENTREPRENEURSHIP*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course focuses on the process of developing a business plan to effectively organize the resources required to establish/enhance a business. Topics to be covered include finding financial resources, meeting legal requirements, developing management techniques, understanding marketing concepts, creating financial plans, and other areas of interest to a small business entrepreneur.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 215 GLOBAL BUSINESS*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides an introduction to the global business community. Students will explore a full range of global business activities such as marketing, logistics, finance, research, risk analysis, and global corporate ethics and responsibility. Also, major economic, social, political, and cultural forces impacting the competitive global business environment will be explored.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: BSN 100 or equivalent.

BSN 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

BSN 251 INTRODUCTION TO ONLINE MARKETING*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

In this course, students will be introduced to the tools of online marketing. Participants will learn how to integrate online tools into the marketing process. This course will cover topics ranging from the role of the web site in marketing strategies to integrating various online technologies into overall marketing communication efforts to establishing and promoting sales and commerce online.

BSN 260 HOW TO START A SMALL BUSINESS*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course examines the first steps necessary to start a small business and is designed for individuals thinking about opening up a small business. Experts address topics that are vital to a business start-up.

BSN 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CHEMISTRY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 88.

CHM 100 INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL CHEMISTRY*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is a one-quarter introduction to general chemistry primarily for students who intend to pursue careers in allied health fields and other applied sciences. This course is also the prerequisite for CHM 101. Topics include scientific measurements, energy and matter, atoms and elements, compounds and bonding, chemical quantities and reactions, gases, solutions, acids and bases, and nuclear chemistry.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MAT 154A or MAT 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

CHM 101 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I*Lecture 4, Lab 5, Units 5.75*

This course is the first quarter of a one-year course in chemistry intended for majors in the natural sciences (chemistry, biochemistry, biology, physics, pre-medicine), mathematics, or engineering. Topics include foundations of chemistry, atomic structure, nuclear chemistry, stoichiometry, types of chemical reactions, gases, and thermochemistry.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or MAT 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent and completion of CHM 114 or CHM 100 or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better.

CHM 102 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II*Lecture 4, Lab 5, Units 5.75*

This course is the second quarter of a one-year sequence in chemistry intended for majors in the natural sciences (chemistry, biochemistry, biology, physics, pre-medicine), mathematics, or engineering. Topics include liquids and solids, properties of solutions, chemical kinetics, chemical equilibrium, acids and bases, applications of aqueous equilibria, spontaneity/entropy/free energy, and electrochemistry.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: Completion of CHM 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

CHM 103 GENERAL CHEMISTRY III*Lecture 4, Lab 5, Units 5.75*

This course is the third and final quarter of a one-year sequence in chemistry intended for majors in the natural sciences (chemistry, biochemistry, biology, physics, pre-medicine), mathematics, or engineering. Topics include atomic structure and quantum theory, molecular structure and bonding, descriptive chemistry of the elements, coordination chemistry, and organic chemistry.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: Completion of CHM 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

CHM 116 INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIC CHEMISTRY*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is a one-quarter introduction to organic chemistry. Topics include structure and properties of alkanes, unsaturated hydrocarbons, organic compounds containing oxygen and sulfur, carboxylic acids, and carboxylic acid derivatives.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: CHM 100 or CHM 103 or equivalent.

CHM 117 INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY*Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is a one-quarter introduction to biological chemistry primarily for students who intend to pursue careers in allied health fields and other applied sciences. Major topics include (1) the structure and functions of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins, enzymes, and nucleic acids; and (2) protein synthesis, metabolic pathways, and biological energy production.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: CHM 116 or equivalent.

CHM 131 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***CHM 151 SUPPLEMENTAL STUDY FOR CHEMISTRY 101***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is specifically designed for students who fall into any or all of the following categories: (1) do not feel that they have a sufficient background to succeed in college-level chemistry; (2) have not taken high school chemistry; (3) are anxious about chemistry and/or find the subject difficult to master; or (4) need additional instruction in the subject and/or study skills specific to chemistry. This course is to be taken in conjunction with CHM 101, and it allows for two additional hours each week of instructional time.

COREQUISITE: CHM 101 or equivalent.**NOTE:** Non-degree applicable course.**CHM 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CHM 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***CHM 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

CHINESE

CHN 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

CHN 141 CONVERSATIONAL MANDARIN CHINESE I

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This introductory level course is designed to provide beginning level students of the Chinese language a foundation in vocabulary and grammar. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak beginning level conversational Mandarin. The students will be introduced to the "pinyin" system of Romanized Chinese writing, and will learn to read and write Chinese characters. Students will be introduced to the highlights of Chinese culture, including both mainland China and Taiwan.

Transfers to CSU

CHN 142 CONVERSATIONAL MANDARIN CHINESE II

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This introductory level Chinese conversational course is a continuation of CHN 141. It is designed to advance students' listening, reading, writing, and speaking skills. Students will build their conversational skills in Mandarin Chinese through the continued introduction of vocabulary, Chinese characters, and grammatical structures. Students will continue to build upon their understanding of the various roots and radicals that form Chinese characters. They will also begin to develop an understanding of Mandarin Chinese grammar. Students will be introduced to various aspects of Chinese culture, including social customs, foods, and religious beliefs and practices.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CHN 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

CHN 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CHN 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

CHN 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

COMMUNICATIONS

COM 122 MASS MEDIA AND SOCIETY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an exploration of the effects and influences of mass media industries upon American culture and society. Study will involve the examination of the major modes of mass communication media such as radio, film, newspapers, and magazines, with emphasis upon television and news media. Applying elements of established communication theory, students will identify and analyze objective and subjective media messages and content, while exploring the effects of media upon individuals and society. This course will examine the influences corporate-media institutions, in progressively fewer numbers, exert upon culture, tastes, and opinions, through the mediation of news, entertainment, and advertisements. Students will become objective media analysts, reasoning beyond the accepted, conditioned response boundaries of conventional media consumers.

Transfers to CSU, UC

COM 125 BROADCASTING: FUNDAMENTALS OF RADIO AND TELEVISION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides a study of the fundamentals of radio, television, and other mass media broadcasting, including history, theory, and legal aspects. Different forms of broadcasting are highlighted from network, Internet, cable, and first run syndication, concluding with an overview of developing technologies. The course includes debate on the innovators and issues such as the demise of financial interest in syndication rules, vertical integration, and the rise of broadband and its resultant changes in what constitutes a "broadcast."

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

COM 130 BROADCASTING: TELEVISION/FILM AESTHETICS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is a survey course that teaches proper terminology and categories for analyzing television and films. Through lecture, visual presentations, and discussion, students will learn how television programs and films are made, both technically and creatively. Students will also learn how television and film influence our social values and ethics.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

COM 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

COM 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

COM 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

COM 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

COM 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***COM 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Computer Applications. For requirements and areas of concentration, see page 103.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: CAO 150.

CAO 110 PERSONAL COMPUTER APPLICATIONS*Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This course provides students with an introduction to the use of personal computers and to commonly used applications software. Emphasis is placed on learning essential computer concepts, understanding the Windows environment, and surveying applications software. After completing this course, students should have a solid foundation in using a personal computer for word processing, spreadsheet, database management, and presentation software. Students will be well prepared to continue on to more in-depth study of any of these applications software packages.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 120 WORD PROCESSING*Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is a comprehensive course using word processing software to create, edit, and format documents for business. Topics include creating and formatting multi-page documents with page numbers, headers and footers, footnotes, custom tabs, and tables. Additional topics include desktop publishing and mail merge.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 121 SPREADSHEET APPLICATIONS IN BUSINESS*Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is a comprehensive course in spreadsheet applications in business using electronic spreadsheet software. This course covers the design, development, and formatting of spreadsheets; the presentation of data through the creation of charts; the use of data lists and pivot tables; macros; and the management of multiple spreadsheets. Emphasis is placed on using spreadsheet software to solve practical business problems.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 110, CAO 154, or equivalent.

CAO 122 RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT*Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is a comprehensive course in relational database applications using database management software. Topics include relational database concepts, the development and maintenance of databases, table relationships, normalization, the creation of basic and advanced queries, custom forms, and custom reports.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 110, CAO 155, or equivalent.

CAO 123 POWERPOINT PRESENTATION SOFTWARE*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This is a comprehensive course using presentation software Microsoft PowerPoint to create presentation slides and handouts. Topics include the use of text, graphics, animation, and sound to create effective presentations on the computer. Advanced topics include the creation and use of summary slides, hyperlinks, transition effects, custom design templates, slide masters, and self-running presentations.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***CAO 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.**NOTE:** Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.**CAO 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.**NOTE:** Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.**CAO 150 COMPUTER KEYBOARDING***(Formerly numbered CAO 150AB)**Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is an introduction to touch keyboarding on the personal computer. Emphasis is placed on using correct keyboarding techniques to type the alphabet, figures, and symbols.

CAO 151 INTRODUCTION TO PERSONAL COMPUTERS*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is a foundation course in computer concepts for beginning computer users. Hardware and software concepts and terminology are introduced along with a brief survey of microcomputer software including Windows, word processing, spreadsheet, and Web browser software.

CAO 152A INTRODUCTION TO WINDOWS FOR THE PC*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is a beginning course in the Windows operating system, the most popular operating system for the PC. Topics include working in the Windows graphical user interface, managing (creating, copying, deleting, moving, renaming) files and folders, and customizing the Windows desktop. This course provides an essential foundation for all subsequent personal computer software courses

ADVISORY: CAO 151 or equivalent.**CAO 152B INTRODUCTION TO THE MACINTOSH***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is a beginning course in using the Macintosh computer. Students will learn the fundamentals of the Macintosh operating system, including managing files and folders and setting system preferences. Students will be introduced to basic Macintosh applications.

CAO 152C INTERMEDIATE WINDOWS FOR THE PC*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is an intermediate course in the Windows operating system for the PC. Topics include managing shared files and folders, performing backups and restoring data, and maintaining the Windows operating system.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 153A INTRODUCTION TO WORD PROCESSING***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is an introduction to word processing for the beginning computer user. Students will learn to create, edit, and format basic documents including letters, memos, and reports.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 154 INTRODUCTION TO SPREADSHEETS***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is a beginning course in spreadsheet applications software. Students will learn to enter, calculate, format, and manage numerical data through the creation of spreadsheets and charts.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 155 INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE MANAGEMENT***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is a beginning course in database applications focusing on introductory database concepts and the use of database management software. Topics include creating and modifying basic tables, queries, forms, and reports.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 157A INTRODUCTION TO MICROSOFT OUTLOOK***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course covers the basic features of e-mail management and calendaring software Microsoft Outlook. Topics include managing e-mail, creating contacts, scheduling appointments and meetings, tracking tasks, using a journal, and making notes.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.**CAO 158A USING THE WEB***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This is an introductory course in how to use the World Wide Web. The course will cover current uses of the Web including information searching, web-based email, e-commerce, online maps, and social networking.

ADVISORY: CAO 151 or equivalent.

CAO 161 INTRODUCTION TO MULTIMEDIA USING iLIFE

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

Macintosh computers come bundled with a powerful set of programs for working with multimedia: photos, music, and videos. This course will give students a fundamental understanding of the iLife suite which includes iPhoto, Garageband, and iMovie.

ADVISORY: CAO 152B or equivalent.

CAO 164A DESKTOP PUBLISHING USING MICROSOFT PUBLISHER

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course is an introduction to desktop publishing using Microsoft Publisher. Students will learn how to use templates to design and produce printed publications for personal use or for a small business. Topics include the creation of letterhead, flyers, business cards, and newsletters.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 164B DESKTOP PUBLISHING USING INDESIGN

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to industry-standard desktop publishing software Adobe InDesign. Students will learn how to design and produce printed publications including letterhead, flyers, business cards, newsletters, and brochures.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 165A INTRODUCTION TO PHOTO EDITING USING PHOTOSHOP

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to using photo editing software Adobe PhotoShop to edit and manipulate images. Topics include basic tools to retouch and modify images, the use of layers, composite images, selective sharpening, scanning techniques, and printing.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 165B ORGANIZING AND EDITING PHOTOS USING PHOTOSHOP ELEMENTS

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course is an introduction to organizing and modifying photos using Adobe PhotoShop Elements, a simpler version of Adobe PhotoShop. The focus of this beginning level course is to learn how to organize digital photos and how to retouch (crop, straighten, sharpen, color adjust) photos using basic image editing tools.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 166 COMPUTER ILLUSTRATION USING ILLUSTRATOR

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will provide an introduction to computer illustration using industry-standard software Adobe Illustrator for graphic design. Topics to be covered include basic graphic design terminology and techniques, drawing and painting using the computer as a tool, preparing documents for print production, marketing, and portfolio development.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CAO 190B BASICS OF COMPUTERS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide a basic introduction to the concepts for beginning computer users. Students will learn the terminology related to computer hardware and software. Students will also be introduced to the Windows operating system.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 190C BASICS OF THE INTERNET

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide a basic introduction to the concepts and information for using the Internet. Students will learn the basic vocabulary related to the Internet, how to access the Internet, and how to utilize search engines.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 190D BASICS OF E-MAIL

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide a basic introduction to the concepts and information for creating and using E-mail. Students will learn the vocabulary related to E-mail, how to access a free E-mail account, and how to create and send messages with attachments.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CAO 192A HOW TO MANAGE YOUR FILES USING WINDOWS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to manage files using Microsoft Windows to create folders and to copy, move, rename, and delete files.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192B HOW TO CREATE AN ACCESS DATABASE

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to set up and maintain a database table in Access.

ADVISORY: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Windows.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192C HOW TO CREATE A REPORT IN ACCESS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of the process of creating and formatting custom reports from data stored in an Access database.

ADVISORY: CAO 192B or basic knowledge of Access.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192D HOW TO CREATE AN EXCEL SPREADSHEET

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to enter and edit data in Excel.

ADVISORY: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Windows.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192E HOW TO WORK WITH EXCEL FORMULAS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to set up and generate formulas in Excel.

ADVISORY: CAO 192D or basic knowledge of Excel.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192F HOW TO CREATE A POWERPOINT PRESENTATION

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This beginning course will provide an overview of how to use text and graphics to create a PowerPoint slide show that can enhance a presentation one would need to make in front of a group.

ADVISORY: Basic knowledge of Microsoft Windows.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192G HOW TO ANIMATE YOUR POWERPOINT PRESENTATION

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to add, animate, and sequence graphics in PowerPoint.

ADVISORY: CAO 192F or basic knowledge of PowerPoint.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192H HOW TO CREATE LETTERS AND MEMOS USING WORD

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This course will provide an overview of how to use word wrap, fonts, alignment, and formatting features to create business letters and memos using Microsoft Word.

ADVISORY: Basic keyboarding skills.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 192J HOW TO CREATE A REPORT USING WORD

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

Learn proper formatting for a multi-page report and cover page using Word features: page numbering, line spacing, headers and footers, margins, page breaks, and section breaks.

ADVISORY: CAO 192H or basic knowledge of word processing.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

CAO 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

CAO 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Computer and Information Sciences - Web Development. For major requirements, see page 72.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Computer Information Sciences - Web Development. For requirements, see page 103.

CIS 100 WEB PUBLISHING USING AUTHORING SOFTWARE

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This is an introductory course in developing web sites using web authoring software. Topics include designing and creating web sites with hyperlinks, graphics, lists, tables, styles, and more. Students will learn about the web development process from start to finish.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CIS 150 or equivalent. CAO 151 or equivalent.

CIS 101 GRAPHICS FOR THE WEB

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This is an introductory course in designing graphics for a web site using a web graphics software package. Topics include the software environment, software tools for editing graphics, characteristics of the web medium, page layout, slicing, optimizing, and exporting. Basic (art) design principles will be introduced.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CIS 100 or equivalent.

CIS 102 ANIMATION FOR THE WEB

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This course is an introduction to creating, editing, and publishing animations for web sites. This course will cover the use of an animation application program for developing buttons, images, animations, video, and interactive interfaces for web sites.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CIS 100 or equivalent.

CIS 112 WEB PUBLISHING USING HTML AND CSS

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This is a comprehensive course in using HTML and CSS to create a web site. Topics include web site planning and the development of web pages using HTML tags and CSS styles. Students will learn how to insert and format text, graphics, hyperlinks, lists, tables, forms, and multimedia.

Transfers to CSU

CIS 113 CLIENT-SIDE SCRIPTING FOR THE WEB

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This is an advanced course in learning and applying client-side scripting techniques to web pages. Topics include fundamentals of the language and current examples of how client-side scripting is used to add functionality to web pages.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CIS 112 or equivalent.

CIS 114 DATA-DRIVEN WEB SITES*Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This project-based course is an introduction to data-driven web sites. This course will examine established data-driven web sites, survey technologies used to create data-driven web sites, review basic database concepts, and introduce server-side scripting.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CIS 112 or equivalent.***CIS 115 CURRENT TECHNOLOGIES IN WEB DEVELOPMENT***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 3*

This capstone course is designed to give students the knowledge and experience of researching emerging web technologies. This is a seminar course in which students will be responsible for researching and presenting current topics in web development. Students will also develop a personal web portfolio as a class project.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CIS 100, 101, 112, and ART 111.***CIS 120A COMPUTER PROGRAMMING I***Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is the first course in computer programming for computer science, information systems, science or engineering majors. The course covers proper programming structure and style. Topics covered include algorithm development, control structures, subprograms and functions, parameter passing, and data types. Students write numerous programs in a high-level programming language.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills (co-enrollment allowed).***ADVISORY:** *CAO 110 or CAO 152A or equivalent knowledge of Windows.***CIS 120B COMPUTER PROGRAMMING II***Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is a second course in computer programming for computer science, information systems, science, or engineering majors. Topics will build upon those covered in CIS 120A as well as include software engineering principles, development of efficient algorithms, and the design and selection of appropriate classes. Students will study the principles and use of object-oriented programming.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *CIS 120A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***CIS 120C COMPUTER PROGRAMMING III***Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4*

This is the third course in computer programming for computer science, information systems, science, or engineering majors. The topics will build upon those covered in CIS 120B. The course covers the principles and use of object-oriented programming. Students will study searching, sorting, and the relative efficiencies algorithms implementing these tasks. Students will study recursively implemented algorithms, lists, stacks, queues, and trees together with further study of abstract data types.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *CIS 120B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***CIS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***CIS 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.***CIS 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.***CIS 135A/GEG 134 INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS***Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.5*

This interdisciplinary survey course is designed to explore how Geographic Information Systems (GIS) can be used as a tool within diverse academic disciplines. Students will learn to manipulate various forms of data to generate plots, maps, and computer displays of GIS spatial relationships. Environmental Systems Research Institute (ESRI) ArcGIS computer software will be used. This course is cross-listed with GEG 134.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CAO 151 or basic computer skills highly recommended.***CIS 135B/GEG 135 INTERMEDIATE GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS***Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.5*

This is an intermediate level course for students seeking to expand their understanding of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). The majority of the quarter will be spent working on GIS projects that will teach the students how to input spatial data into a GIS and how to work with that information. Each project will result in producing analysis and map graphics. This course is cross-listed with GEG 135.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CIS 135A or GEG 134 or equivalent.*

CIS 140A INTRODUCTION TO DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING

Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 5

This course is designed to provide students with a detailed description of current networking technologies. Course content includes protocols, transmission media, analog and digital transmission, local, wide, wireless, cellular, and satellite networks, network connecting devices, TCP/IP, and the Internet.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CIS 170 or equivalent.

Prior to enrolling in this course the student should complete fundamental computer software and/or hardware courses or have equivalent hands-on experience.

CIS 141A WINDOWS SERVER ADMINISTRATION

Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 5

In this course, students will learn Windows Server and navigate every detail of the Windows Server Administrator exam. Students will also learn the infrastructure, Web, and IT application servers and how to use scripts and batch files to accomplish tasks on a regular basis. Students will receive instruction on how to manage the server operating system, file, and directory services, distribute software, patches, updates, profile and monitor assigned servers.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

Prior to enrolling in this course the student should complete fundamental computer software and/or hardware courses or have equivalent hands-on experience.

CIS 151 INTRODUCTION TO WEB PUBLISHING

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This is an introductory course in developing a basic web site using online site builder software. Topics include planning, designing, and creating a web site with hyperlinks, graphics, videos, etc. Students will have a complete basic web site at the completion of the course.

CIS 152 ELECTRONIC (INTERNET) STOREFRONT DEVELOPMENT

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will prepare students to develop and maintain an Internet online storefront. Students will learn to list products and services for sale and set up an automated merchant system that will process transactions without human intervention.

ADVISORY: Familiarity with Windows and web navigation and usage.

CIS 160A PC DESKTOP SUPPORT 1

Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 5

This course provides service technicians and network administrators the necessary skills needed to identify, install, configure, and upgrade desktop computers and peripheral hardware. This is part 1 of a 2 course series. CIS 160B (PC Desktop Support 2) will be presented the following quarter. This course sequence helps students prepare for the compTIA A+ Technician Certification Exams.

ADVISORY: *Prior to enrolling in this course the student should complete fundamental computer software and/or hardware courses or have equivalent hands-on experience.*

CIS 160B PC DESKTOP SUPPORT 2

Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 5

This course provides service technicians and network administrators the necessary skills to identify, install, configure, and upgrade desktop computers and peripheral hardware. This is part two of a two course series. CIS 160A (PC Desktop Support 1) is the first course in the sequence. This course sequence helps students prepare for the CompTIA A+ technician certification exams.

ADVISORY: CIS 160A or equivalent.

Prior to enrolling in this course the student should complete fundamental computer software and/or hardware courses or have equivalent hands-on experience.

CIS 162 HOW A COMPUTER WORKS

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course is a practical examination of how a computer operates. Students will examine its construction by disassembling and reassembling a computer. Students will learn the way functions are layered and learn the roles of the hardware, BIOS, operating system, and device drivers.

ADVISORY: Familiarity with Microsoft Windows.

CIS 164 WIRELESS NETWORKING FOR HOME OR SMALL OFFICE

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

In this course, students will learn the theory of wireless networking and how to set up and configure a wireless network.

ADVISORY: Familiarity with Microsoft Windows.

CIS 165 MICROSOFT WINDOWS CONFIGURATION

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 4

This course will enable students to install and configure Microsoft Windows. The instruction will focus on advanced troubleshooting techniques and tools used to configure a Windows client in a Windows server environment.

ADVISORY: CIS 152A or equivalent.

Prior to enrolling in this course the student should complete fundamental computer software and/or hardware courses or have equivalent hands-on experience.

CIS 170 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER NETWORKS

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This is an introductory course in networking software and hardware. Topics include modems, communication protocols, local and wide area networks, intra- and inter-networks, network architectures, topologies, and the Open Systems Interconnect (OSI) model.

ADVISORY: CAO 152A or equivalent.

CIS 172 PERSONAL COMPUTER SECURITY BASICS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will teach students to stop hackers, worms, viruses, spyware, web bugs, and identity theft. Students will learn vulnerabilities found in web browsers, e-mail, and operating system and how to protect against online purchase dangers, install firewalls, manage cookies, restrict ports, analyze log files, evaluate wireless networks, and examine encryption.

CIS 175 WINDOWS SERVER NETWORK INFRASTRUCTURE

Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 5

This course provides the knowledge and skills to install, configure, monitor, and maintain Microsoft server network services including DHCP, DNS, WINS, NAP, Print, and Communication servers. Course content includes TCP/IP versions 4 and 6, file systems, security, data backup, and restoration. The course objectives map to Microsoft Exam 70-642, Windows Server Network Infrastructure Configuration.

CIS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CIS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***CIS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

CONSTRUCTION TRADES**CNT 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***CNT 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

CNT 133 INTERNSHIP – OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

CNT 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CNT 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***CNT 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

COUNSELING**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Addiction Studies. For major requirements, see page 63.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Addiction Studies. For requirements, see page 100.

COU 102 COLLEGE SUCCESS*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is designed to provide students with the knowledge and skills for academic success in college. This course will include topics such as basic study skills, college life and requirements; an introduction to the services, programs and individuals available to assist students at the two-year college level; academic policies; development of an individual educational plan; and post-secondary educational systems. Also included in the course is a critical thinking component that will emphasize an understanding and ability to use critical thinking skills through written and verbal communication.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***COU 108 CAREER/LIFE PLANNING***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides comprehensive career/life planning for students unclear about their academic/career goals. Through an in-depth process of self-assessment, students align their interests, personality, transferable skills, and work values to academic majors and careers. Topics include researching careers and majors both through internet resources and informational interviews, decision-making and goal setting, developing a career action plan, and preparing effectively for employment and lifelong learning in a global economy. The course emphasizes the importance of taking personal responsibility for one's educational, career, and personal decisions to achieve satisfaction through work/life balance.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** Eligibility for ENG 152.

COU 109 INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course covers an introduction to major theoretical approaches to counseling and counseling techniques. Students will become familiar with the foundational theories behind counseling approaches. They will develop a working knowledge of the critical components of the counseling relationship, basic listening, interviewing and counseling skills, and ethical issues in counseling. Role-playing exercises will be utilized in class to demonstrate and practice counseling skills. Students will learn the importance of developing a counseling approach that matches their personal style.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 120 INTRODUCTION TO ALCOHOL AND DRUG STUDIES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This is an introductory course for persons interested in any area of human services who wish to increase their knowledge of substance abuse (including alcohol) in our society. This course will cover various theories of substance abuse and alcoholism, identification signs, and symptomology. Treatment resources will be examined and myths of use will be dispelled. Students will learn a pragmatic approach to working with the using population.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 121 THE PHYSICAL, CHEMICAL, AND BEHAVIORAL EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL AND DRUGS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides a comprehensive examination of how drugs are metabolized, as well as their effects on the central nervous system and on behavior. Additional topics include the addiction process, the dynamics of tolerance and withdrawal, the medical consequences of alcohol and drug abuse, fetal alcohol syndrome, effects on human sexuality, and the nutritional aspects in both the active phases of chemical dependence and in recovery.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 122 REHABILITATION AND RECOVERY FROM ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides the knowledge and skills required to help chemically dependent clients in their treatment and recovery from alcohol and drug abuse. Topics covered include techniques for client assessment and evaluation, treatment planning, case management, aftercare and relapse prevention, detoxification, twelve-step support groups, and therapeutic communities. Group, individual, and family therapy models of counseling are introduced and diversity issues in chemically dependent clients and legal and ethical issues are included. Students will be challenged to examine their existing ideas about dependency disorders and will conduct mock interviews with recovering people.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 123 ALCOHOL AND DRUG PREVENTION AND EDUCATION***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course reviews the history, theories, models, and state-of-the-art approaches to the addiction prevention field. Additional topics include prevention programs; activities appropriate for the individual, community, campus, parent/family and work site; public policies and media/information-dissemination; ethnic and cultural specific approaches; and environmental risk reduction.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 124 GROUP LEADERSHIP AND PROCESS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides an intensive introduction to the experience of group therapy with emphasis on leader facilitation skills and analysis of group dynamics. Students will learn the fundamentals of group leadership by examining problems of communication, trust building, effective emotional responses, professional boundaries and personal growth. The emphasis will be on the group process as a means of changing behavior and attitude.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 125 COUNSELING THE FAMILY OF ADDICTED PERSONS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines methods of assisting significant others whose lives are affected by addiction. The profile of addicted persons and dynamics such as denial, codependency, and enabling on the part of family, employer, and friends will be covered. Intervention and treatment skills in counseling families are learned and practiced through class exercises.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 126 INTERVENTION AND REFERRAL TECHNIQUES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to introduce the Addiction Studies student to the theory, purpose, and application of the formal intervention process. Topics covered include crisis intervention, treatment planning, securing resources for clients, record documentation, screening, data collection, implementation of treatment plans, and aftercare.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 127 DUAL DISORDERS AND MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides counseling techniques appropriate for paraprofessionals in mental health, corrections, and substance abuse counseling. Students integrate the often divergent philosophies of mental health and substance abuse treatment towards the development of an integrated treatment approach. Students will be presented with mental health approaches that are effective with substance abusing clients and substance abuse approaches that are effective with mentally ill clients.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***COU 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

COU 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.*

COU 134 ADDICTION STUDIES FIELD WORK – INTERNSHIP

Units 3

This course is a supervised placement in an agency providing services to chemically dependent clients. Students apply and integrate the values, knowledge, and skills learned in the classroom through direct experience in the area of counseling and chemical dependency. Special attention to the California Association of Alcoholism and Drug Abuse Counselors (CAADAC) and the California Association of Alcohol and Drug Educators (CAADE) required experiences of counseling will be addressed. **NOTE:** In addition to other course requirements, students will be expected to complete at least 120 hours of volunteer work or 150 hours of paid employment.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: *COU 109, COU 120 or 121, COU 122, COU 124, and COU 126 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.*

COU 146 COLLEGE SUCCESS AND THE STUDENT-ATHLETE I

Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1

This course prepares the first year student-athlete for intercollegiate competition and academic achievement. Topics for this course will include mental and physical health issues as they relate to academic and physical performance, college resource information and utilization, teamwork and leadership, time management, and athletic eligibility rules and regulations.

Transfers to CSU

NOTE: *This course coincides with the Athletics program. Please see a counselor for more information..*

COU 147 COLLEGE SUCCESS AND THE STUDENT-ATHLETE II

Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1

This course is designed to further assist the second year student-athlete toward degree completion, transfer, and/or professional employment while competing in intercollegiate athletics. Topics for this course include, but are not limited to, transfer and athletic eligibility at the university level, graduation requirements, scholarship rules and regulations, career exploration, leadership, and personal growth.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: *COU 146.*

NOTE: *This course coincides with the Athletics program. Please see a counselor for more information.*

COU 154 SUMMER BRIDGE

Lecture 1.25, Lab 0, Units 1.25

This course is designed to introduce recent high school graduates to college and provide them with an opportunity to learn and adopt methods to promote their academic success. The course will include topics such as understanding the college environment, various services and programs to assist students, academic expectations and requirements, educational planning, career and transfer planning, critical thinking, and study skills.

COU 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

COU 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

COU 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

CRIMINAL & ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

Degrees are offered in the fields of Criminal Justice, and Administration of Justice for Transfer. For major requirements, see page 72-73.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Criminal Justice. For requirements, see page 103.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: CRJ 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 110.

CRJ 101 INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines the history and philosophy of justice as it has evolved in American and English systems. The course includes an in-depth study of the various criminal justice sub-systems, roles and expectations of criminal justice agents and their societal interrelationships, concepts of crime causation, punishment and rehabilitation, ethics, and education and training for criminal justice professionals. This course orients the student regarding potential career opportunities in criminal justice and provides a sound foundational knowledge of the legal and criminal justice systems. The student will be exposed to an overview of the criminal justice system including laws, procedures, courtroom hearings, sentencing, and corrections.

Transfers to CSU, UC

CRJ 102 CRIMINAL LAW

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on crimes against persons, property, and society. It examines the historical development and philosophy of criminal law. Topics covered include legal definitions, classifications of crimes and their applications to the system of administration of justice, legal research, review of case law, methodology and the concept of law as a social force. A review of constitutional provisions of law as they integrate with fundamentals of state law is provided.

Transfers to CSU, UC

CRJ 103 INTRODUCTION TO EVIDENCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines categories of evidence and legal rules governing its admission and exclusion in the criminal process. Topics covered include the origin, development, philosophy and basis of evidence; constitutional and procedural considerations affecting arrest, search and seizure; types of evidence and rules governing admissibility; judicial decisions interpreting individual rights and case studies.

Transfers to CSU

CRJ 104 CRIMINAL COURT PROCESS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides an examination and analysis of due process in criminal proceedings from pre-arrest through trial and appeal, utilizing statutory, appellate, and constitutional law. Additional topics include the history of case and common law, Miranda warnings, the difference between 6th amendment rights to counsel and court created rights identified in the Miranda case.

Transfers to CSU

CRJ 105 CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course presents a theoretical and conceptual overview of multicultural issues, including those relating to ethnicity, race relations, gender, age, and sexual preference. Topics include cultural/ethnic groups in California and their relationship with law enforcement and justice administration, including courts and corrections. Additional topics include the interaction of the criminal justice agents and the community; theoretical and conceptual overview of multicultural issues affecting human relations; effects of prejudice, bias, and discrimination; awareness of individual and cultural differences affecting human interaction and peacekeeping strategies in a diverse society.

Transfers to CSU, UC

CRJ 107 POLICE FIELD OPERATIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course surveys the history and development of patrol philosophy and Community Policing programs. The course examines functions of patrol, traffic, and other preliminary investigative duties of the field officer and includes techniques for planning patrol activities, handling complaints and requests for services, and conducting field interviews, searches, and arrests. The course will also cover the handling of traffic-related problems, civil and domestic disturbances, and other community crime incidents.

Transfers to CSU

CRJ 108 JUVENILE LAW AND PROCEDURES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course explores the history and philosophy of juvenile law and procedures in the United States. Topics include the nature of juvenile delinquency, its cause and correlates, as well as the current strategies being used to control or eliminate the occurrence of juvenile delinquency. Special emphasis is placed on techniques for handling juvenile offenders and victims and referral sources available in the community. This course includes a review of landmark legal cases, research studies, and policy initiatives related to juvenile law.

Transfers to CSU

CRJ 110 INTRODUCTION TO CORRECTIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides a historical perspective and critical analysis of punishment. Topics include types of punishment, alternatives to punishment, and the impact of punishment on the Criminal Justice System. Students will be introduced to the U.S. corrections system and examine the various types of correctional institutions, as well as the clients housed in each institution. This course includes a comprehensive study of contemporary correctional issues.

Transfers to CSU

CRJ 112 INTRODUCTION TO INVESTIGATION*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course introduces the student to the fundamentals of criminal investigations. Topics covered include techniques of crime scene search and recording, the collection and preservation of physical evidence, modus operandi processes, sources of information, techniques of interview and interrogation, and conducting follow-up investigations.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: Actual crime scene photographs may be displayed for instructional purposes.

CRJ 113 INTRODUCTION TO PROBATION AND PAROLE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course surveys the probation and parole system of the United States from its inception to the present. The course will examine different systems within the U.S. and focus on history and administration, executive clemency, intermediate punishments, rights of prisoners, probationers and parolees, and strategies for treatment and supervision.

*Transfers to CSU***CRJ 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***CRJ 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

CRJ 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

CRJ 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CRJ 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***CRJ 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

CULINARY ARTS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Culinary Arts. For major requirements see page 74.

CERTIFICATES OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the fields of Foundations of Cooking, Foundations of Baking and Pastry, Global Cuisine, Wine Studies, and Vegetarian Cuisine. For requirements, see pages 104-405.

CUL 101 INTRODUCTION TO THE CULINARY ARTS PROFESSION*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

The purpose of this course is to survey the food service industry to broaden the students' perspectives on what career options exist, and to provide them with a solid understanding about the nature of this profession. The course is designed for the individual who is entering the field of culinary arts with the intention of pursuing it as a career goal, but it is also for the individual who simply wants to learn more about this dynamic profession and the rudiments of professional food service. An important component of this course will include a series of tastings and evaluations of foods to help the student to develop a mature palate. Students will learn the expectations of the industry, and ways they can meet those expectations.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 102 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF BASIC FOOD PREPARATION

Lecture 2, Lab 7.5, Units 4.5

This course will provide students with a comprehensive understanding of food and the processes of preparing food for human consumption. Included will be a survey of food itself: origins and history, categorization, selection, purchasing, and preservation. There is a special emphasis on the processing and fabricating of food and the specific processes of cooking. In the lab the student will apply the principles of cooking and food preparation that they learn in the lecture. The focus will be on the development of the rudimentary skills in food preparation and cooking that form the base for all further culinary classes and for ultimate success in the industry.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 103 FOOD SANITATION AND SAFETY

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course covers the principles of storing, preparing, and serving food to insure that food is fit for human consumption. Students will study the importance of sanitary habits by food service personnel, causes of food borne illness and spoilage, public health practices, and managerial procedures to insure sanitary food for the public. Upon completion of the course, students may receive a ServSafe Certificate issued by the Educational Foundation of the National Restaurant Association. This certificate is recognized by the food service industry and the American Culinary Federation. This course satisfies a specific course requirement for the ACF American Culinary Federation's Cook Apprenticeship, and ACF Cook and Chef Certification.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 104 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF BAKING AND PASTRY ARTS

Lecture 2, Lab 6, Units 4

This course will introduce students to the principles and practices of baking and pastry arts. Understanding baking requires a more scientific approach than cooking; therefore, there will be greater emphasis on food chemistry and science and scientific experimentation. Students will learn the broad range of basic baked goods including breads, rolls, pies, cakes, and cookies as well as be introduced to the concept of pastry arts by making puddings, fillings, dessert sauces, icings, mousses, bavarians, and other pastry preparations. In the lab, students will apply the theory that they learn in the lecture to produce baked and pastry goods.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 106 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF INTERMEDIATE FOOD PREPARATION

Lecture 2, Lab 7.5, Units 4.5

This course will advance the principles and practices of food preparation introduced in CUL 102. More advanced processes of cooking and food preparation will be covered such as: butchery, stock and soup production, entree items, meat, poultry and seafood cookery, appetizers and hors d'oeuvres, and cold food preparations. Students will be encouraged to integrate these principles in the development of complete meals. Greater attention will be paid to the presentation of food, as well as to the nutritional and flavor considerations.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CUL 102 or equivalent.

CUL 114 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF INTERMEDIATE BAKING AND PASTRY ARTS

Lecture 2, Lab 6, Units 4

This course will provide the student with an intermediate knowledge of the principles and practices of baking and pastry arts. The information provided in this course will build upon a basic knowledge of baking and pastry. Students will learn about the range of more advanced and intricate baked goods including artisan and international breads and bread products, and more elaborate pastries and pastry products. In the lab, students will apply the theory that they learn in the lecture to produce baked and pastry goods. This course has an orientation towards the production of baked and pastry goods in a food service operation.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 120 INTRODUCTION TO WINE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a comprehensive introductory excursion into the world of wine. Topics will include how grapes are grown, how wine is made, grapes from around the world and their wines, how to taste and evaluate wine, wine buying, wine with food, and cooking with wine. Pregnant women or persons with allergies to sulfites are advised not to take this course. Wine will be tasted. Students must be 21 years of age to enroll in this course.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Student must be 21 years or older.

ADVISORY: Those who are pregnant should not take this class.

CUL 125 WINES OF THE WORLD

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course covers enology, the science of winemaking, and viticulture, which is the study of grape growing. The course will focus on the wines of France, Italy, Germany, Spain, Portugal, Greece, Australia, and New Zealand, from grape growing to wine appreciation. Pregnant women or persons with allergies to sulfites are advised not to take this course. Wine will be tasted. Students must be 21 years of age to enroll in this course.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Student must be 21 years or older.

CUL 128 WINES OF CALIFORNIA

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will be an in depth study of the wines of California. Students will explore the California wine industry with special emphasis on the different regions and specific quality wineries within those regions. As well, students will study the grape growing process and the differences in the areas for the growing of grapes in California. Students will sample many different varietals from all of the major wine regions of California. There will be extensive comparative tasting of the various wines. Pregnant women or persons with allergies to sulfites are advised not to take this course. Students must be 21 years of age to enroll in this course.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Student must be 21 years or older.

CUL 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

CUL 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

CUL 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

CUL 161 FOOD SANITATION: SERVSAFE ESSENTIALS

Lecture .75, Lab 0, Units .75

This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of the requirements of the food service profession with regard to food safety and sanitation. This course satisfies the requirements of the State of California and the El Dorado County Department of Public Health for education and certification in sanitation and safe food handling. It serves as a refresher for renewal of certification. The successful student can receive certification from the National Restaurant Association Educational Foundation.

CUL 162A SIMPLY APPETIZERS

Lecture .5, Lab .25, Units .5

In this course, students will learn about a unique and interesting component to the meal: the appetizer. Appetizers have a special place in culinary arts because they serve a distinct purpose as a component of a meal while at the same time they can be utilized on their own for special parties and entertaining. Students will explore the history, categories and types, uses of, ingredients for, and preparation and comparative analysis of a wide variety of appetizers.

CUL 162B COOKING OF THE FALL: SOUPS, STEWS, AND CHILIES

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

In this course, students will learn different styles of soups, stews, and chilies in each of the three main categories and produce foods that are representative of those categories.

CUL 162C SOUPS FOR ALL SEASONS

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

This course is devoted to one particular area of culinary arts: soup and soup making. Students will learn about various types of soups and the ingredients that are used in soup making. The instructor will introduce the week's soups through a brief lecture which will orient the student to the recipes, the cooking methods, and the concepts behind soup making.

CUL 162D THE ART OF SLOW COOKING

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

Slow Cooking is a method of preparing food in a manner that will extract the most flavor from the ingredients. Utilizing cooking methods such as braising, stewing, slow poaching, simmering, and roasting, seasonal ingredients are nurtured through the cooking process to create a positive end result. Students will learn these techniques and practice a variety of methods with an array of ingredients to create many dishes.

CUL 163A HOME COMFORT DESSERTS

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

This course explores the realm of the homestyle comfort desserts. The emphasis will be on easy-to-make but delicious desserts that the student can reproduce.

CUL 163B HIGH ALTITUDE AND EXPERIMENTAL BAKING

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course is designed to tackle the often difficult situation of baking at high altitude. The course will explore the reasons for this phenomenon and provide the student with the knowledge and skill to succeed in baking at high altitude. In addition, this course will study experimental baking. Students will learn the problems that arise in baking - the reasons for the problems and the ways of fixing them as well as experimenting with different ingredients and methods in the creation of baked products.

CUL 163C RESTAURANT-STYLE DESSERTS

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

In this course, students will learn how to prepare and present individually plated restaurant-style desserts. The course will cover the component preparations, how to assemble and present them for eye appeal, taste nuance combinations, and marketing possibilities. Learn how to prepare decorative additions to enhance the dining experience.

CUL 163D THE ART OF BAKING BREAD

Lecture .5, Lab 2.5, Units 1.25

This course will cover the basics of ingredients and how they interact to make a loaf of bread, special equipment and tools used in the baking of bread and rolls, the different types of breads, and the steps in producing quality breads and rolls. The student will also learn to differentiate between the various types and styles of bread and understand the characteristics that should exist in a good loaf of bread.

CUL 163E MAKING A GINGERBREAD HOUSE

Lecture .25, Lab .5, Units .5

In this course, each student will design and build their own gingerbread house. They will learn how to bake the gingerbread, make the appropriate icing, and utilize various decorating techniques in the accomplishment of building their own gingerbread house.

CUL 163F COOKIE MASTERY

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course will explore all aspects of the cookie including its history, the various types of cookies, finishing, and decorating of cookies. Students will make a wide variety of different types and styles of cookies.

CUL 163G BREAKFAST BREADS AND PASTRIES

Lecture .25, Lab 1.5, Units .75

This course is an exploration of many of the sweet and savory breads and pastries that are so universally enjoyed during the breakfast period. Students will be introduced to the various types of products, the ingredients and methods necessary to produce them, and then create many of these delicacies.

CUL 163H INTERNATIONAL BREADS, PASTRIES, CANDIES, AND DESSERTS

Lecture 1, Lab 1.5, Units 1.5

A common thread through all world cultures is their representative sweets and baked goods. This course is an in depth exploration of a wide variety of these food products. The students will learn about the cultural relevance of breads, pastries, candies, and desserts in each of a variety of world cultures while producing those products. Students will compare the similarities and differences in these food products as they relate to the different cultures.

CUL 163J CAKES, TORTES, FILLINGS, AND ICINGS

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This specialty baking and pastry course will introduce the student to the baking, filling, and frosting of a variety of cakes and tortes. Students will study these processes and, in lab, produce examples.

CUL 163K THE ESSENTIAL FLATBREADS: NAAN, INJERA, TORTILLAS, AND MORE

Lecture .75, Lab .5, Units 1

In this course, students will learn about the many types of flatbreads from around the world, as well as producing these along with the foods that they accompany. This will occur within a global, cultural context.

CUL 163L PIES, TARTS, AND GALETTES

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

In this course, students will prepare a variety of sweet and savory pies and tarts with emphasis on crusts and fillings. Students will work on perfecting tart shell molding, single and double-crust pies, and free-form galettes.

CUL 163M FROZEN SPECIALTIES: ICE CREAMS, GELATO, SORBET, ICES, AND FROZEN DESSERTS

Lecture .75, Lab .5, Units 1

This course introduces students to frozen concoctions such as ice cream, sorbet, sherbet, granita, and gelato. These will be produced in class along with sauces and accompanying flavor items.

CUL 164A VEGETARIAN CUISINE

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course is an introduction to vegetarian cuisine. Students will learn basic cooking and food preparation techniques, elements of nutrition as they relate to vegetarian cuisine, basic food science, how to make a variety of vegetarian dishes, and the philosophy and history of vegetarian cuisine.

CUL 164B PLANNING AND PREPARING A VEGAN BANQUET

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

This course introduces students to planning and serving a vegan banquet. Students will learn how to plan, cost, purchase food for, prepare, and serve a vegan banquet that is intended to feed a large number of guests.

CUL 164C VEGAN FOOD AND COOKING

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course will explore the contemporary and important topic of vegan cuisine. This animal-free diet has health and political implications that are not often encountered in the world of culinary arts. The course will include a study of the foods and philosophy of this diet and lifestyle choice.

CUL 164D HEALTHY COOKING FOR A HEALTHY DIET

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This course will explore the components of a healthy diet including the different food groups and representative foods, organics, preparation and cooking methods, and the ramifications for long term health. Students will prepare many different types of foods with an emphasis on health and flavor.

CUL 165 PASSION FOR CHOCOLATE

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

This course is an overall exploration of the essential culinary ingredient, chocolate. The history of chocolate is filled with mystery and passion. This course will be an intensive study of the properties, tastes, and uses of chocolate. Students will be introduced to the subject while gaining a comprehensive understanding of chocolate and its uses as a culinary ingredient.

CUL 166 SUMMER FOODS: SALADS, COLD SOUPS, GRILLING, AND FRUIT DESSERTS

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

This course explores the category of foods that are appropriate to produce and serve during summer. The course will focus on four categories: chilled soups, grilled foods, salads and dressings, and fruit desserts. Emphasis will be placed on proper food preparation techniques and the quality characteristics of summer produce and other foods. Every class session will include the production of foods from each of the four categories to create a complete meal.

CUL 167 INTRODUCTION TO ICE SCULPTURE

Lecture .25, Lab .5, Units .5

This course is an introduction to the principles and methods of beginning ice sculpture. Students will learn proper technique and the methodology for planning and executing an ice sculpture. Students will have the opportunity to get a feel for the ice with hands-on instruction.

ADVISORY: *Must be able to lift 25 lbs.*

CUL 168A CAKE DECORATING I

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

In this course, students will learn the fundamentals of finishing and decorating cakes. This includes coverage of the variety of media used to do basic cake and pastry decorations including: cake coatings, frostings, glazes, borders, flowers, gels, and icings for writing creatively on special occasion cakes, and the thematic approach to cakes.

CUL 168B CAKE DECORATING II

Lecture .25, Lab 1 Units .5

In this course, students will learn to use a variety of mediums to design and prepare cake and pastry decorations, including special sculpted cakes, airbrush glazes, flowers, borders, and special occasion cakes. This course builds on skills developed in the class entitled, Cake Decorating I.

ADVISORIES: *CUL 168A or equivalent.*

CUL 169A THE FINE ART OF SUSHI MAKING I

Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75

In this course, students will experience the Japanese art of sushi. The course will cover the history and terminology of sushi as well as ingredients, recipes, and customs. Emphasis will be placed on the proper handling and preservation of seafood. The creativity and appearance of the final product will be important.

ADVISORY: *Women in late term pregnancy and people with seafood allergies are advised not to take this course.*

CUL 169B THE FINE ART OF SUSHI MAKING II

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

In this course, students will experience a more comprehensive and expanded approach to the Japanese art of sushi. The course builds on what was learned in CUL 169A: The Fine Art of Sushi Making I, and will detail the history and terminology of sushi as well as ingredients, recipes, and custom. The creativity and appearance of the final product will be important as we progress in the development of skills and knowledge relating to the fine art of sushi making.

ADVISORY: *This class is the second in a series. It is helpful to have CUL 169A first. Women in late term pregnancy and people with seafood allergies are advised not to take this course.*

CUL 169C EXPLORING THE WORLD OF PIZZA

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

In this course, students will experiment with different crusts and the doughs used for crust, sauces, toppings, and styles of pizza and pizza-related products. Students will learn the history, source of origin, place in American society, and utilization of pizza. Students will produce, test, and evaluate the pizzas as a part of the course.

CUL 171 THE ART AND SCIENCE OF SAUCES AND SAUCEMAKING

Lecture .25, Lab .75, Units .5

This course will cover the basics of the different types of sauces and how they are made. The course will include classic French-style sauces, dessert sauces, cold sauces and dressings, and sauces for vegan and vegetarian cooking. Students will learn this through lecture and practice in the kitchen laboratory.

CUL 172A MIDDLE EASTERN CUISINE

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

This course is designed to provide a broader knowledge of a very specific global cuisine. Each week students will prepare foods from different Middle Eastern countries that will be combined into a meal that will be shared and evaluated. The instructor will introduce the week's menu through a brief lecture which will orient the student to the specific countries and their cuisines.

CUL 172B THE CUISINE OF INDIA

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

In this course, students will explore the various cuisines of India. Students will learn about the history, social context, religious aspects, and modern interpretations of Indian Cuisine - one of the oldest on the planet. In the laboratory, students will produce samosas, pakoras, flatbreads and Indian specialty breads, chutneys, raitas, curries, dhals, fresh cheese, and spice blends. Students will prepare meals that are representative of the main culinary regions of India.

CUL 172C MEXICAN REGIONAL CUISINE

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

In this course, students will explore the cuisines from the various regions of Mexico. Students will learn about the history, social context, religious aspects, and modern interpretations of Mexican cuisine, one of the most important to American cuisine and, particularly, to the birth of California cuisine. In the laboratory, students will produce representative dishes of each of the major regions of Mexico including Sonora, Chihuahua, Oaxaca, Veracruz, Puebla, Durango, Michoacan, Guernero, Chiapas, Yucatan, and Jalisco. Students will prepare meals that are representative of these main culinary regions of Mexico.

CUL 172D FRENCH REGIONAL CUISINE

Lecture .5, Lab .75, Units .75

This course will explore one of the world's great cuisines. Through lecture, cooking, and preparing food in the kitchen laboratory, students will gain experience with the primary food regions of France. The course will cover the most representative dishes of each of the main areas of France.

CUL 172E ITALIAN REGIONAL CUISINE

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This course is a study of classic and modern Italian cuisine which will explore the diversity of Italian cuisine from one region of Italy to another. Students will prepare various components of meals from each of the main regions of Italy.

CUL 172F THE FOOD AND COOKING OF CHINA

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course is a study of one of the most fundamental and ancient cuisines in the world. Food and cooking are critical components to Chinese culture. It will provide an in depth study of the primary regions of China which are noted for their cuisine - Cantonese, Shanghaiese, Pekinese, Sichuan, Hunanese, Fujianese, and Mongolian.

CUL 172G CONTRASTS IN FLAVOR: VIETNAMESE AND THAI COOKING

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This course is a study of two important international cuisines - Thai and Vietnamese. These two Southeast Asian cuisines are similar, yet different in many ways. Students will prepare, compare, and enjoy representative dishes from both cultures.

CUL 173A SAN FRANCISCO: FOOD MECCA

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will include an orientation and a field trip to the San Francisco Bay area with the specific purpose of studying what is considered one of the great food capitals of the world. Examples of the places that may be visited are the food shops in the restored Ferry Building, Chinatown, the Farmers Market, Josef Schmidt Chocolatier, Acme Breads, Zuni Cafe, Delfina Restaurant, Citizen Cake, North Beach, the Cliff House, Cowgirl Creamery, and Chez Pannise.

ADVISORY: *Students will need to make arrangements for accommodations and transportation.*

CUL 173B EXPLORING THE NAPA VALLEY

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will explore the Napa Valley - its wine areas, great restaurants, food producers, and wineries. The course will include a tour of the Culinary Institute of America, the world renowned culinary school, and include visits to area wineries; gourmet food specialists and producers; and renowned restaurants.

ADVISORY: *Students will need to make their own arrangements for transportation and accommodations. There will be some additional expenses for meals and admission to certain events.*

CUL 175A WINE AND CHEESE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course brings together two complex yet wonderful food items: wine and cheese. Students will be afforded the opportunity to gain a greater understanding of the characteristics of both wine and cheese, especially as it concerns the combining of the two. Students will taste and evaluate different types and styles of wines in combination with different cheeses.

PREREQUISITE: *Students must be 21 years or older.*

CUL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

CUL 202 GLOBAL CUISINE*Lecture 2, Lab 6, Units 4*

This course will survey international, ethnic, and specialized cuisines in order to provide students with a global perspective. Students will study the countries and their cultures and perform an in-depth analysis of one country and its culture. Emphasis will be placed on the problem solving required in researching, preparing, and serving foods from around the world. In the lab, students will apply what they learn in lecture by preparing foods and classic dishes from each of these cultures.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CUL 102 or equivalent.***CUL 226 FOOD AND WINE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an in-depth analysis of the relationship between food and wine with special emphasis on food and wine pairing for home consumption and professional cooking. Other topics may include: cooking with wine; food and wine buying; ordering in restaurants; wine cellaring and serving; wine and health; and responsible drinking. Pregnant women or persons with allergies to sulfites are advised not to take this course. Wine will be tasted. Students must be 21 years of age to enroll in this course.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** *Student must be 21 years or older.***CUL 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***CUL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

DANCE**ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:**

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or a "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Ballet Family: DAN 117A*, 117B*, 117C*, 117D*, 117E*

Ballroom Family: DAN 107A, 107B

Choreography Family: DAN 141A*, 141B*

Conditioning for Dancers Family: DAN 116A, 116B, 116G

Jazz Family: DAN 125A*, 125B*, 125C*, 125D*, 125E

Modern Family: DAN 126A*, 126B*, 126C*, 126D*

Musical Theatre Dance Family: DAN 142A, 142B

Tap Family: DAN 127A*, 127B*, 127C*, 127D*, 127E

*Repeatable course.

For additional information, refer to page 118.

DAN 101 INTRODUCTION TO DANCE*Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is an overview of the many styles and genres of dance. Students are presented with a variety of techniques and gain a basic physical competence level in several dance forms including ballet, tap, jazz, modern, ethnic, and musical theatre. Students will gain beginning performance experience by participating in a performance final at the end of the quarter.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***DAN 107A BEGINNING BALLROOM DANCE***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed to teach American social dance styles including, but not limited to the following dances: foxtrot, waltz, swing, cha-cha, 2-step, tango, rumba, and polka. Basic styling, rhythm, and partnering will be taught as well as the cultural and historical background on the evolution of these ballroom dance forms.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballroom Family. For more information, refer to page 153.***DAN 107B INTERMEDIATE BALLROOM DANCE***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed to advance student's understanding of American social dance by expanding their repertoire of dance skills, steps, rhythms, and partnering techniques in additional selected forms of ballroom dance including but not limited to: merengue, schottisch, Viennese waltz, country line dance, and support partnering. Stylistic origins and modern transformations will be studied in their social and historical contexts.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *DAN 107A or equivalent.***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballroom Family. For more information, refer to page 153.*

DAN 116A PILATES MAT WORK

Lecture .75, Lab 2.25, Units 1.5

This course is designed to develop dance strength, flexibility, coordination, and balance for participants of all fitness levels, through a safe progression of challenging and functional exercises. Focus in this course will be on movement quality. Students will be introduced to the basic alignment concepts and core strength of the body via mat exercises evolved from the techniques developed by Joseph H. Pilates.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Conditioning for Dancers Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 116B INTERMEDIATE PILATES MAT WORK

Lecture .75, Lab 2.25, Units 1.5

This course continues to explore the methods and techniques of Joseph H. Pilates. Emphasis will be placed on increasing stamina and endurance while mastering the intermediate level movements of pilates mat exercises. This course will focus on developing a sustained strengthening of the spine and torso while continuing to build muscular strength, flexibility, and balance. Students will build a strong mind/body connection utilizing the breath work and mat exercises in this course.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: DAN 116A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Conditioning for Dancers Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 116G CONDITIONING FOR DANCERS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course will combine skills from dance and exercise for body conditioning. Dancers and non-dancers will strengthen the body's core while improving coordination, balance, alignment, flexibility, muscle endurance, and movement memory for greater technical ability and performance in all dance forms.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Conditioning for Dancers Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 117A BEGINNING BALLET

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course introduces the student to elementary ballet theory and technique including barre, floor, and center work. Students will learn basic positions, poses, steps, jumps and turns, utilizing traditional French terminology. Students will gain an understanding and appreciation of his/her own unique body in relation to ballet as a classical art form.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballet Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 117B ADVANCED BEGINNING BALLET

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course offers continued training in ballet theory and technique on an advanced beginning level in barre work, across-the-floor, and center work. Students will build on their basic ballet training in positions, poses, steps, jumps and turns, utilizing traditional French terminology. Students will gain an understanding and appreciation of his/her own unique body in relation to ballet as a classical art form.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 117A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballet Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 117C INTERMEDIATE BALLET

Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2

This course furthers the student's artistry and skill in classical ballet. Students will apply fundamentals of theory and technique with attention to musicality and style in the execution of intermediate level barre, floor, and center combinations. Students will gain fluency in the use of traditional French ballet terminology as well as an understanding and appreciation of his/her own unique body in relation to ballet as a classical art form.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 117B or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballet Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 117D ADVANCED BALLET

Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2

This course focuses on studio work in advanced ballet technique, performance style, and terminology. Emphasis will be on increasing strength, flexibility, balance, and the interpretation of classical musical phrasing. Historical and contemporary ballet variations will be introduced. Individual and group composition will be examined and aesthetic criticism applied.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 117C or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballet Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 117E PRE-POINTE/POINTE

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course is an introduction to the theory and practice of pointe work for the ballet class. Students will learn the history and structure of pointe shoes, proper fit and maintenance, relevant foot anatomy, and care of pointe shoes. Students will develop strength, coordination, and movement quality through exercises and performance, as well as learn safety guidelines to prevent injury.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 117B, or DAN 117C, or DAN 117D, or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Ballet Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 125A BEGINNING JAZZ DANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of beginning jazz dance. Emphasis will be placed on body control, stretch and flexibility, balance, alignment, use of weight change and quality within a jazz dance movement vocabulary. Students will become acquainted with jazz dance as a performing art.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Jazz Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 125B ADVANCED BEGINNING JAZZ DANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course offers continued training in basic jazz movement vocabulary and technique on an advanced beginning level. This course provides students with the opportunity to further develop body control, flexibility, balance, strength, alignment, coordination, and performance skills.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 125A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Jazz Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 125C INTERMEDIATE JAZZ DANCE*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course will focus on an intermediate level of jazz dance technique. Longer combinations utilizing more intricate and stylized movement will be implemented in the warm-up, center work, and across-the-floor. Through active participation in jazz technique, students will learn the universal vocabulary of movement and terminology. Emphasis will be placed on furthering the student's technical level in various forms of jazz dance, theater dance, music video, and other contemporary dance styles.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 125B or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Jazz Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 125D ADVANCED JAZZ DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course provides continuing experience in the execution of advanced jazz dance skills, terminology and techniques. Students will continue their exploration of advanced turns, jumps, floor combinations, stretching and various styles of center combinations including lyrical, funk, musical theatre and technical jazz. This course will utilize various music tempos and introduce choreographic styles. Student choreography and student teaching will also be explored.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 125C or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Jazz Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 125E STREET JAZZ***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course introduces students to a style of dance known as street jazz. The course meshes stylized jazz dance with the contemporary street styles of funk and Hip Hop dance. Students will experience a visual art form that focuses on strength, style, attitude, and energy.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jazz Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 126A BEGINNING MODERN DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course introduces the student to modern dance as an expressive medium, building technical skills at the beginning level. Through active participation students will explore fundamental movement principles and modern dance techniques.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Modern Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 126B ADVANCED BEGINNING MODERN DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

The course furthers student's basic vocabulary and technique in modern dance on an advanced beginning level. Through active participation students will explore alignment and posture as it applies to modern dance movement.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 126A or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Modern Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 126C INTERMEDIATE MODERN DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course provides continued experience in modern dance technique at the intermediate level. Structured improvisation and choreography will allow students to manipulate abstract ideas and develop their own creativity. Appreciation of modern dance as an integral part of the performing arts will be studied. Dance composition and theory will be introduced in this course.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 126B or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Modern Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 126D ADVANCED MODERN DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course emphasizes advanced modern skills of increased complexity, strength, and endurance. Through active participation, students will continue to improve their technical capabilities and master advanced movement patterns and develop their own personal movement styles. The study of modern dance as an art form, including the history and theory of dance composition, will also be incorporated.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 126C or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Modern Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 127A BEGINNING TAP DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course introduces the student to elementary tap dance technique and application. Emphasis will be placed on learning basic steps and rhythms. Students will gain an understanding and appreciation of his/her own physical coordination and rhythmic sense in relation to tap dance as a traditional and contemporary performing art.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Tap Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 127B ADVANCED BEGINNING TAP DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course furthers student's basic vocabulary and technique in tap dance on an advanced beginning level. Through active participation students will learn more complex locomotor tap movements, skills and rhythms, basic flash footwork, combinations, styling, and performance.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 127A or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Tap Family. For more information, refer to page 153.**DAN 127C INTERMEDIATE TAP DANCE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course introduces the student to intermediate tap technique and application. The principles of beginning/advanced beginning tap will be continued and developed. The student will gain an understanding and appreciation of his/her own physical coordination and rhythmic sense in relation to tap dance as a traditional and contemporary performing art.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** DAN 127B or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Tap Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 127D ADVANCED TAP DANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2

This course emphasizes advanced tap skills of increased complexity, speed, and endurance. Through active participation students will continue to improve their technical capabilities and tap dance stylization. Emphasis will be placed on tap improvisation and student choreography.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 127C or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Tap Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 127E FUNK RHYTHM TAP

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course will introduce the student to funk and urban styles as they relate to tap. This course is designed to explore various rhythm tap styles. The student will learn basic tap techniques and how to apply them to urban choreography or use them alone to form rhythm patterns. Musical rhythm and themes will be analyzed as they relate to tap.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tap Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

DAN 141A CHOREOGRAPHY I

Lecture 2 Lab 2, Units 2.75

This course covers fundamental elements of choreography and provides an opportunity to explore choreographic elements of body, movement, form, and choreographic structure. Students will utilize improvisation as a means for developing solo and group compositions. Emphasis is on the choreographic process.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 117A, or DAN 125A, or DAN 126A, or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Choreography Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 141B CHOREOGRAPHY II

Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75

This course provides continued experience in choreographic techniques utilizing the concepts of time, space, and force. Choreographic concepts and structure are introduced, developed, and applied to various dance styles. Students will evaluate dances by master choreographers in several dance genres.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 141A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Choreography Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 142A MUSICAL THEATRE DANCE

Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75

This course will provide students with the opportunity to experience Musical Theatre dance. Dance styles covered will include cultural, modern, jazz, and tap. Students will learn choreographed routines as well as audition techniques for Musical Theatre dance, and basic group and partnering skills for presentational dance. There may be an opportunity for student choreography.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 142B THEATRICAL BROADWAY TAP

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course introduces the student to the study of Theatrical Broadway tap dance. Various styles of tap, such as classical, rhythm, and musical theater will be studied. Emphasis will be on rhythm, coordination, timing, theatrical styling, and presentation skills. Includes basic through intermediate tap movement.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: DAN 127A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 153.

DAN 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

DAN 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

DAN 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

DIGITAL MEDIA ARTS

DMA 101 INTRODUCTION TO VIDEO EDITING: YOUTUBE TO HOLLYWOOD

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the techniques used in video and film editing. From creating videos on YouTube to learning how to edit a feature length film, students will be exposed to theory and practice of the editing process. Practical applications for professional pathways will be discussed.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 102 INTERMEDIATE DIGITAL VIDEO EDITING

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is an intermediate level hands-on study of NLE (non-linear editing) software, such as Final Cut Express, investigating more advanced workflow, organization skills, and effects-based editing techniques. This post-production course will enhance students ability to turn captured media into well-constructed video compositions.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: DMA 101 or equivalent.

NOTE: Minimum technology requirements: Students are encouraged to own or have access to a FireWire HDD.

DMA 103 FILM PRODUCTION I

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is designed to take students through the steps of creating a professional quality film using the latest digital technology and equipment. Students will learn how to develop a story into a working script for filming. Hands-on assignments will allow students to experience pre-production, production, and post-production steps of filmmaking including lighting, sound, cinematography, editing, and digital output.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 104 WINTER ACTION SPORTS DIGITAL FILMMAKING

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is designed to introduce student filmmakers to the art and craft of making world class winter action sports films. These films will range from being suitable for uploading to Internet portals such as YouTube, and entering into action sports film festivals. Students will learn the steps of this specialized genre of film making from start to finish. Main subjects will include pre-production planning, production shooting on the mountain at a ski resort, and post-production editing using non linear editing software.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: Students should have intermediate level or higher skiing or snowboarding ability. To gain access to the mountain, students will be required to either: a) have a ski pass for the resort where the class is held or b) purchase tickets through the resort with the college's special mountain access program.

DMA 105 ACTION SPORTS DIGITAL FILMMAKING

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is designed to introduce student filmmakers to making "non-winter" action sports films for spring, summer, and fall sports activities. Main subjects will examine in detail the special equipment, techniques, and logistics unique to filming river kayaking, rock climbing, mountain biking, skateboarding, motorcycling, and/or other action sports. Students will learn filmmaking organization and sequence from acquiring funding, pre-production planning, filming in assorted remote outdoor environments (specific to each sport) through to final post production editing. Different roles and industry jobs involved in making action sports films such as producing, location scouting, directing, cameraman, and editor will also be examined. Editing will be taught on industry standard non linear editing (NLE) software. Students will also learn about film distribution via commercial outlets, internet portals, film festivals, and filmmaking contests.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: Basic computing skills.

DMA 111 INTRODUCTION TO ANIMATION

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is an investigation into the artistic creation of movement on a frame by frame basis known as animation. Lectures will include demonstrations of different animation techniques, as well as historical and contemporary examples of professional animators who use those techniques. Students will gain an experiential knowledge of the breadth of classical and experimental animation techniques including hand-drawn, claymation, stop-motion, cut-outs, and paint-on-glass. Students will create and critique assignments using these techniques both individually and corporately, culminating in a final short film.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 112 INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL MEDIA ARTS

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This introductory course surveys the merging of technology, global communication, and creative expression. Students will cover the fundamentals of digital art creation. Students will learn the basic principles of art making (composition, color, form) to express their original ideas to the broader world through various global media processes.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 121 ARTISTIC CONCEPTS FOR THE WEB

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This introductory course is designed for the student interested in designing artistic web sites. This course will cover the history and evolution of online graphics including the theory and best/worst practices of design concepts such as color, typography, form, balance, space, and variety. Students will be introduced to multiple facets of graphic and web design and the software used in this field.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

DMA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

DMA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***DMA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Early Childhood Education. A transfer degree is also offered. For major and transfer requirements, see page 75-76.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Early Childhood Education. For requirements, see page 105.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: ECE 101, 103.

ECE 100 HEALTH, SAFETY AND NUTRITION FOR YOUNG CHILDREN*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to provide the student with an introduction to the laws, regulations, standards, policies and procedures, and early childhood curriculum related to child health safety and nutrition. The key components that ensure physical health, mental health, and safety for both children and staff will be identified along with the importance of collaboration with families and health professionals. Focus is on integrating the concepts into everyday planning and program development for all children.

*Transfers to CSU***ECE 101 PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF TEACHING YOUNG CHILDREN***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an examination of the underlying theoretical principles of developmentally appropriate practices applied to early care and education programs and environments. It emphasizes the key role of relationships, constructive adult-child interactions, and teaching strategies in supporting the physical, social, creative, and intellectual development for all children. Included is a review of the historical roots of early childhood programs and the evolution of the professional practices promoting advocacy, ethics, and professional identity.

*Transfers to CSU***ECE 102/PSY 102 CHILD AND ADOLESCENT GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the major physical, psychosocial, and cognitive/language developmental milestones for children, both typical and atypical, from conception through adolescence. There will be an emphasis on interactions between maturational processes and environmental factors. While studying developmental theory and investigative research methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual differences, and analyze characteristics of development at various stages. This course is cross-listed with PSY 102.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***ECE 103 CHILD, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an examination of the developing child in a societal context focusing on the interrelationship of family, school, and community and emphasizes historical and socio-cultural factors. The processes of socialization and identity development will be highlighted, showing the importance of respectful, reciprocal relationships that support and empower families.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ECE 109 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of literature written for children. Topics include methods of selecting and evaluating books, practical skills to use literature in the classroom with focus on the presentation of activities, and techniques for effective storytelling. This course also includes strategies for incorporating and extending literacy-based activities across the curriculum.

*Transfers to CSU***ECE 110 INTRODUCTION TO CURRICULUM***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course presents an overview of knowledge and skills related to providing appropriate curriculum and environments for infants and young children. Students will examine the teacher's role in supporting development by using observation and assessment strategies and emphasizing the essential role of play. An overview of content areas will include language and literacy, social and emotional learning, sensory learning, art and creativity, math and science. Students will be required to complete activities at the college's child development center.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *ECE 101 or equivalent.*

ECE 120 CREATIVE EXPERIENCES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will introduce students to educational activities suitable for children in art, music, movement, literature, and drama. The course is designed for teachers, aides, parents, and people who provide care for children ages two through eight. Students will gain an enhanced understanding of the interrelationship between creative arts and the self.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ECE 101 or equivalent.

ECE 121 MATH AND SCIENCE EXPERIENCES FOR YOUNG CHILDREN

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to introduce the student to math and science experiences for both the preschool and school-age child. It presents an organized, sequential approach to creating a developmentally appropriate math and science curriculum. Students will develop hands-on teaching aids that can be used in a classroom environment.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 124 OBSERVATION AND ASSESSMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on the appropriate use of assessment and observation strategies to document development, growth, play, and learning to join with families and professionals in promoting children's success. Recording strategies, rating systems, portfolios, and multiple assessment tools are explored. The course will require the completion of a child study at the college's child development center.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 125 POSITIVE CHILD GUIDANCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

The principles of positive guidance and discipline based on contemporary research and child development will be discussed in this course. Application of the principles of effective communication, understanding child development and behavior, appropriate limits and rules, structuring problem solving, and consequences will be discussed. This course is appropriate for teachers and parents.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 126 TEACHING IN A DIVERSE SOCIETY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an examination of the development of social identities in diverse societies including theoretical and practical implications of oppression and privilege as they apply to young children, families, programs, classrooms, and teaching. Various classroom strategies will be explored emphasizing culturally and linguistically appropriate anti-bias approaches supporting all children in becoming competent members of a diverse society. The course includes self-examination and reflection on issues related to social identity, stereotypes and bias, social and educational access, media and schooling.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ECE 101 or equivalent.

ECE 127 INFANTS AND TODDLERS: DEVELOPMENT AND CARE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is intended for students preparing to work in infant/toddler child care settings. It provides the student with an overview of infant-toddler growth and development, and includes a study of current caregiving practices in infant/toddler centers and family day care homes. The course examines best practices, responsive caregiving techniques, environments, infant/toddler learning foundations, health, safety, and licensing requirements. Students are required to complete an observation in the Early Childhood Education laboratory in the college's Child Development Center.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 128 PRINCIPLES OF SUPERVISION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course explores supervisory functions as they relate to the contemporary work environment. Students will discuss and analyze supervisory responsibilities and challenges in today's complex and culturally diverse workforce and variety of work environments. This course satisfies a specific course requirement for the California Children's Center Permit.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 129 THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides an introduction to educational philosophies for educating young children with exceptional needs. Typical and atypical developmental characteristics and abilities in infants and preschoolers are explored as well as the unique characteristics and needs of exceptional children and their families. Also included are the historical and legislative foundation for civil rights and educational services for individuals with disabilities. Emphasis will be given to professional roles and collaboration, locating community resources, and developing an awareness of cultural issues and considerations.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ECE 101 or equivalent.

ECE 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

ECE 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.*

ECE 164A COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: INTRODUCTION TO THE COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is intended for, but not limited to, parents of children enrolled in the Tahoe Parents Nursery School Cooperative program. Presented in this course are a variety of topics including development of daily curriculum, learning environments for preschoolers, daily scheduling, observing, assessing, and ways parents can be involved in the learning process. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool Lab.

ECE 164B COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: HEALTHY FAMILIES

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is intended for, but not limited to, parents of children enrolled in the Tahoe Parents Nursery School Cooperative program. Presented in this course are a variety of topics including meeting the nutritional needs of a preschooler, cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), car seat safety, stress management, helping your child cope with traumatic events, maintaining a healthy lifestyle, and illness prevention. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool Lab.

ECE 164C COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: LITERACY AND LANGUAGE

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is designed for, but not limited to, parents or caregivers of children ages two to five enrolled in Tahoe Parents Nursery School. Students will have the opportunity to discuss, explore, and learn about literacy and language development in preschoolers. Topics will include early literacy, reading and writing development, language development, and creating a literate environment for preschoolers. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool Lab.

ECE 164D COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: STRONG FAMILIES

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is intended for, but not limited to, parents of children enrolled in the Tahoe Parents Nursery School Cooperative program. Presented in this course are a variety of topics including how to talk so kids will listen, sibling relations and rivalry, parent communication, conflict resolution, and positive communication skills. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool lab.

ECE 164E COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: POSITIVE PARENTING

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is designed for, but not limited to, parents or caregivers of children ages two to five enrolled in Tahoe Parents Nursery School. Students will have the opportunity to discuss, explore, role play, and learn the guidelines of positive parenting. Topics will include positive parenting tools, foundations of guidance, mistaken goals, empowering young children, family meetings, and additional positive parenting strategies. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool Lab.

ECE 164F COOPERATIVE PRESCHOOL: AGES AND STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT

Lecture 2, Lab 3, Units 3

This course is designed for, but not limited to, parents or caregivers of children ages two to five enrolled in Tahoe Parents Nursery School. Students will have the opportunity to discuss, learn, and integrate the ages and stages of preschoolers development. Topics will include learning styles, social and emotional development, motor skill development, temperament, brain development, and other topics. This course includes 36 hours of TBA in Cooperative Preschool Lab.

ECE 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ECE 202 PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS: FIELD EXPERIENCE

Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4

This course is a demonstration of developmentally appropriate early childhood teaching competencies under guided supervision. Students will utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Child centered, play-oriented approaches to teaching, learning and assessment, and knowledge of curriculum content areas will be emphasized as student teachers design, implement, and evaluate experiences that promote positive development and learning for all young children. Students are required to participate three hours per week for a total of 36 TBA hours in the college's child development center.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: *Current TB and criminal records clearance. ECE 101, ECE 102, ECE 103, and ECE 110 or equivalent.*

ECE 203 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on the role of the program administrator in various types of licensed child development facilities. Topics include programming, fiscal oversight, licensing regulations, personnel decisions, legal issues, and management aspects of children's programs.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: *ECE 101 and ECE 110 or equivalent.*

ECE 204 ADVANCED ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD PROGRAMS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides in-depth study of the components of high quality early childhood programs and of the director's role in developing and administering such programs. Emphasis is placed on personnel policies, working with parents, the development of leadership skills, advocacy, ethics, and the effects of current trends and legislation on early childhood programs. This course meets Title XXII requirements for center directors and it applies toward the Child Development Site Supervisor and Program Director permits.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ECE 203 or equivalent.

ECE 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

ECE 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

NON-CREDIT EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

ECE 550 PARENTING: THE YOUNG CHILD AND THE FAMILY ENVIRONMENT

Hours per week: 1.5

This course is designed for, but not limited to, parents or caregivers of children ages two to five enrolled in Tahoe Parents Nursery School. Students will have the opportunity to discuss, explore and learn more about how to be an effective parent/caregiver. Topics will include guidance and discipline, communication, developmental stages and health and safety issues relating to young children.

ECONOMICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Social Science. For major requirements, see page 91.

ECO 101 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (MACRO)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to macroeconomics. Topics covered include economic principles, classical and Keynesian macro theory, monetary policy and fiscal policy, money and the banking system, and international trade.

Transfers CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152B or equivalent.

ECO 102 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS (MICRO)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to microeconomics. Students will analyze the theory of price in the market system, including supply and demand analysis, marginal utility, marginal revenue and marginal cost concepts, imperfect competition, theory of production, the problem of poverty, and income inequities. The study of the factor market and an overview of the "free market" failures will also be explored.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152B or equivalent.

ECO 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

ECO 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ECO 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

ECO 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

EDUCATION

EDU 110 TUTORING METHODS

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course addresses effective tutoring techniques including planning the tutoring session, communication skills, the writing process, strengthening study skills, and techniques for working with students with diverse learning styles and needs.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

EDU 110M MATH TUTORING METHODS

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course teaches effective tutoring techniques including planning the tutoring session, communication skills, and techniques for working with culturally diverse students and students with disabilities. A special emphasis will be given towards working with mathematics students.

Transfers to CSU

EDU 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this designation published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

EDU 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

EDU 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

EDU 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical, or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this designation published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered

EDU 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

EDU 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical, or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

NON-CREDIT EDUCATION

EDU 500 SUPERVISED TUTORING

This course offers individualized and small group tutoring designed to assist students in their college classes. Course content will vary depending upon congruent coursework and individual learning needs. The course will focus on the acquisition of effective study skills and understanding of course content with the goal of improving academic performance and success.

COREQUISITE: Students must be enrolled in the course(s) for which they are receiving tutoring.

EDU 551 GED PREPARATION

Hours per week: 9

This course is designed to prepare students to pass the General Educational Development Test and enable students to apply the knowledge they gain to real-life situations. Students will review the five test sections: science, social studies, math, literature, and grammar and writing. This course will provide test taking strategies, practice tests, and critical thinking activities.

Note: This course is also offered in Spanish.

ENGLISH

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A transfer degree is offered in the field of English. For major requirements, see pages 74-75.

THE FOLLOWING COURSE IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: ENG 101.

ALL STUDENTS ENROLLED FOR ENGLISH 152 AND 101 MUST TAKE A DIAGNOSTIC PLACEMENT EXAMINATION. ALL ENGLISH PREREQUISITES MUST BE FILLED WITH A GRADE OF "C" OR BETTER.

The student must score satisfactorily on the examination to be placed into ENG 101 (or have completed ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better). The scores on the examination will help students determine their level of language proficiency and their chances of success in the courses at Lake Tahoe Community College. The examination will be administered at the beginning of each quarter. Test dates will be announced in each quarter's class schedule.

ENG 101 READING AND COMPOSITION

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course stresses development of mature skills in writing, reading, and critical thinking with emphasis on expository and argumentative prose.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ENG 102 INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to literature, exploring genres such as short stories, poetry, drama, and literary nonfiction. Students will read fiction, drama, essays, and poetry in order to develop skills in critical reading and writing. Writing assignments emphasize expository analysis of the reading material.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

ENG 103 CRITICAL REASONING: WRITING THE RESEARCH PAPER

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is designed to develop critical thinking, reading, and writing skills beyond the level achieved in ENG 101. The course will focus on the development of logical reasoning and analytical and argumentative writing skills. The course will conclude with the writing of a substantial revised research paper.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

ENG 107 CROSS-CULTURAL LITERATURE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on immigrant, ethnic, and minority experiences in the United States, with two aims: first, to foster an awareness of the diverse forces at work in our society, and second, to create a sensitivity to the experiences of all Americans. This course will investigate and analyze what it means to live the American experience in an increasingly global community through the study of ethnically diverse short stories, short novels, poetry, and drama.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: Completion of ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 108 WOMEN IN LITERATURE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines literature by and about women from the Middle Ages to the present, with an emphasis on comparing social, literary, and mythic interpretations with what women themselves have written about their lives. Short stories, novels, poems, plays, and criticism are studied in terms of their literary elements and possible meanings.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 113 INTRODUCTION TO SHAKESPEARE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will introduce students to the poet and playwright William Shakespeare: his theater, life, and works. Students will examine representative comedies, tragedies, histories, romances, and sonnets. The course has as its main goal to demystify and make accessible some of the most funny, poignant, and exciting literature of all time.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this designation published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

ENG 151R READING IMPROVEMENT

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course emphasizes analyzing, synthesizing, and evaluating reading materials with a special focus on reading comprehension, vocabulary expansion, and study skills.

ADVISORY: Appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process. Concurrent enrollment in English 151W is strongly recommended.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

ENG 151W WRITING IMPROVEMENT

Lecture 4.5, Lab 1.5, Units 5

This is a developmental course in written communication, emphasizing the fundamentals of English grammar, sentence structure, punctuation, and standard English usage. The focus of the course is on paragraph construction and introduction to the essay, emphasizing critical thinking, clear organization, effective development of substantial content, and mechanical exactness.

ADVISORY: Appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process. Concurrent enrollment in ENG 151R is strongly recommended.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

ENG 152 CRITICAL READING AND WRITING*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course emphasizes the development of critical reading and writing skills. Focus is on the organization, development, and analysis of ideas through both reading and written assignments.

NOTE: Check quarterly class schedules for specialized English 152 course descriptions.

ENG 156A GRAMMAR BRUSH UP I*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course teaches foundational skills in grammar and punctuation. Upon completion of this course, students will have a basic understanding of English mechanics. Grammatical concerns will include parts of speech, punctuation, and proper sentence structure. Through group activities and practical applications, students will develop effective sentence-writing skills.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

ENG 156B GRAMMAR BRUSH UP II*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course focuses on an intense review and practice of grammar. After a review of parts of speech, punctuation, and sentence structure, students will learn different types of sentences and practice using these sentence forms in their own writing. Student writing will focus on the sentence to paragraph level.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

ENG 160 ESL BRIDGE TO ENGLISH*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is specifically designed for the high-level ESL student who has completed the ESL sequence of coursework or the non-native speaker needing a transitional course before entering ENG 151. The course will focus on both reading and writing in order to increase English proficiency.

ADVISORY: Score of 59 or higher on CELSA test or successful completion of ESL 554 or equivalent. Students enrolling in ENG 160 should meet with a counselor prior to enrollment.

ENG 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical, or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this designation published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ENG 200 MASTERPIECES OF THE ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL WORLDS*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the masterpieces of literature from the ancient Greeks to the beginning of the Renaissance. Such writers as Homer, Sophocles, Confucius, Ovid, Virgil, Kālidāsa, Po, Dante, Shikibu, and Chaucer will be read to cultivate intellect, imagination, sensibility, and sensitivity.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills as demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 201 MASTERPIECES OF THE RENAISSANCE AND MODERN WORLD*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

The course examines the masterpieces of literature from the Renaissance to the middle of the nineteenth century. Such authors as Petrarch, Machiavelli, Shakespeare, Cervantes, Popul Vuh, Xueqin, Racine, Swift, Bashō, Goethe, Wordsworth, and Dickinson will be read to cultivate intellect, imagination, sensibility, and sensitivity.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills as demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 202 MASTERPIECES OF THE MODERN WORLD*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the masterpieces of literature from the middle of the nineteenth century to the present. Such authors as Flaubert, Dostoevsky, Ibsen, Yeats, Xun, Woolf, Kafka, Eliot, Rilke, Borges, Mahfouz, Nobuo, Marquez, Gordimer, Rushdie, Silko, and Mishima will be read to cultivate intellect, imagination, sensibility, and sensitivity.

Transfers CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills as demonstrated through the English assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 205 INTRODUCTION TO POETRY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course introduces the study of poetry with an emphasis on reading, understanding, analyzing, and appreciating the genre.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills as demonstrated through the assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 206 THE SHORT STORY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will focus on the development of critical reading, investigation, and analysis of the best of modern and classic short stories by both American and international writers such as Hemingway, Welty, Nabokov, O'Connor, and Munro. Students will have the opportunity to discover and study both famous and little known writers through the basic features which characterize the short fiction genre. Students will examine such themes as love, betrayal, death, conformity, and rebellion.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 207 INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This is a course designed for creative writing students who wish to explore poetry and fiction. The course includes a survey of methods and techniques practiced in the creation of poetry and fiction.

Transfers CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

ENG 208A FICTION WRITING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed for creative writing students who wish to concentrate their efforts in the writing of fiction. The course includes a survey of methods and techniques practiced in the creation of fiction.

Transfers CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

ENG 209 CREATIVE WRITING: POETRY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed for the student who wishes to concentrate on the writing of poetry. Emphasis will be on the study and analysis of selected poems coupled with assignments designed to help students experiment with the various techniques of the genre.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**ENG 211 CREATIVE NONFICTION***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This writing course focuses on creative nonfiction and memoir. Students will practice with many essay forms, including the personal essay, the lyrical essay, and the braided essay, learning how to incorporate research, develop character, setting, and voice, and revise work for clarity and artistic value.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**ENG 212 ENGLISH LITERATURE I: FROM BEOWULF'S MONSTERS TO MILTON'S PARADISE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines early English monsters and magic, from the legends of King Arthur to Milton's *Paradise Lost*, and other literary masterpieces. It covers selected works of major British writers to 1640, examining the history of literary conventions and backgrounds in religious thought, intellectual and social history, and related art forms by writers such as Chaucer, Spenser, Shakespeare, Donne, and Milton.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 213 ENGLISH LITERATURE II: FROM SWIFT'S SATIRE TO THE PASSIONS OF THE ROMANTICS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will examine the subtleties of late seventeenth-century satire, the revolutionary literature of the Restoration, and the sublimity and passion of the Romantics. It will focus on selected works of major British writers from 1640-1832, covering the history of literary conventions and backgrounds in religious thought and intellectual and social history by writers such as Dryden, Pope, Swift, the Wordsworths, Coleridge, Shelley, Byron, and Keats.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 214 ENGLISH LITERATURE III: VICTORIAN VALUES AND MODERN MASTERPIECES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will examine Victorian values and modern masterpieces by focusing on selected works of major British writers from 1832 to the present, covering the history of literary conventions and backgrounds in religious thought and intellectual and social history by writers such as Tennyson, Arnold, Browning, Joyce, and Eliot.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 215 AMERICAN LITERATURE I: CULTURE, RHETORIC, AND BEAUTY IN EARLY AMERICA***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the work of major literary figures from 1493 to 1800 in the genres of poetry and prose. Such writers as Columbus, De Vaca, Bradstreet, Edwards, Franklin, Jefferson, and Paine will be read to cultivate intellect and imagination.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 216 AMERICAN LITERATURE II: FERTILE GROUND FOR TRANSCENDENT VOICES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the work of major literary figures from 1800 to 1914 in the genres of poetry and prose. Such writers as Emerson, Thoreau, Fuller, Hawthorne, Melville, Dickinson, Clemens, and Poe will be read to cultivate intellect and imagination.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 217 AMERICAN LITERATURE III: REALITY AND TRUTH IN TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICA***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the work of major literary figures from 1914-present in the genres of poetry, prose, and drama. Such writers as Cather, Anderson, Pound, Eliot, Faulkner, Welty, Bellow, Bishop, and Plath will be read to cultivate intellect and imagination.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 218 LITERATURE INTO FILM***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course focuses on an examination of how feature films are translated from literary works. At its center is the study of expectations and conventions used in literature and how those expectations and conventions are affected when they are transformed into film. Critical analysis of the various works and comparison/contrast of the different interpretations of these ideas will be stressed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.**ENG 219B TOPICS IN LITERATURE: THE BIBLE AS/IN LITERATURE***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course will focus on an analytical study of selected stories of the Bible with an emphasis on their literary qualities and influence. The goals of the course will be to help acquaint students with the central stories from this influential document of Western culture and to foster a literary appreciation for the complexity, beauty, and centrality of the writings that make up the Bible.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the English assessment process.**ADVISORY:** ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219D TOPICS IN LITERATURE: ERNEST HEMINGWAY, LIFE INTO ART

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course is designed to give the student an introduction to the complexity of Ernest Hemingway's work. Students will consider how he transformed his life experience into the art of fiction. Emphasis will be placed on defining his pioneering minimalist style. This course will focus on such predominant themes as initiation and the ethics of struggle, and how engagement with such values produces a life critics have termed the "code hero." This course will cover representative works of fiction as well as some memoir material.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219F TOPICS IN LITERATURE: VIRGINIA WOOLF AND DANGEROUS WORDS

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will examine the work of one of the greatest modernist writers, Virginia Woolf. In order to introduce students to Woolf's life and work, the course will focus on the following: Woolf's experiments with style, her influence on modern literature, her reflections on England before and between the world wars, her struggles with mental illness, and her commentary on women's writing.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219G TOPICS IN LITERATURE: ENGLISH ROMANTIC POETS: PASSION, NATURE, POETRY, AND THE SELF

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will introduce students to the major English poets from the Romantic Period, approximately 1780-1830. Coursework will focus on the central Romantic poets—including Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley, Byron, and Keats—and their concerns with spiritual visions, "the spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings," the occult and supernatural, the sublime in Nature, memory, and the role of art and poetry in a world of revolutionary change. This course will also examine the role that women—including Mary Shelley, Ann Radcliffe, and Dorothy Wordsworth, among others—had in Romantic poetry as diarists, novelists, and poets.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219H TOPICS IN LITERATURE: PARIS IN THE EARLY 1900S, WRITERS IN EXILE

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course explores the literary artistry of authors writing in exile (whether political, creative, cultural, and/or self-imposed) in Paris in the early twentieth century. Readings will immerse students in the artistic community that emerged primarily between the world wars (including members of the "Lost Generation" of Americans, such as Ernest Hemingway and Gertrude Stein, and those from the United Kingdom who sought to explore feelings of alienation, like James Joyce and Samuel Beckett). This course will concern itself with the idea of exile and the ways the city of Paris helped some of these writers to express artistic isolation and belonging.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219J TOPICS IN LITERATURE: EDGAR ALLAN POE

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course will take a journey into the dark and terrifying world of the great American horror writer Edgar Allan Poe, exploring the Gothic themes of isolation and insanity, terror and suspense, betrayal and revenge in Poe's stories and poems.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219K TOPICS IN LITERATURE: THE LITERARY MEMOIR

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

In this course, students will read and discuss the literary memoir in order to explore the boundaries between fact and fiction, truth and lies, life and art. Authors may include Malcolm X, Edward Abbey, Maya Angelou, Tim O'Brien, Lauren Slater, Mary Karr, Luis Rodriguez, Maxine Hong Kingston, David Foster Wallace, and Frank McCourt.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the assessment process.

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 219L TOPICS IN LITERATURE: TRAVEL WRITING

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course explores the world of travel writing. Students will read, discuss, and analyze travel literature in order to understand the conventions of travel writing and learn how to write their own travel-based essays. Topics covered will include capturing sense of place, characters, and dialog; research and interviews; keeping a travel journal; and writing and selling the story.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

ENG 221 LITERATURE OF NATURE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines the writings of the environmental movement and natural themes in literature. Students will explore our relationship to nature and the role environmental literature plays in shaping cultural ideas and public policy. Fiction, non-fiction, and poetry will be studied, and major authors will include Gary Snyder, Terry Tempest Williams, Henry David Thoreau, Aldo Leopold, Barry Lopez, Mary Oliver, Robinson Jeffers, Leslie Marmon Silko, Edward Abbey, Rachel Carson, and John Muir.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: ENG 152 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the assessment process.

ENG 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

ENG 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical, or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

ESL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

ESL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

NON-CREDIT ESL

NON-CREDIT CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

A Certificate of Completion is offered in the field of Non-Credit English as A Second Language. For requirements, see page 106.

ESL 551 LOW BEGINNING ESL

Hours per week: 12

This course integrates reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills which emphasize basic survival English with reinforcement of oral and written communication skills. Emphasis is also placed on developing vocabulary and reading skills for the workplace. This course is designed for students who have almost no oral English language skills.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 552 HIGH BEGINNING ESL

Hours per week: 12

This course integrates reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills for students with limited English proficiency. Using these skills, the student will learn basic life skills and begin to utilize spoken and written English. Special emphasis will be placed on workplace English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 553 LOW INTERMEDIATE ESL

Hours per week: 12

This course is designed for students who have a basic understanding of oral and written English. The focus of this level is for the student to become more proficient with oral, reading, and writing skills. Special emphasis will be placed on workplace English. Essential grammar structures will be introduced in context. The students at this level have a functional knowledge of English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 554 HIGH INTERMEDIATE ESL

Hours per week: 12

Students at this level have an intermediate understanding of written and oral English. The focus of this level is for the students to become more proficient using complex oral, reading, and writing skills. Essential grammatical structures will be introduced in context. Special emphasis will be placed on workplace English. The students at this level have a high intermediate proficiency level of English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 555 U.S. CITIZENSHIP

Hours per week: 4

This course provides an introduction to U.S. history and government, American customs and institutions, and naturalization procedures. Course topics will include development of listening skills and English speaking proficiency. Special emphasis will be placed on understanding local, county, state, and federal government agencies. Students will be given the opportunity to become more active in community affairs and will be encouraged to participate in the governmental process.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 556 ADVANCED ESL

Hours per week: 12

This course will provide students with continued fluency and communication skills in English. Focus will be on reading authentic materials on abstract topics, descriptive writing, short essays, and completion of more complex forms and applications.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 561 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, LEVEL 1

Hours per week: 6

This course provides integrated skills which emphasize basic survival English with reinforcement of oral and written communication skills. Emphasis is also given to developing vocabulary and reading skills for the workplace. This course is designed for students who have minimal oral English language skills.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 562 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, LEVEL 2

Hours per week: 6

This course provides integrated skills for students with limited English skills. Through listening, speaking, reading and writing activities, the student will learn basic life skills and begin to utilize spoken and written English. Special emphasis will be given to workplace English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 563 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, LEVEL 3

Hours per week: 6

This course is designed for students who have a basic understanding of oral and written English. The focus of this level is for the student to become more proficient with oral, reading, and writing skills. Special emphasis will be given to workplace English. Essential grammar structures will be introduced in context. The students at this level have a functional knowledge of English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 564 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, LEVEL 4

Hours per week: 6

Students at this level have an intermediate understanding of written and oral English. The focus of this level is for the students to become more proficient using complex oral, reading, and writing skills. Essential grammatical structures will be introduced in context. Special emphasis will be given to workplace English. The students at this level have a high intermediate proficiency level of English.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 565 ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE, LEVEL 5

Hours per week: 6

This course is designed for the high-level ESL student who has an advanced level of understanding of oral and written English. The course will focus on reading and writing in order to increase English proficiency. This course is designed to prepare students for transitioning into credit courses and programs.

ADVISORY: Score of 50 or higher on the CELSA test or successful completion of ESL 564 or equivalent.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 571A ESL: LITERACY A

Hours per week: 6

In this course, students will be oriented to the expectations of the classroom and the development of ESL literacy skills. An emphasis will be placed on oral English for survival and development of pre-reading and pre-writing skills.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 581A ESL: HOUSEKEEPING

Hours per week: 6

This course is designed for those interested in entry-level positions in housekeeping. English language acquisition related to housekeeping, such as identification and use of cleaning products and electrical appliances, health and safety procedures, crime prevention, the social security system, transportation, record keeping, employer/employee relations, elder abuse, and job search preparation.

ADVISORY: Literate in native language.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 582A ESL: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS

Hours per week: 6

This course is an introduction to computers for intermediate level ESL students. Overview of English terminology used in computer applications such as word processing, Internet, email, spreadsheets, presentation, and other software. ESL reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills are developed through a variety of projects and interactive classroom work using the computer.

ADVISORY: ESL 563 or equivalent.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 591A ESL: MATH

Hours per week: 6

In this course, the development of math vocabulary is used in directions and written problems involving whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents in an ESL context.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ESL 592A ESL: PRONUNCIATION

Hours per week: 6

In this course, students will engage in systematic practice in American English sounds and speech segmentals and suprasegmentals for improved reading and oral communication, especially listening and pronunciation. Recommended for ESL 562, 563, and 564 students with pronunciation difficulties.

ADVISORY: ESL 562 or equivalent.

NOTE: May be repeated unlimited times.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

EVS 101 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to introduce students to biological systems and associated chemical and physical processes and structures. Students will also explore human interactions with the environment. The course will include the following topics: basic ecology, population issues, energy and resource use and consequences, pollution, global change, and conservation issues.

Transfers to CSU, UC

EVS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

EVS 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

EVS 133 INTERNSHIP – OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

EVS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

EVS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***EVS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ETHNIC STUDIES

ETH 100 CURRENT LATINO ISSUES*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to expose students to the various current issues facing the Latino community in the United States, especially in California. Topics to be examined include, but are not limited to, public health policy, immigration, education, farmworkers, and other labor issues. Also to be introduced are the lobbying activities on behalf of the Latino community at the federal and state levels.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***ETH 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ETH 201 MEXICAN-AMERICAN CULTURE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course investigates the Indo-Hispano roots of Mexico and Mexican-Americans living in the United States. Particular emphasis is placed on the development of Mexican-American popular culture and its expression through music, radio, television, newspapers, literature, and festivities in urban and rural areas. Focus is placed on the surface culture, such as food and dance as well as elements of the deep culture, including religion and family customs.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 202A MEXICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY: PRE-COLUMBIAN TO 1848***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the first of a three-part series, introduces the student to the major socio-historic and political events and tensions of the southwestern United States from the Mexican-American perspective. Events to be covered include the original indigenous inhabitants, Spanish conquest and colonization, such as the establishment of the mission system, independence from Spain, and the Mexican-American War of 1846-1848.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 202B MEXICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY: 1848 TO 1960***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the second of a three-part series, covers the major socio-historic and political events and continuing tensions of the southwestern United States after the Mexican-American War of 1846-48 from the Mexican-American perspective. Events to be covered include life in the Southwest after the Mexican-American War, loss of property, the resistance movements, the Repatriation of the 1930's, and the phenomenon of the Zoot Suiters of the 1940's.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 202C MEXICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY: 1960 TO PRESENT***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the third of a three-part series, covers the major socio-historic and political events and continuing tensions of the southwestern United States from the 1960's to the present from the Mexican-American perspective. Events to be covered include the emergence of political and educational opportunities for Mexican-Americans, the L.A. high school walkouts, César Chávez and the United Farmworkers Union, the struggle for a separate identity, and the advent of Mexican-American (Chicano) Studies.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 203A HISTORY OF MEXICO: PRE-COLUMBIAN TO 1821***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the first of a three-part series, introduces the student to the major events in the history of Mexico from the first indigenous civilizations to the independence movement from Spain. Topics to be covered include the first inhabitants to establish themselves in Mexico, the development of indigenous religious beliefs, the rise of the Aztec civilization, the Spanish conquest, life in New Spain, and the move for independence from Spain.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 203B HISTORY OF MEXICO: 1821 TO 1910***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the second of a three-part series, covers the major socio-historic and political events in the history of Mexico from the beginning of its independence from Spain to the advent of the Mexican Revolution. Topics to be covered include the founding of a Mexican empire, the first years of the Mexican Republic, the war with the U.S., Cinco de Mayo, Benito Juarez, and the dictatorship of Porfirio Diaz.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.*

ETH 203C HISTORY OF MEXICO: 1910 TO PRESENT*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course, the third of a three-part series, covers the major socio-historic and political events in the history of Mexico from the Mexican Revolution to the present. Topics to be covered include events during the Mexican Revolution, rebuilding the nation, the muralist movement, establishing the system of one official political party, the Mexican Economic Miracle of the 50's and 60's, social strife and economic collapse, and triumph of an opposition party.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 152 or equivalent.***ETH 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***ETH 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

FIRE SCIENCE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

Associate Degrees are offered in the field of Fire Science and Fire Officer. For major requirements, see page 78.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

Certificates of Achievement are offered in the fields of Fire Science, Fire Officer, and Fire Academy I. For requirements, see pages 106-107.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THE FIRE OFFICER SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED, TO A MAXIMUM OF 17.5 UNITS: FIR 171A, FIR 171B, FIR 171C, FIR 172A, FIR 172B, FIR 172C, FIR 173A, FIR 174A, FIR 176, FIR 177A

THE FOLLOWING COURSE IN THE FIRE SCIENCE SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: FIR 101

FIR 101 FIRE PROTECTION ORGANIZATION*Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4**(Formerly FIR 151)*

This course provides an introduction to fire protection. Topics covered include career opportunities in fire protection and related fields, fire loss analysis, organization and function of public and private fire protection services, and laws and regulations affecting the fire service. Students will be introduced to fire service nomenclature, basic fire chemistry and physics, fire protection systems, and fire strategy and tactics.

*Transfers to CSU***FIR 102 FUNDAMENTALS OF FIRE PREVENTION***Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4**(Formerly FIR 152)*

This course provides fundamental information regarding the history and philosophy of fire prevention. Topics covered include the organization and operation of a fire prevention bureau, use of fire codes, identification and correction of fire hazards, and the relationship of fire prevention with fire safety education, detection and suppression systems.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Completion or concurrent enrollment in FIR 101.***FIR 103 FIRE PROTECTION EQUIPMENT AND SYSTEMS***Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4**(Formerly FIR 159)*

This course provides information relating to the features of design and operation of fire detection and alarm systems. Topics covered include heat and smoke control systems, special protection and sprinkler systems, water supply for fire protection and portable fire extinguishers.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Completion or concurrent enrollment in FIR 101.***FIR 104 BUILDING CONSTRUCTION FOR FIRE PROTECTION***Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4**(Formerly FIR 154)*

This course examines the components of building construction that relate to fire safety. The elements of construction and design of structures are shown to be key factors when inspecting buildings, preplanning fire operations, and operating at fires. Students will study the development and evolution of building and fire codes in relationship to past fires in residential, commercial, and industrial occupancies.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Completion or concurrent enrollment in FIR 101.***FIR 105 FIRE BEHAVIOR AND COMBUSTION***Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4**(Formerly FIR 160)*

This course presents theory and fundamentals of how and why fires start and spread, and how they are controlled. Topics covered include an in-depth study of fire chemistry and physics, fire characteristics of materials, extinguishing agents, and fire control techniques.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Completion or concurrent enrollment in FIR 101. MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent. One year of high school chemistry.***FIR 106 PRINCIPLES OF FIRE AND EMERGENCY SERVICES SAFETY AND SURVIVAL***Lecture 4 Lab 0, Units 4*

This course introduces the basic principles and history related to the national firefighter life safety initiatives, focusing on the need for cultural and behavior change throughout the emergency services. Topics covered include the history of fire service culture; the national context of health and safety; training, equipment, and emergency response; organizational health and safety profile; risk management; and public education for fire prevention.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *Completion or concurrent enrollment in FIR 101.***FIR 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

FIR 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

FIR 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

FIR 153 FIRE HYDRAULICS*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

Water is the most practical and commonly used agent for extinguishing fires. This course covers the properties of water and how water affects the decisions and actions on the fire ground. Other topics covered include understanding fire extinguishment theory as it relates to foam and water, calculating the friction loss in elevation and hose assemblies, and developing fire stream strategies and tactics on the fire ground in relation to fire hydraulics.

ADVISORY: MAT 152B or MAT 152BB with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FIR 162A PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTER TRAINING PROGRAM: PART 1*Lecture 0, Lab 8.25, Units 2.75*

This course is designed to update, improve, and assess the professional skills required by municipal and wildland firefighters. Topics covered include structure firefighting, emergency medical skills, first responder operations, firefighter rescue and survival techniques, and required updates on sexual harassment prevention and OSHA mandates. All hours are TBA and focus on achieving the stated student learning outcomes to meet the mandated training requirements put forth by Cal OSHA and the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal, or equivalent training through an accredited academy or wildland training program.

FIR 162B PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTER TRAINING PROGRAM: PART 2*Lecture 0, Lab 16.75, Units 5.5*

This course builds on the outcomes achieved in FIR 162A and is designed to further update, improve, and assess the professional skills required by municipal and wildland firefighters. Topics covered include analysis of pre-incident situations, electronic reporting procedures, determining target hazards, water related emergencies, first responder operations, high angle rescue, and engine company operations. All hours are TBA and focus on achieving the stated student learning outcomes to meet the mandated training requirements put forth by Cal OSHA and the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal, or equivalent training through an accredited academy or wildland training program.

FIR 162C PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTER TRAINING PROGRAM: PART 3*Lecture 0, Lab 25, Units 8.25*

This course builds on the outcomes achieved in FIR 162A and FIR 162B and is designed to further update, improve, and assess the professional skills required by municipal and wildland firefighters. Topics covered include radio communication systems, confined space rescue, first responder operations, emergency medical operations, wildland firefighting techniques, arson investigation, and proper use of ropes and hose. All hours are TBA and focus on achieving the stated student learning outcomes to meet the mandated training requirements put forth by Cal OSHA and the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal, or equivalent training through an accredited academy or wildland training program.

FIR 162D PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTER TRAINING PROGRAM: PART 4*Lecture 0, Lab 33.25, Units 11*

This course builds on the outcomes achieved in FIR 162A, FIR 162B, and FIR 162C and is designed to further update, improve, and assess the professional skills required by municipal and wildland firefighters. Topics covered include advanced training in emergency medical services, rescue operations, fire prevention, hazardous materials, structure fire, and wildland firefighting. All hours are TBA and focus on achieving the stated student learning outcomes to meet the mandated training requirements put forth by Cal OSHA and the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal, or equivalent training through an accredited fire academy or wildland fire training program.

FIR 162E PROFESSIONAL FIREFIGHTER TRAINING PROGRAM: PART 5

Lecture 0, Lab 41.75, Units 14

This course builds on the outcomes achieved in FIR 162A, FIR 162B, FIR 162C, and FIR 162D and is designed to further update, improve, and assess the professional skills required by municipal and wildland firefighters. Topics covered include skills mastery related to structure fires, wildland fires, emergency medical services, rescue operations, fire prevention, hazardous materials, weapons of mass destruction, and driver/operator training. All hours are TBA and focus on achieving the stated student learning outcomes to meet the mandated training requirements put forth by Cal OSHA and the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: *Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal's Office, State Board of Fire Services or equivalent training through an accredited fire academy or wildland fire training program.*

FIR 167 WILDLAND FIRE SAFETY AND HAND CREW OPERATIONS: BASIC WILDLAND FIREFIGHTER- (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190)

Lecture 3.25, Lab .75, Units 3.5

This is a comprehensive course in the safety aspects of fighting wildland fires and the methods, procedures, and responsibilities of firefighters. The course includes instruction in specialized equipment, physical fitness, fire behavior and suppression, human factors, and general fireline construction. Students will participate in a field exercise, and successful completion results in a certificate from the National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG). This class serves as the minimum training needed in order to qualify as a FFT2 and receive a IQS Red Card if hired by a cooperating agency.

FIR 170A LAKE TAHOE BASIN FIRE ACADEMY, PART 1

Lecture 8.75, Lab 5.75, Units 10.75

This course is part one of a three-part sequence which culminates in the instructional requirement for Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal's office. Instruction includes fire organization and responsibility, cultural diversity, safety, use of self-contained breathing apparatus, fire service apparatus and equipment operation, hose and nozzles, ladders, ropes and knots, incident command system, and physical conditioning. This is a physically demanding course and the curriculum conforms to standards for certification by the California State Board of Fire Services.

ADVISORY: *Students are advised that this is a physically demanding course. A health clearance is required.*

FIR 170B LAKE TAHOE BASIN FIRE ACADEMY, PART 2

Lecture 11.5, Lab 3.5, Units 12.75

This course is part two of a three-part sequence which culminates in the instructional requirement for Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal's office. Instruction includes forcible entry, confined spaces, auto extrication theory and skills, sexual harassment prevention, nutrition, fire protection system, hazardous materials, terrorism, salvage, rapid intervention team/rescue, and live fire. This is a physically demanding course and the curriculum conforms to standards for certification by the California State Board of Fire Services. In support of the stated student learning outcomes, this course includes eight TBA hours for a firefighter ride-along.

PREREQUISITE: *FIR 170A with a grade of "B" or better.*

ADVISORY: *Physically demanding course.*

FIR 170C LAKE TAHOE BASIN FIRE ACADEMY, PART 3

Lecture 10, Lab 4.75, Units 11.5

This course is part three of a three-part sequence which culminates in the instructional requirement for Firefighter I certification through the California State Fire Marshal's office. Instruction includes wildland fire, burns, fire prevention, salvage, skill enhancement training, swift water rescue, and job interview skills. This is a physically demanding course and the curriculum conforms to standards for certification by the California State Board of Fire Services.

PREREQUISITE: *FIR 170B with a grade of "B" or better.*

ADVISORY: *Physically demanding course.*

FIR 171A FIRE COMMAND 1A: STRUCTURE FIRE COMMAND OPERATIONS FOR THE COMPANY OFFICER

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course provides an introduction to the principles of command, an overview of the concepts of command safety and the risk management process, pre-incident planning considerations, command considerations at structure fire incidents including the development of incident priorities, strategies and tactics, and the role of the Company Officer for post-incident actions. Students will have the opportunity to gain experience in a controlled environment through structure fire incident simulations.

PREREQUISITE: *I-200, Basic Incident Command System, National Wildfire Coordination Group or equivalent as determined by Instructor*

Fire Prevention I: Fire and Life Safety Inspections for the Company Officer

FIR 171B FIRE COMMAND 1B: INCIDENT MANAGEMENT FOR COMPANY OFFICERS

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course provides information on tactics, strategies, and scene management for multi-casualty incidents, hazardous materials incidents, and wildland fires. Students have the opportunity to participate in hands-on emergency simulations.

PREREQUISITE: *FIR 171A or equivalent (California State Fire Marshal: Fire Command 1A)*

ICS-200, National Wildfire Coordinating Group or equivalent as determined by instructor

FIR 171C FIRE COMMAND 1C: WILDLAND URBAN INTERFACE (WUI) COMMAND OPERATIONS FOR THE COMPANY OFFICER

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course explores the role of the Company Officer in wildland/urban interface fire organization, safety, and survival. Topics covered include fire environment, incident command system, I-Zone operation principles, and I-Zone incident operations. This course is designed for firefighters, Company Officers, and Chief Officers with limited wildland experience.

PREREQUISITE: *Fire Fighter I training*

FIR 171A: Structure Fire Command Operations for the Company Officer

I-200: Basic Incident Command System

S-290: Intermediate Wildland Fire Behavior (NWCG online is acceptable) FIR 171B or equivalent (or California State Fire Marshal Command 1B certification)

FIR 172A TRAINING INSTRUCTOR 1A: COGNITIVE LESSON DELIVERY

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course provides the student with information on methods and techniques for training in accordance with the latest concepts in career education, selecting, adapting, organizing, and using instructional materials appropriate for teaching cognitive lessons, criteria and methods to evaluate teaching and learning efficiency, and an opportunity to apply major principles of learning through teaching demonstrations.

FIR 172B TRAINING INSTRUCTOR 1B: PSYCHOMOTOR LESSON DELIVERY

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course is the second of a three-course series designed to develop teaching skills of fire personnel. Topics include methods/techniques for training with the latest concepts in career education; selecting, adapting, organizing, and using instructional materials appropriate for teaching psychomotor lessons; criteria and methods to evaluate teaching and learning efficiency; and an opportunity to apply major principles of learning through teaching demonstrations.

PREREQUISITE: FIR 172A (or equivalent to California State Fire Marshal Instructor 1A as determined by the instructor)

FIR 172C TRAINING INSTRUCTOR 1C: INSTRUCTIONAL DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUES

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course is the third of a three-course series designed to prepare fire service personnel as State Fire Marshal Registered Instructors or Training Officers. Topics covered include developing lesson plans, ancillary components, and tests in accordance with the latest concepts in career education. The course offers the opportunity to develop training classes, receive feedback, and finalize instructional materials. Students will be required to present two teaching demonstrations.

PREREQUISITE: FIR 172B or California State Fire Marshal Instructor 1B certificate

FIR 173A FIRE INVESTIGATION 1A: FIRE ORIGIN AND CAUSE DETERMINATION

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course provides a basic overview of fire scene investigation and emphasizes investigation procedures, determination of the cause and origin of the fire, handling and preservation of evidence, documentation of the scene, and completion of reports. This course is intended for firefighters, fire investigators, and law enforcement officers assigned to fire investigation.

FIR 174A MANAGEMENT 1: MANAGEMENT/SUPERVISION FOR COMPANY OFFICERS

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course prepares or enhances the first line fire supervisor's ability to supervise subordinates. The course introduces key management concepts and practices utilized and includes discussions about decision making, time management, leadership styles, personnel evaluations, and counseling guidelines.

FIR 176 INTERMEDIATE INCIDENT COMMAND SYSTEM (I-300)

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This 24 hour course provides description and detail of the Incident Command System (ICS) organization and operations in supervisory roles on expanding or Type 3 incidents. Topics include ICS fundamentals review, incident/event assessment and agency guidance in establishing incident objectives, Unified Command, incident resource management, planning process, demobilization, transfer of command, and close out. This course was developed in conjunction with the U.S. Fire Administration (H465) and the Emergency Management Institute (G300). These courses are built on the same lesson objectives and content as the NWCG I-300 course and are interchangeable; they are all National Incident Management System (NIMS) compliant. This course is intended for fire service personnel who are likely to assume a supervisory position on an expanding or Type 3 incident.

PREREQUISITE: Completion of a certified Basic Incident Command System course (national training curriculum)

FIR 177A FIRE PREVENTION 1: FIRE AND LIFE SAFETY INSPECTIONS FOR THE COMPANY OFFICER

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This 40 hour course provides the student with knowledge and skills related to the Company Officer's role in fire prevention, the relationship between life safety and building construction, the elements of a quality company inspection program, and how to address complex hazards encountered during an inspection.

ADVISORY: FIR 102 is recommended for students who are not currently volunteering or employed in the fire service and conducting fire prevention functions at the engine company level or higher.

FIR 180A SPECIALIZED TRAINING MODULE A: S-205 FIRE OPERATIONS IN THE URBAN INTERFACE

Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5

This course is designed to meet the training needs for initial attack incident commanders and company officers confronting wildland fire that threatens life and property. Topics covered include size-up, initial strategy and action plan, structure triage, tactics, action plan assessment, public relations and follow-up, and safety. This course is a National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) certified course.

PREREQUISITE: FIR 167 (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190) or employing agency equivalent.

FIR 180B SPECIALIZED TRAINING MODULE B: S-270 BASIC AIR OPERATIONS

Lecture 1.25, Lab 0, Units 1.25

This course provides wildland fire trainees with an introduction to the uses of aircraft in fire suppression and related safety measures. This course is a National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) certified course.

PREREQUISITE: FIR 167 (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190) or employing agency equivalent.

FIR 180C SPECIALIZED TRAINING MODULE C: ICS 100/200/300 - INCIDENT COMMAND SYSTEM

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This course covers introductory, basic, and intermediate principles of Incident Command Systems (ICS). This course provides information about the ICS system enabling personnel to work in a supporting role at an incident, or to work as support from an off-site location. Topics include operation of the ICS, management of resources, duties of all positions, and the principles associated with ICS. This course is a National Wildfire Coordinating Group (NWCG) certified course.

FIR 180D SPECIALIZED TRAINING MODULE D: S-290 INTERMEDIATE WILDLAND FIRE BEHAVIOR

Lecture 3.25, Lab 0, Units 3.25

This National Wildlife Coordinating Group (NWCG) and California State Fire Marshal certified course is designed to meet the training requirements to work in the Incident Command System (ICS) operations section as a single resource boss. Topics covered include fuels, weather factors, topography, fire indicators and causes of extreme fire behavior conditions. This course is appropriate for prospective fire line supervisors in wildland fire behavior and safe fire management operations.

PREREQUISITE: FIR 167 (I-100, L-180, S-130, S-190) or employing agency equivalent, FIR 180C (ICS 100/200/300) or employing agency equivalent.

FIR 180F DRIVER/OPERATOR 1A: EMERGENCY VEHICLE OPERATIONS*Lecture 1, Lab 2.25, Units 1.75*

This course is designed to enhance fire personnel driving skills and pumper operations and provide an overview of the laws and responsibilities of emergency vehicles. Topics include engine operations, air brake operations, pumper operations, Code 3 driving gauges, and panel operations. This course is required by many fire departments for promotion to Engineer/Operator.

PREREQUISITE: *Valid Class B Driver's License or Fire Department equivalent.*

FIR 180G DRIVER/OPERATOR 1B: PUMP OPERATIONS*Lecture 1, Lab 2.25, Units 1.75*

This course is designed to provide the student with information and skills regarding pump techniques and operations, including basic inspection. Topics covered include a review of vehicle laws, driver responsibilities, emergency response procedures, apparatus and equipment maintenance procedures, the maneuvering of fire apparatus through controlled driving exercises and in normal traffic conditions, a review of hydraulic terms, water distribution systems, basic hydraulic principles, pump system, pump panel designs, types of pump operations, and fire ground hydraulics.

PREREQUISITE: *Driver/Operator 1A certificate (California State Fire Marshal) and valid Class B Driver's license.*

FIR 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

FIR 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

FIR 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

FORESTRY**FOR 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

FOR 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.*

FOR 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.*

NOTE: *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.*

FOR 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

FOR 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

FOR 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

FRENCH

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

FRE 101 ELEMENTARY FRENCH I

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This beginning course is an introduction to the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary French. Elementary grammatical structures as used in the context of oral communication will be introduced and studied, which will aid the student in developing effective, competent, and grammatically sound communication skills. This course contains a cultural component that will allow the student to develop an appreciation of the culture of French-speaking countries.

Transfers to CSU, UC

FRE 102 ELEMENTARY FRENCH II

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course, a continuation of FRE 101, is designed to build elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary French. Students will further build their communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures, including the present and past tenses. In addition, students will gain an appreciation of culture of French-speaking countries.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: FRE 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 103 ELEMENTARY FRENCH III

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course, a continuation of FRE 102, is designed to build elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary French. Students will attain higher levels of communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures. Students will review present and past tenses, and will be introduced to the subjunctive mood, while developing an appreciation of culture of French-speaking countries.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: FRE 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

FRE 141 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This introductory level course is designed to assist students in acquiring practical beginning level conversational skills in French. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational French through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced. Students will develop an appreciation of French culture.

Transfers to CSU

FRE 142 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH II

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of FRE 141. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in French. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational French through the study of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. Ongoing basics of reading and writing will be developed. Students will also acquire an appreciation of French culture.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: FRE 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 143 CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH III

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of FRE 142. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in French. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational French through the study of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. Ongoing basics of reading and writing will be developed. Students will also acquire an appreciation of French culture.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: FRE 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

FRE 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

FRE 251 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

The emphasis of this intermediate level conversational French course is to develop and build confidence in oral expression. Speaking proficiency will be developed by expanding vocabulary, increasing listening comprehension, refining grammar control and pronunciation, and practicing intensive conversations. Readings will focus on cultural issues. Students will also converse about contemporary issues and current events selected to stimulate critical thinking in French.

ADVISORY: FRE 103 or 143 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 252 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH II

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of FRE 251. The emphasis of this intermediate level conversational French course is to develop and build confidence in oral expression. Speaking proficiency will be developed by expanding vocabulary, increasing listening comprehension, refining grammar control and pronunciation, and practicing intensive conversations. Readings will focus on cultural issues. Students will also converse about contemporary issues and current events selected to stimulate critical thinking in French.

ADVISORY: FRE 251 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 253 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL FRENCH III*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of FRE 252. The emphasis of this intermediate level conversational French course is to develop and build confidence in oral expression. Speaking proficiency will be developed by expanding vocabulary, increasing listening comprehension, refining grammar control and pronunciation, and practicing intensive conversations. Readings will focus on cultural issues. Students will also converse about contemporary issues and current events selected to stimulate critical thinking in French. **ADVISORY:** FRE 252 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

FRE 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

GENERAL STUDIES

GES 131 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***GES 142 INTERPRETATION OF LEARNING STYLES AND COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to provide strategies that will assist students with achieving academic success in college. Assessments administered will provide students with information about their learning styles, academic strengths and weaknesses, and determine eligibility for disability services.

*Transfers to CSU***GES 188 DEVELOPMENTAL SKILLS-INSTRUCTIONAL SUPPORT***Lecture 0, Lab 2, Units 1*

This course provides supplemental learning assistance to address individual areas of weakness in Mathematics and English. Individual programs will be structured for each student by the Disability Resource Center staff. This course is primarily designed for students with disabilities as well as for students who may benefit from course content being presented at a slower pace. Students must complete a minimum of 24 TBA hours of specific supplemental learning assistance in their general education English or Mathematics course. Enrollment is open through the fifth week of each quarter.

GES 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

GES 193 DEVELOPMENTAL SKILLS - STUDY SKILLS*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course focuses on fundamental principles of study skills. Students are provided with strategies to improve skills in setting goals, time management, critical thinking, memory, textbook reading, note taking, test taking strategies, and managing stress. This course is primarily designed for students with disabilities as well as for students who may benefit from course content being presented at a slower pace.

NOTE: *Non-Degree Applicable course.***GES 199A DEVELOPMENTAL SKILLS - INTRODUCTION TO BASIC WORD PROCESSING AND INTERNET USE***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This basic computer course is for students who have little to no computer experience and may have special needs relative to the use of a computer word processing program or using the Web/Internet as a research tool. This course is primarily designed for students with disabilities as well as for students who may benefit from course content being presented at a slower pace.

NOTE: *Non-Degree Applicable course.***GES 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***GES 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

NON-CREDIT GENERAL STUDIES

GES 551 INDEPENDENT LIVING SKILLS*Hours per Week: 2*

This course is designed for students who have been identified as developmentally disabled. Students will be introduced to skills necessary for living independently. The students will learn skills needed to make decisions, budget, acquire housing, prepare for a vocation, access community resources, plan for proper nutrition, become educated consumers, and utilize appropriate social skills, which are requisite to vocational courses.

GEOGRAPHY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 84. A transfer degree is also offered, see page 76 for additional information.

GEG 101 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is an introduction to our physical environment, its natural features and their distribution and significance to humans. Primary emphasis will be on the atmospheric processes that affect the Earth's weather and climate, and the surface processes that shape the Earth's landscape.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 102 HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides a systematic topical study of human activities and their influence upon the landscape. Principle topics will include a study of world population, migration, language, religion, agriculture, industrialization, urbanization, political units, and resource utilization.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 103 WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a systematic study of the world's regions, their origins, and the interface between the physical environment and human activities. Special emphasis will be placed on the physical environment, economic and political activities, resources, and the degree of social development.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 105 CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides a perspective on the increasing pressures society places on the Earth's ecosystems. Areas of emphasis will include human impacts on flora, fauna, water and energy resources, and atmospheric processes. Students will also explore the concepts and decision-making processes associated with resource utilization, management, conservation, and preservation.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 106 CALIFORNIA GEOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides an overview of the geography of California and how natural processes have influenced its history, economics, and cultural development. Emphasis is placed on understanding the connections between the human, historical, social, physical and cultural landscapes of the state. Historical geography will be studied, including historic boom and bust cycles, explosive population growth, and the reciprocal relationships of land and life.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 107 WATER QUALITY MONITORING OF STREAMS AND LAKES

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course provides an introduction to watershed issues and policies at the federal, state, and local levels. Students will learn proper water sampling methods and techniques while monitoring Trout Creek near Lake Tahoe Community College. Students will also design and execute a sampling program to measure discharge, pH, conductivity, turbidity, temperature, dissolved oxygen, coliform bacteria, and other ecologic indicators.

Transfers to CSU

GEG 108 WATER RESOURCES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to basic hydrologic principles including water cycling, climatic processes, water quality, groundwater, rivers, and other surface water resources. This course will also focus on the interactions between water, soil, and vegetation, and the processes that create and modify the surface of the earth. Watershed issues in California and the Tahoe Basin will be emphasized.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 113 METEOROLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a descriptive study of basic weather processes and phenomena including air circulation, energy flow, and storm systems. California weather topics will be emphasized.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 114 ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to acquaint students with basic concepts related to the advance, spread, and distribution of economic activity across the planet. This course examines issues facing the global community including population, gender, differences in economic development, geographic and political barriers, the environment, and the uneven distribution of global wealth.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 115 EXTREME WEATHER AND CLIMATE CHANGE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will provide an introduction to the physical principles of severe and unusual weather and climate change: ice storms, blizzards, supercell thunderstorms, downbursts, lightning, tornadoes, hurricanes, and global climate change. This course will also investigate climate trends and patterns spanning the recent past and the future with emphasis on the natural processes that produce climate variations. The climate change implications for California and Lake Tahoe will also be highlighted.

Transfers to CSU, UC

GEG 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

GEG 134/CIS 135A INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.5

This interdisciplinary survey course is designed to explore how Geographic Information Systems (GIS) can be used as a tool within diverse academic disciplines. Students will learn to manipulate various forms of data to generate plots, maps, and computer displays of GIS spatial relationships. Environmental Systems Research Institute (ESRI) ArcGIS computer software will be used. This course is cross-listed with CIS 135A.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: CAO 151 or basic computer skills highly recommended.

GEG 135/CIS 135B INTERMEDIATE GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS*Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.5*

This is an intermediate level course for students seeking to expand their understanding of Geographic Information Systems (GIS). The majority of the quarter will be spent working on GIS projects that will teach the students how to input spatial data into a GIS and how to work with that information. Each project will result in producing analysis and map graphics. This course is cross-listed with CIS 135B.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *CIS 135A or GEG 134 or equivalent.***GEG 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

GEG 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***GEG 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

GEOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 88. A transfer degree is also offered, see page 79 for additional information.

GEL 101 GEOLOGY OF CALIFORNIA*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a general introduction to the geological sciences with emphasis on the geology of California. Topics covered will include tectonic provinces, natural resources, geologic history, and the related geologic and environmental problems of the state.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***GEL 102 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to our physical environment, its natural features, distribution, and significance to humans. Primary emphasis will be placed on the tectonic and surface processes that shape the Earth's landscape, and the minerals and rocks that form the Earth.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***GEL 103 HISTORY OF THE EARTH AND ITS LIFE***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course studies the development of the Earth and its life through examination of the rock and fossil record. In addition, geologic processes, geologic maps, and fossil structures will be studied while tracing the changes in the configuration of the Earth.

*Transfers CSU, UC***GEL 104 GEOLOGY OF THE TAHOE BASIN***Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25*

This course is a study of the geologic processes that have shaped the Sierra Nevada and Lake Tahoe over time, including glaciation, volcanism, stream erosion, mountain building, and earthquakes. A variety of geologic formations will be visited during class-time field trips taken within the Tahoe basin.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 105 GEOLOGY OF THE DESOLATION WILDERNESS***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This field course focuses on the geologic history of the Sierra Nevada, as seen from hiking trails of the Desolation Wilderness area. Emphasis will be on the geologic processes of glaciation, metamorphism, intrusion, and stream erosion.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 106 GEOLOGY OF DEATH VALLEY***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This field course provides a general field experience in geology for students with little or no earth science background. Students will learn the basics of rock identification, landform analysis and identification, and interpretation of modern and ancient geologic events in Death Valley. Emphasis will be on the geologic processes of faulting, volcanism, stream development, and wind.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 107 GEOLOGY OF THE EASTERN SIERRA NEVADA***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course provides a general field experience in geology for students with little or no earth science background. Students will learn the basics of rock identification, landform analysis and identification, and interpretation of modern and ancient geologic events through field study of the Eastern Sierra Nevada. Field study will include Mono Lake, Long Valley caldera, White Mountains, faults, and past glaciation in the area.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 108 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY***Lecture 4 Lab 3, Units 5*

This course is a study of the relationship between humans and their geologic environment. The course will examine how geologic processes and hazards influence human activities, and how human activities influence geologic hazards. Emphasis will be on earthquakes, volcanism, landslides, flooding, surface and groundwater, energy, ecosystems, climate change, and waste management. The lab will include interpretation of geologic hazards from maps, environmental analyses, and field trips to local areas of interest.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***GEL 109 GEOLOGY OF THE LASSEN VOLCANIC AREA***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course focuses on the geology of the Lassen area, with emphasis on the volcanic history and deposits of the region as well as volcanic hazards.

Transfers to CSU

GEL 110 GEOLOGY OF THE NATIONAL PARKS AND MONUMENTS*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course introduces the basic concepts of geology in the context of the national parks and monuments of the United States. Topics will include rocks and minerals, volcanoes, mountain formation, shorelines, rivers, deserts, glaciers, caverns, fossils, earthquakes, and plate tectonics.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***GEL 111 GEOLOGY OF YOSEMITE AND THE MOTHER LODGE***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course provides a general field experience in geology for students with little or no earth science background. This course focuses on the geology of Yosemite National Park and the Mother Lode, with emphasis on the tectonic and erosional history of the area as well as development of gold deposits.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 112 VOLCANIC AND TOPOGRAPHIC EVOLUTION OF THE KIRKWOOD/CARSON PASS AREA***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This field course will examine some of the major geologic forces that shaped the Sierra Nevada crest in the Kirkwood/Carson Pass area: volcanic eruptions, erosion by rivers, and tectonic uplift of the Earth's surface.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 113 COASTAL GEOLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This field course provides a general field experience in geology and oceanography for students with little or no earth science background. Students will learn the basics of rock identification, landform analysis and identification, and interpretation of modern and ancient coastal geologic events. Coastal and marine processes and ecosystems will also be emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 140 ROCKS, STARS, AND TREES IN MOUNTAIN REGIONS***Lecture 1, Lab .5, Units 1.25*

This multidisciplinary, field-based course will introduce students to the basic geology and ecology of mountain regions in California and also include an introductory astronomy session. The geology component of the course will feature interpretation of the modern and ancient geologic events that formed the region, covering both tectonic and sedimentary forces. The ecology component will address regional plant communities with a focus on trees and endemic plants. Content will also emphasize adaptations exhibited by plants to environmental factors. The astronomy component will cover seasonal constellations and planets, as well as other astronomical phenomena that are occurring during the course.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

GEL 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***GEL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

GERMAN**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

GER 101 ELEMENTARY GERMAN I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of speaking, listening, reading, and writing in German. Elementary grammatical structures, as used in the context of oral communication, will be introduced. Basic readings about customs and cultures of Germany and German-speaking peoples are introduced.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***GER 102 ELEMENTARY GERMAN II***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course is a continuation of GER 101. Students will broaden their elementary level communication skills of speaking, listening, reading, and writing through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures including the past, present, and future tenses. Students will continue to develop an appreciation of the culture of German-speaking peoples.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** GER 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 103 ELEMENTARY GERMAN III

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of GER 102. It will build upon elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, listening, reading, and writing of elementary German. Students will develop higher levels of communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures. In addition, a broadened appreciation of the culture of German-speaking peoples will be attained through an introductory survey of German literature and classical music.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: GER 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

GER 141 CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This introductory course is designed to assist students in attaining practical beginning level conversational skills in German. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational German through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced, and students will develop an appreciation of Germanic culture.

Transfers to CSU

GER 142 CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN II

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of GER 141, and is designed to assist students in continuing to attain practical conversational skills in German. Students will build upon their language skills through the introduction of new vocabulary, as well as new elementary grammatical structures used in oral communication. Students will continue to progress with the basics of reading and writing in German and develop an appreciation of Germanic culture.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: GER 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 143 CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN III

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of GER 142, and is designed to assist students in continuing to attain practical conversational skills in German. Students will build upon their language skills through the introduction of new vocabulary, as well as new elementary grammatical structures used in oral communication. Students will continue to progress with the basics of reading and writing in German and develop an appreciation of Germanic culture.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: GER 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

GER 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

GER 251 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This intermediate level German conversational course is designed for students who have completed the Conversational German 141, 142, and 143 series (*formerly GER 151, 152, and 153*) or the equivalent. Students will continue to review grammatical concepts, vocabulary, and conversational skills at the intermediate level. The emphasis will remain on oral communication. Intermediate level reading, writing, and an appreciation of the German culture will continue to be developed.

ADVISORY: GER 143 (*formerly 153*) with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 252 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN II

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This intermediate level German conversational course is designed for students who have completed the Conversational German 141, 142, and 143 series (*formerly GER 151, 152, and 153*) and Intermediate Conversational German 251, or the equivalent. Students will build upon intermediate level conversational skills and review previously studied grammatical concepts and vocabulary. The emphasis will remain on oral communication. Intermediate level reading, writing, and an appreciation of the German culture will continue to be developed.

ADVISORY: GER 251 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 253 INTERMEDIATE CONVERSATIONAL GERMAN III

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This intermediate level German conversational course is designed for students who have completed the Conversational German 141, 142, and 143 series (*formerly GER 151, 152, and 153*) and Intermediate Conversational German 252, or the equivalent. Students will build upon intermediate level conversational skills and review previously studied grammatical concepts and vocabulary. They will continue studying German verbs and cases. The emphasis will remain on oral communication. Intermediate level reading, writing, and an appreciation of the German culture will continue to be developed.

ADVISORY: GER 252 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

GER 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

GREEN SUSTAINABLE EDUCATION

GSE 101 INTRODUCTION TO GREEN SUSTAINABLE EDUCATION

Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25

This course is an overview of the natural resource issues we have around the world and the challenges, opportunities and solutions we have available to us to improve "greenify" our homes, businesses, transportation, and lives.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 103 LAKE TAHOE ISSUES AND AGENCIES

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is for anyone interested in learning about key issues in the Lake Tahoe basin and getting involved in shaping the future of the community. Students will meet representatives of the main agencies and organizations to discuss their agency's mission, structure, and processes. Through a series of guest lectures and class discussion, students will learn about the environmental history and current issues confronting the Lake Tahoe basin and its community.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 105 INTRODUCTION TO GREEN BUSINESS

Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.25

In this course, students will learn the fundamentals and evolving best practices in green business and how to find and create green collar jobs which contribute to the new sustainable economy. Special attention will be given to local issues and resources to support sustainable business practices in the Lake Tahoe region.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 106 LANDSCAPE DESIGN AND SUSTAINABLE SITE PLANNING

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course investigates how the built environment can be sustainably integrated with its natural surroundings. Principles from architecture, environmental design, horticulture, and art are applied to public and private structures and the lands surrounding them.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 110 THE HISTORY OF TAMING WATER IN THE WEST

Lecture 2, Lab .5, Units 2.25

This course examines the history of water politics in the American West and the challenges and opportunities ahead.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 111 WATER CONSERVATION

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course will study the issues of water scarcity globally. Students will explore what changes are coming for water consumers. Techniques and technologies to conserve water in one's home and yard will be explored. The Demonstration Garden will be utilized as a teaching resource.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 115 INTRODUCTION TO ECOTOURISM

Lecture 3, Lab 1, Units 3.25

This course will explore the use of ecotourism as a tool to create revenue for local communities, preserve the environment, and provide a means for cultural exchange and preservation between host communities and the responsible traveler. Best practices for ecotourism operations and destinations will be examined.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 120 RESIDENTIAL AND SMALL BUSINESS ENERGY AUDITING

Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 3.5

Learn how to save energy and water costs in your home and/or business. This course introduces the basic skills needed to conduct home and small business energy audits and high bill investigations. Course topics include: principles of energy, heat transfer, building codes, rating systems, old and new technologies, energy billing and history analysis, formulas and calculations, and economic analysis. Lecture, case studies, and field work will help students gain knowledge about appliances, building efficiency, lighting, space cooling and heating, water heating, and other energy-using items.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 126 INTRODUCTION TO SOLAR ENERGY: THERMAL, PHOTOVOLTAIC, PASSIVE DESIGN

Lecture 3, Lab .5, Units 3.25

This course is an overview of design elements for active solar energy systems and passive solar building designs. Topics include site assessment and optimization, structural considerations of buildings, building orientation, space requirements, solar heat collection, heat distribution, electrical characteristics of photovoltaic systems, thermal characteristics of solar thermal systems, and sizing both types of solar energy systems. Students will be introduced to the parameters used to design solar energy systems for residential and small commercial applications and design passively heated solar buildings in both cold and warm climates. This course includes several field trips to locations with active solar energy systems in use and to locations with buildings using passive solar energy design features.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

GSE 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

GSE 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

HEALTH

FOR COURSES IN THIS AREA, SEE ALLIED HEALTH ON PAGE 119.

HISTORY**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Social Science. For major requirements, see page 91.

HIS 104 EARLY CALIFORNIA HISTORY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the heritage and development of California from its Native American and Spanish Colonial beginnings to the acquisition of California by the United States in 1848.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.***HIS 105 MODERN CALIFORNIA HISTORY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the history, heritage, and development of California from the Gold Rush in 1849 to the present day with emphasis on the economic, social, and political forces that shaped the modern state.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.***HIS 109 WOMEN IN AMERICAN HISTORY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the history of American women from Colonial times to the present, with emphasis on the role that women have played in the cultural, social, economic, and political development of the United States. Additional topics covered will include current issues and controversies, regional differences, and significant events in the historical development of the United States.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.***HIS 110 MINORITY AND MULTICULTURAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an historical survey of ethnic, religious, and racial minorities in American history from Colonial times to the present with an emphasis on current issues and controversies, regional differences, significant events, racism, sexism, immigration, and oppression in the historical development of the United States. Concentration will be placed on, but not limited to African, Hispanic, Native, and Asian Americans.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.***HIS 111 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES FROM THE COLONIAL PERIOD THROUGH THE 18TH CENTURY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course covers the history of the United States from Colonial times through the Jacksonian era, with particular attention given to the Revolutionary Period and the development and principles of the United States Constitution.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and ENG 103 or equivalent.***HIS 112 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE 19TH CENTURY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course covers the history of the United States during the 19th century with particular attention given to slavery, the Civil War, and the rise of industrialism.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and ENG 103 or equivalent.***HIS 113 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE 20TH CENTURY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course covers the history of the United States during the 20th century, with particular attention paid to the social, political, economic, and cultural forces that have shaped the modern state.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.***HIS 120 HISTORY OF LAKE TAHOE***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course surveys the history of the Lake Tahoe area from its geologic formation and first inhabitants through its development from the 19th century to the present. Tourism and environmental concerns as well as economic growth and urbanization will be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***HIS 121 HISTORY OF YOSEMITE***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course covers the history of Yosemite National Park - its past, present, and future. Emphasis will be given to the role of Yosemite in California and United States history including the Native American, ecological and environmental studies, and the history of the National Park System. The course includes several lectures and a field trip to Yosemite.

*Transfers to CSU***HIS 122 HISTORY OF SAN FRANCISCO***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course covers the history of San Francisco from its Native American beginnings to the present day. Emphasis will be placed on the role that San Francisco has played in the mainstream of California and the United States history and as a multicultural city. The course includes several lectures and a field trip to San Francisco.

*Transfers to CSU***HIS 127A THE HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS FROM PRE-HISTORY TO 1000 C.E.***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the peoples, cultures, and social, economic, and political systems that have characterized the world's major civilizations in Europe, Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Oceania from Pre-history to 1000 C.E.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.*

HIS 127B THE HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS FROM 1000 TO 1800 C.E.

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a survey of the peoples, cultures, and social, economic, and political systems that have characterized the world's major civilizations in Europe, Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Oceania from 1000 to 1800 C.E.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.

HIS 127C THE HISTORY OF WORLD CIVILIZATIONS FROM 1750 C.E. TO THE PRESENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a survey of the peoples, cultures, and social, economic, and political systems that have characterized the world's major civilizations in Europe, Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Oceania from 1750 C.E. to the present.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 and 103 or equivalent.

HIS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU, UC

HIS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

HIS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

HIS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

HOTEL AND RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT

HRM 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

HRM 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

HRM 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

HRM 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

HRM 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

HRM 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

HUMANITIES**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

HUM 101 ANCIENT WESTERN WORLD*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an interdisciplinary survey of the art, architecture, drama, music, literature, history, and philosophy in early Western civilizations. It will cover the Stone Age, Mesopotamia, Ancient Egypt, various Greek Cultures, and the Ancient Roman world. The course will culminate with a study of Judaism, the advent of Christianity, and Early Byzantine and Islamic cultures.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***HUM 102 THE MIDDLE AGES, RENAISSANCE, AND BAROQUE ERAS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an interdisciplinary survey of the relationships between western literature, art, architecture, music, philosophy, history, and religion from the 8th century through the Renaissance and Baroque periods. Topics covered include medieval life and thought, the reign of Charlemagne, renaissance art and humanism, the Protestant and Catholic Reformations, and the Baroque style throughout Western Europe.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***HUM 103 THE MODERN WORLD***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides an interdisciplinary survey of the relationships between western literature, art, architecture, philosophy, history, religion, and music from the French Enlightenment through the end of the 20th century. Topics covered will include the American and French Revolutions, Neoclassicism, Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, the World Wars, and early and late 20th century developments in literature and the arts.

*Transfers CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***HUM 105 MYTHOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the basic Greco-Roman and Scandinavian-Teutonic mythological themes recurring in literature, music, and the arts. It includes the lives and loves of the gods and heroes, their origins, and their development into myths. This course also examines the continued influence of mythological motifs on customs, traditions, beliefs, and values.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 and ENG 103 or equivalent.***HUM 107A SPANISH LIFE AND CULTURE***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course will introduce students to the culture and customs of Spain. Topics include the history and geography of Spain, the Spanish Civil War, the Franco era, Spain's link with the European Union, Spain's art history and architecture, and cultural traditions in Spain. Students will participate in field trips and cultural activities in Spain as part of this course.

*Transfers to CSU***HUM 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***HUM 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

HUM 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***HUM 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ITALIAN**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

ITA 101 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This introductory course will build elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary Italian. Students will build their communication skills through the introduction of vocabulary and grammatical structures, including the present tense of regular and irregular verbs. Students will also develop an appreciation for Italian culture.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ITA 102 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN II*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course, a continuation of Italian 101, is designed to build elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary Italian. Students will further build their communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures and verb tenses. Students will develop an appreciation for Italian cultures.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *ITA 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ITA 103 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN III***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course, a continuation of Italian 102, is designed to build elementary grammatical structures that focus on speaking, reading, writing, and comprehending elementary Italian. Students will further develop higher levels of communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary, more complex grammatical structures, and verb tenses. An understanding and appreciation of Italian culture will be developed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *ITA 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ITA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***ITA 141 CONVERSATIONAL ITALIAN I***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This introductory level course is designed to assist students in acquiring practical beginning level conversational skills in Italian. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Italian through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced. Students will develop an appreciation of the Italian culture.

*Transfers to CSU***ITA 142 CONVERSATIONAL ITALIAN II***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of ITA 141. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in Italian. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Italian through the introduction of new vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. Ongoing basics of reading and writing will be developed. Students will also acquire an appreciation for the Italian culture.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *ITA 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ITA 143 CONVERSATIONAL ITALIAN III***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of ITA 142. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in Italian. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Italian through the introduction of new vocabulary and more advanced grammatical structures at the elementary level used in oral communication. Elementary reading, writing, and an appreciation of Italian culture will continue to be developed.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *ITA 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ITA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

ITA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***ITA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

JAPANESE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

JPN 101 ELEMENTARY JAPANESE I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This beginning level Japanese course is designed to introduce students to the Japanese language, with a focus on building oral communication skills as well as listening and reading skills. The written language of Hiragana and an introduction to Katakana will also be studied. Emphasis will focus on proper grammatical usage at the beginning level. Cultural topics will be introduced, including the honorific characteristics of the Japanese language.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***JPN 102 ELEMENTARY JAPANESE II***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This beginning level Japanese course is a continuation of JPN 101, and will further introduce students to the Japanese language with a focus on building oral communication skills as well as listening and reading skills. Students will continue to study and learn the written languages of Hiragana and Katakana, and be given an introduction to Kanji. Emphasis will focus on proper grammatical usage. Cultural topics, including the honorific characteristics of the Japanese language, will be studied.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *JPN 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.*

JPN 103 ELEMENTARY JAPANESE III

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This beginning level Japanese course is a continuation of JPN 102, and will further introduce students to the Japanese language, with a focus on building oral communication skills, as well as listening and reading skills. Students will continue to study and learn the written languages of Hiragana, Katakana, and Kanji. Emphasis will focus on proper grammatical usage. Describing events, people, expressing feelings, and reasoning will be addressed. Cultural topics, including the continued study of honorific characteristics of the Japanese language, will be studied.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: JPN 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

JPN 141 CONVERSATIONAL JAPANESE I

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the spoken language of Japanese with an emphasis on its linguistic and cultural characteristics. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak beginning level conversational Japanese through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. Culture and history will be taught as they pertain to the spoken language. Students will be introduced to the Japanese reading and writing systems.

Transfers to CSU

JPN 142 CONVERSATIONAL JAPANESE II

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of JPN 141. Students will build upon their communication skills as well as broaden their understanding of Japanese grammar. This course will further assist the students in reading, writing, and understanding the Japanese language as well as refining pronunciation and communication skills. Japanese culture and history will also be highlighted in this course.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: JPN 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 143 CONVERSATIONAL JAPANESE III

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of JPN 142. Students will build upon their beginning level communication skills in the Japanese language by incorporating verb tenses with several types of linguistic registers and vocabulary. Students will study Hirakana and be introduced to Katakana - two different Japanese alphabet systems. Japanese culture and history will also be highlighted in this course.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: JPN 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

JPN 201 INTERMEDIATE JAPANESE I

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is designed to assist students in building intermediate level language skills in Japanese with emphasis on listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students will incorporate previously learned language skills through review and application of more advanced structures. Oral communication skills at this level are designed to promote intermediate level communicative competencies and self-expression. Students will also gain an appreciation for Japanese culture.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: JPN 103 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 202 INTERMEDIATE JAPANESE II

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of JPN 201. This course is designed to assist students in building intermediate level language skills in Japanese with emphasis on listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students will incorporate previously learned language skills through review and application of more advanced structures. Oral communication skills will be designed to promote intermediate level communicative competencies and self-expression. Students will also gain an appreciation for Japanese culture and literature.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: JPN 201 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 203 INTERMEDIATE JAPANESE III

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

As a continuation of JPN 202, this course is designed to assist students in building intermediate level language skills in Japanese with emphasis on listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students will incorporate previous language skills through review and application of more advanced structures. Oral communication skills at this level are designed to promote intermediate level communicative competence and self-expression. Students will also gain an appreciation for the Japanese culture and literature.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: JPN 202 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

JPN 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

JPN 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

MATHEMATICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A transfer degree is offered in the field of Mathematics. For major requirements, see page 86.

All prerequisite courses listed for mathematics courses require a grade of "C" or better for admission into the pertinent course.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: ALL COURSE LISTINGS EXCEPT MAT 187A AND MAT 187B.

MAT 102 SURVEY OF MATHEMATICAL IDEAS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides a survey of a variety of branches of mathematics including inductive and deductive reasoning, probability, statistics, the mathematics of finance, exponential growth and decay, and an introduction to trigonometric functions.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 103A COLLEGE ALGEBRA (PART I)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides an in-depth coverage of functions: polynomial and rational functions, their graphs and finding solutions, and zeros of polynomial functions. Special emphasis will be placed on applications problems and the use of calculators.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment.

COREQUISITE: MAT 153 or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. Prior completion of MAT 153 with a grade of "C" or better also satisfies this corequisite.

MAT 103B COLLEGE ALGEBRA (PART II)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course covers the properties of logarithms and exponentials, conic sections, systems of equations and their solution with Gaussian Elimination, a brief introduction into linear programming, sequences, series, permutations, and combinations.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 153 and either 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 104 COLLEGE TRIGONOMETRY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is the study of trigonometric functions of real numbers and angles, their graphs and properties; functions of multiple angles, identities, reduction formulas, radian measure; inverse trigonometric functions; solution of triangles, polar coordinates, parametric equations and complex numbers.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: MAT 103A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

COREQUISITE: MAT 103B or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. Prior completion of MAT 103B with a grade of "C" or better also satisfies this corequisite.

MAT 105 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (PART I)

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course deals with elements of analytical geometry, limit theory, continuity of the derivative and its applications, the antiderivative, the definite integral, the fundamental theorem of calculus, properties of the integral, and area.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 103B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. MAT 104 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 106 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (PART II)

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of MAT 105. Applications of the integral, techniques of integration, exponential and logarithmic functions, hyperbolic functions, and inverse trigonometric functions will be studied.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 105 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

MAT 107 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (PART III)

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of MAT 106. It focuses on sequences and series, Taylor polynomials, polar coordinates, and differentiation and integration of multivariate functions.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 106 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

MAT 109 MATHEMATICS FOR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is designed for prospective elementary and middle school teachers. The course is an introduction to the discipline of mathematics pertaining to logical, quantitative, and spatial reasoning in the abstraction, modeling, and problem solving of real-world situations. The main topics in the course include the origins of mathematics, mathematical reasoning and problem solving strategies, theory of sets, integers and integral number theory, rational numbers and proportion, real numbers and decimal notation, and measurement. Throughout the course, students will experience the learning of mathematics in a way that models how they can create an active learning environment for their future students.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 118 CALCULUS FOR BUSINESS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This is a calculus course for students who intend on majoring in business or social science, or for students who have a general interest in calculus and its applications. Topics covered include functions, limits, differentiation, integration, and partial derivatives.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or MAT 154AA or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 119 TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course is a survey of applications of mathematics presented by instructors associated with the annual California Mathematics Council Community College (CMC³) Recreational Mathematics Conference. Students will learn applications from statistics, geometry, algebra, calculus, and cultural mathematics.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: MAT 154A or 154AA or equivalent.

MAT 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

MAT 152A BASIC ALGEBRA (PART I)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed as an introduction to algebra. Topics covered include the four basic operations with positive and negative numbers and with polynomials, solving and graphing linear equations, an introduction to functions and sets, and properties of integral exponents.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 187B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 152AA BASIC ALGEBRA (PART I): EXPANDED

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course contains the same content as MAT 152A, but is designed for students who need extra time to master the material. Topics covered include the four basic operations with positive and negative numbers and with polynomials, solving and graphing linear equations, an introduction to functions and sets, and properties of integral exponents.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 187B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent, or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 152B BASIC ALGEBRA (PART II)

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of MAT 152A or MAT 152AA. The material covered includes factoring, operations, and equations with rational expressions, linear equations and inequalities with absolute values, solving systems of linear equations and inequalities, operations with exponents and radicals, solving radical equations, and solving quadratic equations.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152A or MAT 152AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 152BB BASIC ALGEBRA (PART II): EXPANDED

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course contains the same content as MAT 152B, but is designed for students who need extra time to master the material. This course is a continuation of MAT 152A or MAT 152AA. The topics covered include factoring, operations, and equations with rational expressions, linear equations and inequalities with absolute values, solving systems of linear equations and inequalities, operations with exponents and radicals, solving radical equations, and solving quadratic equations.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152A or MAT 152AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent, or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 153 EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is a formal course in geometry covering the basics of lines, planes, angles, triangles, and congruence. The method of deductive reasoning will be stressed. Additional topics will include parallel lines, the Pythagorean Theorem, and similarity.

COREQUISITE: MAT 152B or 152BB or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. Prior completion of MAT 152B or 152BB with a grade of "C" or better also satisfies this corequisite.

MAT 154A INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a continuation of MAT 152B or MAT 152BB and covers algebraic tools commonly used in business, science, and math. Students will learn to solve applications with quadratic equations and systems of quadratic equations. Students will be introduced to the definition of a function and its inverse, exponential and logarithmic functions, sequences and series, and conic sections.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152B or MAT 152BB with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 154AA INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA: EXPANDED

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This is an expanded version of MAT 154A with an additional hour of instruction of each week. It is specifically designed for students who are nervous about and/or find math difficult. Students will learn to solve applications with quadratic equations and systems of quadratic equations. Students will be introduced to the definition of a function and its inverse, exponential and logarithmic functions, sequences and series, and conic sections.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 152B or 152BB with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 158 MATH REVIEW

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course includes a brief review of arithmetic, and/or a condensed review of basic algebra, and/or a condensed review of intermediate algebra. Students should have earned a "C" or better in Basic Arithmetic, Basic Algebra, and/or Intermediate Algebra in either high school or college.

ADVISORY: Grade of "C" or better in Basic Arithmetic, Basic Algebra, and/or Intermediate Algebra in either high school or college.

MAT 187A BASIC ARITHMETIC (PART I)

Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5

This course covers general areas of arithmetic which include whole numbers, fractions, and an introduction to decimals.

ADVISORY: Appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

MAT 187B BASIC ARITHMETIC (PART II)

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

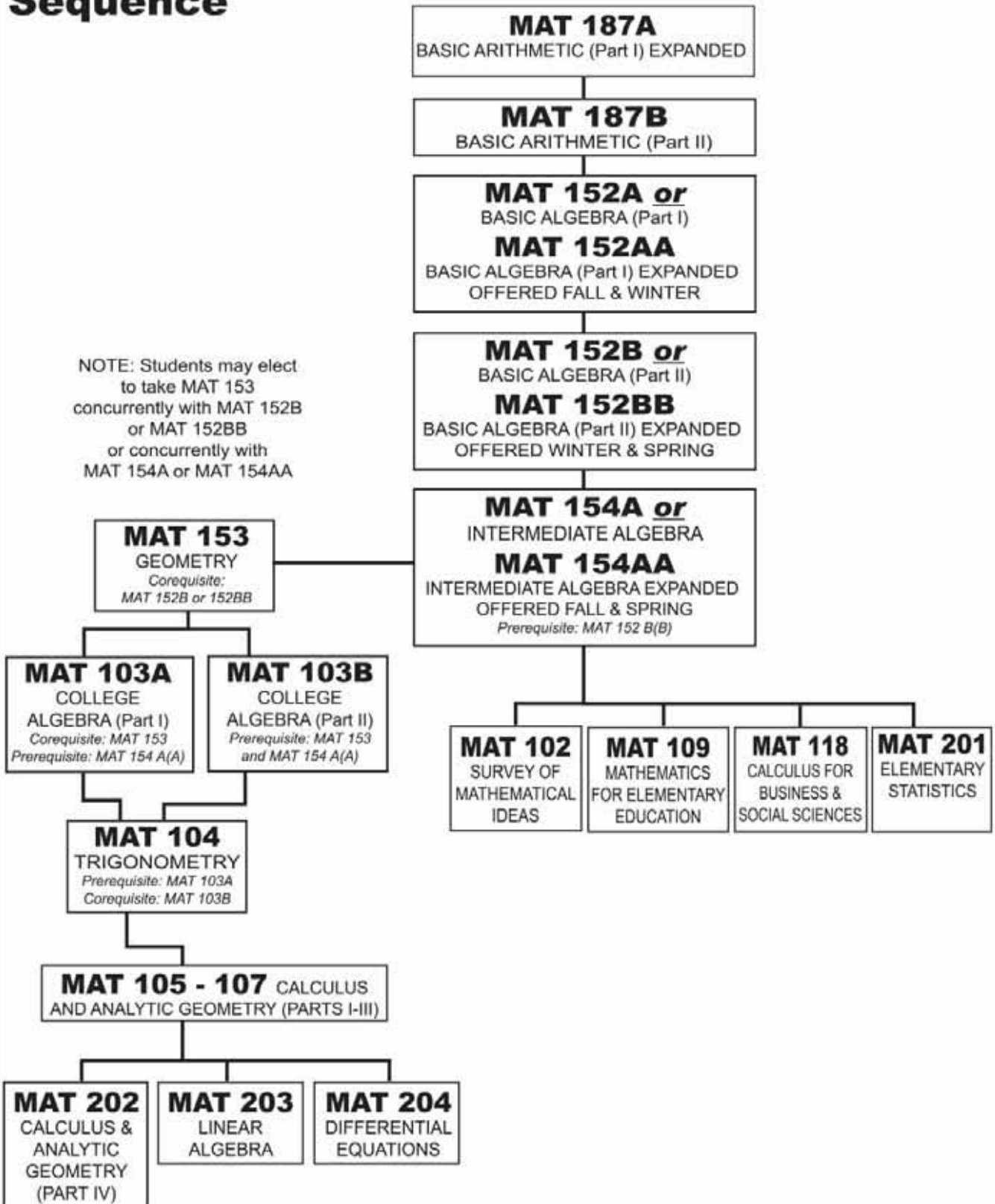
This course covers general areas of arithmetic which include decimals, percents, and an introduction to algebra.

PREREQUISITE: MAT 187A, MAT 187AA, or MAT 191AL with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

NOTE: Non-Degree Applicable course.

Math Course Sequence

NOTE: Students may elect to take MAT 153 concurrently with MAT 152B or MAT 152BB or concurrently with MAT 154A or MAT 154AA



MAT 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

MAT 201 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course covers elements of probability, frequency distributions, graphs and measures of central tendency. Functions of random variables, probability distributions, sampling, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, regression analysis and analysis of variance (ANOVA) will also be covered.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 154A or 154AA with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

MAT 202 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY (PART IV)*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course covers the calculus of several variables including partial differentiation, applications of partial derivatives, vector fields, multiple integration, and vector analysis.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 107 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

MAT 203 LINEAR ALGEBRA*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course covers linear equations, matrices, determinants, vector spaces, linear transformations, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and their applications to linear programming, differential equations, graph theory, game theory, and linear economic models.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 107 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

MAT 204 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course covers techniques of solving ordinary differential equations. Topics include finite difference methods, exact, separable, linear, and Bernoulli equations, integrating factors, the method of undetermined coefficients, variation of parameters, Laplace transforms, series solutions, systems of differential equations, and applications.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: MAT 107 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

MAT 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***MAT 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

MEDICAL OFFICE ASSISTANT

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Medical Office Assistant (Administrative and Clinical). For major requirements, see page 87.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Medical Office Assistant (Administrative and Clinical). For requirements, see page 107-108.

MOA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***MOA 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.

MOA 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITE: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

MOA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

MOA 228 CLINICAL TECHNIQUES I*Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course presents the basic clinical procedures essential to the back-office medical setting in a format designed to achieve professional competency in clinical skills. Topics covered include general patient assessment and care, taking and charting of medical history and vital signs, examination preparation, medical asepsis and infection control, methods for promoting tissue healing, eye and ear assessment procedures, and Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) standards and regulations.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** MOA 238 or equivalent.**MOA 229 CLINICAL TECHNIQUES II***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is a continuation of MOA 228 - Clinical Techniques I with greater emphasis placed on specialty and diagnostic procedures in a medical office setting. Topics covered include laboratory techniques, patient preparation, pharmacology and administration of medications, assisting with minor office surgery, and proper handling and care of equipment and specimens.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** MOA 228 or equivalent.**MOA 230 CLINICAL TECHNIQUES III***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is a continuation of Clinical Techniques II. Students will study procedures related to medical office microbiology, electrocardiology, radiology and diagnostic imaging, pediatric and gynecological examinations, prenatal care, colon procedures, and important aspects of emergency procedures.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** MOA 229 or equivalent.**MOA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***MOA 235 INTRODUCTION TO ADMINISTRATIVE MEDICAL ASSISTING***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course provides an overview of front office medical assisting. Emphasis is placed on records management, telephone and reception skills, scheduling, medical insurance, HIPAA, and medical legal issues. Ethics and the history of medicine will also be explored. Completion of this course will provide students with the fundamental skills necessary to work in the medical front office.

*Transfers to CSU***MOA 236 BASIC PRINCIPLES OF MEDICAL CODING***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This is an introductory course in the basic principles of coding diseases, medical, surgical and diagnostic services, and National Level II codes using the International Classification of Disease (ICD-9), Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and HCPCS volumes. This course presents essential knowledge for medical office insurance billing.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** MOA 238 or equivalent.**MOA 237 MEDICAL INSURANCE BILLING***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This is an introductory course in the basic procedures of filing, tracing, and processing insurance claims with emphasis on Medicare, Medicaid, Workers Compensation, and group claims. Students will use Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) and International Classification of Diseases (ICD) coding books.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** MOA 236 or equivalent.**MOA 238 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY, PART 1***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This is a foundation course for students interested in allied health and medical fields. This course builds a solid base for understanding the language of medicine. Students will be oriented to the basic structure of medical terms and their components, with an emphasis on analysis, meaning, spelling, and pronunciation. This course highlights the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, digestive, cardiovascular, blood and lymphatic, and respiratory systems.

*Transfers to CSU***MOA 240 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY, PART 2***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a continuation of MOA 238 and offers a more thorough presentation of medical terminology within a health care setting. Topics include advanced word roots, combining forms, prefixes, suffixes, spelling, and pronunciation. This course highlights the urinary, endocrine, nervous, sensory, and reproductive systems. Topics also include radiology, nuclear medicine, and mental health.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** MOA 238 (or equivalent) with a grade of "C" or better.**MOA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

MUSIC

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Commercial Music and Visual and Performing Arts. For major requirements, see pages 71 and 97.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Commercial Music. For requirements and areas of concentration, see page 102.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: MUS 111, 112.

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or a "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Guitar Family: MUS 128A*, 128B*, 135*, 136*, 137*

Instrumental Ensemble Family: MUS 247*, 248A*, 248B*, 248L*

Keyboard Family: MUS 133A*, 133B*, 133C*, 134A*, 134B*, 134D*

Percussion Family: MUS 126A*, 126B*, 126C*, 126D*, 126E*, 126F*, 130A*, 130B*, 130C*, 181*, 182*

Vocal Ensemble Family: MUS 141A*, 141B*, 141C*, 147*

Voice Family: MUS 123*, 124*, 125A*, 125B*

*Repeatable course.

For additional information, refer to page 118.

MUS 101 MUSIC LISTENING AND APPRECIATION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course gives a comprehensive overview of the elements and styles of music from 1600 to the present. Study will focus on guided listening to compositions by selected composers. Emphasis will be placed on the understanding of various types of instrumental and vocal music including the symphony, concerto, sonata, vocal genres, classical twentieth century music, and Jazz styles.

Transfers to CSU, UC

MUS 102 SURVEY OF MUSIC HISTORY I

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is a survey course of classical music from its beginning through the Renaissance, Baroque, and Classical periods. Emphasis will be on developing familiarity with a wide variety of styles and compositions including works by Vivaldi, Bach and Handel. Classical concertos, sonatas, and symphonies by Haydn, Mozart, and Beethoven will also be included.

Transfers to CSU, UC

MUS 103 SURVEY OF MUSIC HISTORY II

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is a survey course of classical music from the time of Mozart and Beethoven through the present. Romantic period repertoire and style will include compositions by various composers, including Chopin, Schubert, Schumann, Verdi, Wagner, Puccini, Tchaikovsky, Brahms, and many others. Students will also study composers and musical styles from the twentieth century.

Transfers to CSU, UC

MUS 104B HISTORY OF ROCK MUSIC

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a survey of Rock Music from its origins in the 1950s to the middle 1990s. Topics will include genres and styles of rock music, rock music's influence on popular culture, as well as influential artists, writers, and groups.

Transfers to CSU, UC

MUS 104C MUSIC OF THE WORLD

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

Students will explore music from diverse cultures throughout the world, including the Caribbean, the Americas, Africa, Asia, and Europe. This course will examine the historical and cultural context as well as the role and function of various types of music.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent.*

MUS 104D MUSIC OF LATIN AMERICA

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

In this course, students will learn about the indigenous dance, folk music, and popular music of Latin countries with an examination of modern and historical Latin music styles while discovering "Who's Who" among Latin performers. The course will include related representational performing groups and independent artists of Latin countries, as well as discuss instrumentation and cultural uses of Latin music in society.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent.*

MUS 104E THE BEATLES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This is an in-depth examination of the lives, music, careers, social and musical influences of George Harrison, John Lennon, Paul McCartney and Ringo Starr as The Beatles. The course will begin from the group's origin through the present day. This course will include study of music structure, lyrics, instrumentation, and recording techniques of selected compositions.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent.*

MUS 104F HISTORY OF JAZZ

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course explores the history of jazz from its origins to current artists and styles. The course will examine the development of jazz performance, instrumentation and stylistic changes from its roots in ragtime, and growth through Dixieland Jazz, the Big Band era, Bebop, Afro-Cuban Jazz, fusion and smooth jazz. From Louis "Satchmo" Armstrong to "Cannonball" Adderley and Frank Zappa, this course will survey the composers and performers in jazz styles and genres.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent*

MUS 111 BASIC MUSIC THEORY I*Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 4.75*

In this course students will learn basic pitch and rhythmic notation, major scale theory, circle of fifths, and principles of basic chord construction. Theory skills will be applied practically through application to piano, voice, and rhythm instruments. Beginning ear training skills, including both simple time and diatonic intervals, will be stressed. This course is recommended for all students in performance courses; for students in piano, voice, and guitar courses; for Early Childhood Education majors; and for Fine Arts majors with an emphasis in music.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***MUS 112 BASIC MUSIC THEORY II***Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 4.75*

This course is a continuation of MUS 111. Students will study major and minor key signatures and scales, interval structures as they relate to chords and scales, all types of simple and complex triads, seventh chords, and chord inversion. Emphasis will also be placed on developing sight-singing and recognition of diatonic intervals, sight-singing and ear-training, including melodic and rhythmic dictation skills in simple and compound time with subdivided beats, and in major and minor scale systems.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *MUS 111 or equivalent.***MUS 113 BASIC MUSIC THEORY III***Lecture 4, Lab 2, Units 4.75*

This course is a continuation of MUS 112. Students will review complex triads, as well as dominant, major, minor, and diminished seventh chords, and the harmonic function of chords within a major or minor key. Students will harmonize a melody, will learn to write 4-part harmonizations with correct voice-leading techniques, and will be able to identify chord structures through numerical analysis. Other topics include the use of modes, pentatonic and blues scales, and techniques of constructing a melody based on repetition, contrast, form, and design. Ear-training exercises will cover melodic and rhythmic dictation in simple and complex meters including subdivision of the beat. Harmonic dictation exercises will cover recognition of major and minor triads and seventh chords within the key.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *MUS 112 or equivalent.***MUS 118A BEGINNING MIDI APPLICATIONS***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course provides students with practical applications of computer-based music compositional practices using musical instrument digital interfaces (MIDI). Emphasis will be placed on theoretical knowledge and hands-on experience in the areas of music production, publishing, performing, structure, and orchestration using MIDI sequencing, notation, or looping software.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *MUS 111, MUS 133A or equivalent.***MUS 119A PRO TOOLS 101: INTRODUCTION TO PRO TOOLS***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 3*

This course is an introduction to Pro Tools using Avid Certification training materials. Students learn basic audio editing tools and techniques, plug-ins and mixing in the Pro Tools environment. Students will build sessions that include multi-track recordings of live instruments, MIDI sequences, virtual instruments, and audio loops. This is the first of a two-course series leading to Avid Pro Tools User Certification.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *MUS 111 and MUS 133A or equivalent. Basic understanding of recording techniques, processes, and equipment.***MUS 119B PRO TOOLS 110: PRO TOOLS PRODUCTION I***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 3*

This course provides a more detailed look at Pro Tools, covering all the key concepts and skills needed to operate a Pro Tools system at the User level. This course, along with MUS 119A Pro Tools 101: An Introduction to Pro Tools, leads to certification as a Pro Tools User.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** *MUS 119A: Pro Tools 101: Introduction to Pro Tools.***MUS 120A BASIC RECORDING I***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 3*

This course is an introduction to fundamental concepts and techniques of mixing boards, amplifiers, microphones, signal processors and their application to both live and studio sound reinforcement. It also includes a basic introduction to computer based recording. Students will also learn microphone placement and physics of sound as it relates to recording, sound reinforcement, and studio setup techniques.

*Transfers to CSU***MUS 120B BASIC RECORDING II***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 3*

Students will apply what they learned in Basic Recording I in live music recording sessions. They will continue to improve their proficiency in operating professional audio equipment. Studio production techniques will include microphone selection and placement, analog and digital signal flow, speaker monitors, and studio acoustics.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *MUS 120A or equivalent.***MUS 123 BEGINNING VOICE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is a beginning level course in the fundamentals of classical singing technique including posture, breathing, open throat, forward placement, and diction. Opportunities for performance with evaluation of sound vocal practice are provided. Repertoire will consist primarily of folk songs, musical theater, and art songs.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** *This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Voice Family. For more information, refer to page 192.***MUS 124 INTERMEDIATE VOICE***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course focuses on intermediate level course instruction in the fundamentals of classical singing technique, including posture, breathing, principles of tone production, and correct diction. More intensive performance experience is provided. Musical theatre and popular styles techniques will be introduced as well.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *MUS 123 or equivalent.***NOTE:** *This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Voice Family. For more information, refer to page 192.***MUS 125A BEGINNING VOICE: BROADWAY AND POPULAR MUSIC***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course focuses on beginning level course instruction in Broadway and Pop singing styles, including correct breathing technique, mouth and larynx position, vowel modulation, vocal placement, and tone production. Class periods will be divided between preparing and rehearsing solo pieces, duets and trios, and large ensemble numbers. Elementary staging or choreography may be introduced. The course culminates with a public performance by the students in the Duke Theatre.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *MUS 123 or equivalent.***NOTE:** *This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Voice Family. For more information, refer to page 192.*

MUS 125B INTERMEDIATE VOICE: BROADWAY AND POPULAR MUSIC

Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2

This course focuses on intermediate level class instruction in Broadway and Pop singing styles, including correct breathing technique, mouth and larynx position, vowel modulation, vocal placement, and tone production. Class periods will be divided between preparing and rehearsing solo pieces, duets and trios, and large ensemble numbers. The course culminates with a public performance by the students in the Duke Theatre.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 125A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Voice Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126A WEST AFRICAN DRUMMING RHYTHMS I

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course is for drummers wanting to explore West African rhythms on the djembe drum. Exercises in hand placement techniques will assist in execution of different tones and textures on the djembe. Additional exercises in reading music notation in combination with oral translation of these rhythms will help facilitate development of rhythms ranging from 3 to 6 part form. Jun jun and bell parts will be introduced as well as concepts for playing solos.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126B WEST AFRICAN DRUMMING RHYTHMS II

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course will explore West African rhythms. Emphasis will be placed on ensemble playing, soloing, as well as detailed study of jun jun and bell parts. Exercises in hand placement techniques will assist in execution of different tones and textures on the djembe. Further development of reading music notation in combination with oral translation of these rhythms will help facilitate development of rhythms ranging from 3 to 6 part form.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126C WEST AFRICAN DRUMMING RHYTHMS III

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course will explore West African rhythms. Emphasis will be placed on ensemble playing, soloing, as well as detailed study of jun jun and bell parts. Exercises in hand placement techniques will assist in execution of different tones and textures on the djembe. Further development of reading music notation in combination with oral translation of these rhythms will help facilitate development of rhythms ranging from 3 to 6 part form.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126D BEGINNING CONGA

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

In this course, students will learn the basic fundamentals for playing congas. Hand placement techniques will be introduced along with rhythmic exercises and beginning Latin rhythms.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126E INTERMEDIATE CONGA

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

In this course, students will continue to improve upon the basic fundamentals for playing congas. Intermediate level hand placement techniques will be introduced along with the Afro-Cuban rhythms: tumbao, calypso, and conga.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 126D or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 126F BEGINNING DUNNUN DRUMS

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

In this course, students will learn the basic fundamentals for playing the West African dunnuns: kenkeni, sangban, and dunnunba. These drums form the foundation of the West African drum ensemble. Basic stick techniques and independence exercises will be introduced while presenting traditional West African rhythms.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 128A BEGINNING ELECTRIC BASS

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course introduces students to the basic fundamentals of playing the electric bass. Proper playing position and technique will be emphasized along with bass lines for various musical styles.

Transfers to CSU

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Guitar Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 128B INTERMEDIATE ELECTRIC BASS

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course expands upon the basics of playing the electric bass, and helps students achieve intermediate level competencies by improving their rhythm, technique, speed, and musical expressiveness. Playing and creating bass lines for blues, rock, and jazz styles will be emphasized, along with exercises for targeting skill improvement.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: MUS 128A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Guitar Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 130A BEGINNING DRUMSET

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course is designed for beginning students of drumset playing. The course will cover basic rudimental stick control exercises and introductions to the following styles of rhythms on the drumset: Rock, Funk, Country, Swing and Shuffle.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 111 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 130B INTERMEDIATE DRUMSET*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for students of intermediate level drumset playing. Students will learn more advanced rudimental stick control exercises and more complex rhythms in the following styles: Afro-Cuban, Rhythm and Blues, Rock and Roll, Swing, and Shuffle.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 130A or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 130C ADVANCED DRUMSET***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for students of advanced level drumset playing. Students will learn more advanced rudimental stick control exercises, more advanced hand-foot coordination exercises, and further applications into the following styles: Afro-Cuban, Rhythm and Blues, Rock and Roll, Swing, and Shuffle.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 130B or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***MUS 133A BEGINNING KEYBOARD SKILLS I***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

In this course students will learn the fundamentals of reading music and beginning chord theory as it applies to piano, organ, or synthesizer. Keyboard skills will include playing chord patterns, intervals, and developing basic hand technique. No previous musical experience is required.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 133B BEGINNING KEYBOARD SKILLS II***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This is a continuation of MUS 133A. Students will learn the fundamentals of reading music and chord theory as it applies to piano, organ, or synthesizer. Keyboard skills will include playing pieces in a wide variety of styles that emphasize chording, sight-reading, and improving two-hand coordination.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 133A or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 133C BEGINNING KEYBOARD SKILLS III***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is a continuation of MUS 133B. Students will learn the fundamentals of reading music, chord theory, and key signatures as it applies to the piano, organ, or synthesizer. Keyboard skills will include playing pieces in a wide variety of styles that emphasize chording, sightreading, and improving two-hand coordination.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 133B or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 134A INTERMEDIATE KEYBOARD SKILLS I***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course provides an opportunity to develop or renew keyboard skills using classical and popular styles of music for piano, organ, or synthesizer. Instruction is at an intermediate level and emphasizes technique, two-hand coordination, interpretation, ear-training, and chord theory.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 133C or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 134B INTERMEDIATE KEYBOARD SKILLS II***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is a continuation of MUS 134A. Students will develop keyboard skills using classical and popular styles of music for piano, organ, or synthesizer. Instruction is at an intermediate level and emphasizes technique, two-hand coordination, interpretation, ear-training, and chord theory.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 134A or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 134D INTERMEDIATE JAZZ PIANO***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This intermediate-level course will emphasize learning the harmonic, melodic, and rhythmic vocabulary of the established jazz styles. The course will focus on the modern interpretation of jazz chords and teach students how to become independent musicians using individual styles of incorporating jazz music.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 133C, MUS 127B, or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Keyboard Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 135 BEGINNING GUITAR***Lecture 1.5, Labs 1.5, Units 2*

In this course, students will study basic guitar techniques. Emphasis will be placed on music fundamentals as they pertain to basic guitar skills and the reading of music. Key signatures, rhythm, and meter will be covered.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Guitar Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 136 INTERMEDIATE GUITAR***Lecture 1.5, Lab 1.5, Units 2*

In this course, students will study popular and classical techniques and styles to prepare them for more extensive performance in both solo and ensemble settings. Basic music theory concepts will be expanded to include additional major and minor chords and scales. Students will also be introduced to jazz and blues chords and scales.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 135 or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Guitar Family. For more information, refer to page 192.**MUS 137 ADVANCED GUITAR***Lecture 1.5, Lab 1.5, Units 2*

This course will be an in-depth study of popular and classic guitar styles with an emphasis on performance in both solo and ensemble settings. Students will also work to improve their fretboard knowledge and musical theory as it pertains to chords and scales in guitar music.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** MUS 136 or equivalent.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Guitar Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 141A COLLEGE CHORUS (A)*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course provides an opportunity for students to develop vocal skills within a choral group. Instruction will emphasize correct vocal production, singing technique, and principles of choral diction. Repertoire will vary each quarter. The selection of materials or type of material to be rehearsed will be listed in the class schedule description. Participation in a public performance is required.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Vocal Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 141B COLLEGE CHORUS (B)*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course provides an opportunity for students to develop vocal skills within a choral group. Instruction will emphasize correct vocal production, singing technique, and principles of choral diction. Repertoire will vary each quarter. The selection of materials or type of material to be rehearsed will be listed in the class schedule description and will be incorporated into a public concert the following quarter.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Vocal Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 141C COLLEGE CHORUS (C)*Lecture 1, Lab 1.5, Units 1.5*

This course provides an opportunity for students to develop vocal skills within a choral group. Instruction will emphasize correct vocal production, singing technique, and principles of choral diction. Repertoire will vary each quarter. The selection of materials or type of material to be rehearsed will be listed in the class schedule description. Participation in a public performance is required.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 141B or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Vocal Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 147 POPS CHOIR*Lecture 0, Lab 4, Units 1.25*

This course will emphasize ensemble vocal performance using repertoire from popular, Broadway, jazz, and other contemporary musical styles. Elementary choreography and staging may be introduced. Students will be required to participate in scheduled public performances.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 111 and 123 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Vocal Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 181 BEGINNING HAND DRUMMING AND PERCUSSION*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course offers group and individual drumming instruction in an eclectic, multi-cultural, tribal style. The class will work on developing a fundamental sense of time and integrating skills into a rhythmic drum circle. A brief history of drums and drumming from various cultures will be covered. Small groups within the class will construct their own performance pieces. No previous experience is required.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 182 INTERMEDIATE HAND DRUMMING AND PERCUSSION*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course builds on the fundamentals covered in the beginning class and offers group and individual instruction in an eclectic, multi-cultural, tribal style. Precise emphasis may change from class to class as students work on both traditional and non-traditional polyrhythms in a drum circle. Focus may vary from rhythms of the West African djembe, to the Middle Eastern doumbek, the Native American Taos drum, the Latin American conga, and others. Some history of drums and drumming will be covered. The relationship of drumming and chanting and/or dancing will be explored.

ADVISORY: MUS 181 or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Percussion Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under the cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

MUS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***MUS 247 MUSIC ENSEMBLE WORKSHOP***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This instrumental ensemble workshop will focus on developing the ability to play in chamber groups. Students will study and analyze various types of music literature in classical, jazz, and popular styles. A final concert may be given.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Instrumental Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 248A BEGINNING ROCK ENSEMBLE*Lecture 1.5, Lab 1.5, Units 2*

This course gives beginning level students the opportunity to improve ensemble performance skills while exploring various musical styles such as pop, rock, funk, and hip hop. Singers, guitarists, bassists, keyboard players, drummers, and other instrumentalists are encouraged to participate.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Instrumental Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 248B INTERMEDIATE ROCK ENSEMBLE*Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course gives intermediate level students the opportunity to improve ensemble performance skills while exploring various musical styles such as pop, rock, funk, and hip hop. Singers, guitarists, bassists, keyboard players, drummers, and other instrumentalists are encouraged to participate.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: MUS 248A or equivalent.

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Instrumental Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 248L ENSEMBLE LAB*Lecture 0, Lab .75, Units .25*

This course is an optional lab component for MUS 247 or MUS 248A/B. It will enhance student performance in those classes by providing more rehearsal time with the instructor and other students. The course will explore popular music, rock, funk, and/or hip hop styles.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Instrumental Ensemble Family. For more information, refer to page 192.

MUS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PHILOSOPHY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

PHI 101 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the basic methods and strategies of philosophical inquiry. The course will introduce Plato's Republic, Descartes' Meditations, and Hume's Enquiries. The course will also present important philosophical concepts, such as the basic philosophical ideas of existence, creation of self, use of government, the nature of reality, human nature, and life and death.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 103A HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - EARLY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course surveys the history of Western philosophy from the Classical era through the Medieval period. Philosophers from the pre-Socratics, to Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, Augustine, and Aquinas will be analyzed and evaluated.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 103B HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - MODERN***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course surveys the history of Western philosophy from the 17th through the 20th centuries. Philosophers from Descartes, Hobbes, Spinoza, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Marx, Nietzsche, Wittgenstein, to Sartre will be analyzed and evaluated.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 104 CRITICAL THINKING***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines the methods and principles used for distinguishing cogent reasoning from faulty reasoning. Topics include deductive and inductive reasoning, common fallacies, language, and impediments to cogent reasoning. Emphasis will be on developing abilities to analyze, construct, and evaluate arguments that are relevant to everyday life experiences, politics, economics, society, advertising, the media, and important current affairs.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***PHI 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PHI 205 CONTEMPORARY MORAL ISSUES*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an examination of various moral theories and their application to current social issues. Topics will include racial and sexual discrimination, abortion, pollution, population control, sexual morality, genetic engineering, animal rights, and freedom in society.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 210 EXISTENTIALISM***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to existential themes in philosophy and literature with an emphasis on the epistemological, metaphysical, ethical, social, and aesthetic problems of the 20th century. Selective readings range from Kierkegaard to Nietzsche, Sartre, and Camus.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 218 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides an introduction to the philosophical inquiry into the nature of God, humanity, and society. The religious claims concerning God, good and evil, and immortality will be explored by surveying the broad range of arguments and rebuttals put forth throughout history, with special attention to problems posed by the modern world.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PHI 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PHI 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PHOTOGRAPHY**CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT**

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Photography. For course requirements, see page 108.

All photography classes have been placed under Art. Refer to page 123.

**PHYSICAL EDUCATION
ATHLETICS****PEA 100A PRE-SEASON SOCCER TRAINING - MEN***Lecture 0, Lab 2.5, Units .75*

This course prepares the student to participate on the men's intercollegiate soccer team. Emphasis will be placed on physical conditioning, skill development, tactical awareness, and mental conditioning, allowing for successful performance in intercollegiate athletics.

*Transfers to CSU**NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course. .***PEA 100B PRE-SEASON SOCCER TRAINING - WOMEN***Lecture 0, Lab 2.5, Units .75*

This course prepares the student to participate on the women's intercollegiate soccer team. Emphasis will be placed on physical conditioning, skill development, tactical awareness, and mental conditioning, allowing for successful performance in intercollegiate athletics.

*Transfers to CSU**NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course. .***PEA 101A INTERCOLLEGIATE SOCCER I - MEN***Lecture 1, Lab 4.25, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate men's soccer competition working towards personal development, athletic scholarship, and career opportunities.

*Transfers to CSU**NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course.***PEA 101B INTERCOLLEGIATE SOCCER I - WOMEN***Lecture 1, Lab 4.25, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate women's soccer competition working towards personal development, athletic scholarship, and career opportunities.

*Transfers to CSU**NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course.***PEA 101C INTERCOLLEGIATE SOCCER II - MEN***Lecture 0, Lab 9, Units 3*

This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate men's soccer competition working towards personal development, athletic scholarship, and career opportunities.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Students must demonstrate appropriate intercollegiate athletic skills and understanding through assessment by the coaching staff.

*NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course.***PEA 101D INTERCOLLEGIATE SOCCER II - WOMEN***Lecture 0, Lab 9, Units 3*

This course is for students who wish to participate in intercollegiate women's soccer competition working towards personal development, athletic scholarship, and career opportunities.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Students must demonstrate appropriate intercollegiate athletic skills and understanding through assessment by the coaching staff.

*NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course.***PEA 102A SPORTS TECHNIQUES AND CONDITIONING - SOCCER***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is designed to improve soccer-specific physical conditioning to compete at the intercollegiate level. Emphasis will be placed on the development of physical fitness levels in strength, endurance, speed, power, agility, and reaction time. Fundamental soccer techniques and game related strategies will also be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU**NOTE: Maximum of six enrollments per course. .***PEA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***PEA 150 INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC PRE-PARTICIPATION ORIENTATION***Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course prepares new students intending to tryout/compete for the varsity soccer teams for the upcoming academic term and season of competition. Students will complete the California Community College Athletic Association (CCCCAA) athletic eligibility requirements, complete medical forms and waivers, register for the National College Athletic Association (NCAA) Clearinghouse, and fulfill other requirements for Lake Tahoe Community College (LTCC) athletic program.

PEA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PEA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***PEA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION FITNESS

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or a "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Aerobic Dance Family: PEF 102A, 102B, 102C, 102D, 102E
 Badminton Family: PEF 118A, 118B, 118C, 118D, 118E, 118F
 Basketball Family: PEF 123A, 123B, 123C, 123D, 123E, 123F
 Cardiovascular Conditioning Family: PEF 121A, 121B, 121C
 Core Training Family: PEF 100C, 100CA, 100CB, 101H, 101HA, 101HB
 Golf Family: PEF 125A, 125B, 125C, 125D, 125E, 125F
 Group Resistance Training Family: PEF 100B, 100BA, 100BB, 101A, 101AA, 101AB, 101B, 101BA, 101BB, 101C, 101CA, 101CB, 101D, 101E, 101G, 101GA, 101GB
 Indoor Cycling Family: PEF 100A, 100D, 100E, 100F
 Intensive Interval Training Family: PEF 101F, 101FA, 101FB, 101J, 101K, 103A, 103B, 104F, 104G
 Jogging/Running Family: PEF 111A, 111B, 111C, 111D, 111E, 111F, 111G
 Kickboxing Family: PEF 104A, 104B, 104C, 104D, 104E
 Outdoor Cycling Family: PEF 117A, 117B, 117C, 117D, 117E
 Soccer Family: PEF 135A, 135E, 135G, 135H, 135J, 135K, 135L, 135M
 Table Tennis Family: PEF 122A, 122B, 122C, 122D, 122E, 122F
 Tai Chi & Stress Management Family: PEF 100G, 100GA, 100GB, 141A, 141B, 141C, 141D, 143B, 143C
 Tennis Family: PEF 116A, 116B, 116C, 116E, 116F, 116G
 Volleyball Family: PEF 124A, 124B, 124C, 124D, 124E, 124F, 136E
 Weight Training Family: PEF 120A, 120B, 120C
 Yoga Family: PEF 140A, 140B, 140C, 140D, 140E, 140F

For additional information, refer to page 118.

PEF 100A INTRODUCTION TO PRECISION CYCLING

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course is designed to improve fitness and endurance through participation in a regular indoor cycling/spinning activity. Students will utilize the latest in indoor cycling equipment and be precision fit to their bike for comfort and injury prevention. This program will closely follow the patterns of outdoor cycling including hill climbing, interval training, and speed work. Participants will improve their muscle endurance, strength, and cardiovascular fitness.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Indoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100B BEGINNING WEIGHT TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR ENDURANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to improve students' strength, endurance, and flexibility as well as cardiovascular fitness. Students will use various resistance equipment to improve their physical strength and learn how muscle strength and endurance relate to cycling. Students will discover how to assess and utilize their own range of motion based upon anatomical, biomechanical, physiological, and neurological limitations. Students will learn correct form and techniques while resistance training for optimal results. The student can expect overall muscle and aerobic conditioning.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100BA INTERMEDIATE WEIGHT TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR ENDURANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to build on the intermediate level students' strength, endurance, as well as cardiovascular fitness. Students will use various resistance equipment to advance their muscular strength and utilize improved strength during a cycling workout and resistance training fitness session. Students will determine their own range of motion based upon anatomical, biomechanical, physiological, and neurological limitations and progressions. Students will apply correct form and techniques while resistance training for optimal results. Hypertrophic factors from resistance training as they relate to cycling will be discussed.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100BB ADVANCED WEIGHT TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR ENDURANCE

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to benefit the advanced level students' strength, endurance, as well as cardiovascular fitness. Students will use various resistance equipment to advance their muscular strength and utilize improved strength during a cycling workout and resistance training fitness session. Students will determine their own range of motion based upon anatomical, biomechanical, physiological, and neurological limitations and progressions. Students will apply correct form and techniques while resistance training for optimal results. Hypertrophic factors from resistance training as they relate to cycling will be discussed. The relationship of indoor cycling and resistance training to competitive cycling and century riding will be explored.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100C BEGINNING CORE TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to improve the beginning students' cardiorespiratory fitness as well as build core stabilization muscles. Students will discover how ball training provides an effective means for building core strength. Primary focus will be on development of the stabilizing muscles that are critical to posture and performance and their relationship to daily activities and cycling. Balance awareness and proprioception training will be introduced. Half of the class time will be devoted to cardiorespiratory training utilizing indoor cycling. Core stabilization, postural and kinesthetic awareness, will be emphasized both on and off the bike.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100CA INTERMEDIATE CORE TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to improve the intermediate students' cardiorespiratory fitness as well as core stabilization. Ball training will provide a challenging venue to improve their strength and core stabilization. Students will challenge postural stabilization and core strength while training the upper and lower body. Proprioception training will be applied to new exercises to further challenge the intermediate student. Half of the class time will be devoted to cardiorespiratory training utilizing indoor cycling. Core stabilization, postural and kinesthetic awareness, and proprioception awareness will be trained while on and off the bike.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100CB ADVANCED CORE TRAINING AND CARDIOVASCULAR FITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to improve the advanced students' cardiorespiratory fitness as well as improve core stabilization. Students will discover how ball training provides an effective means for challenging and maximizing their athletic potential. Students will develop the stabilizing muscles that are critical in posture and performance as they relate to daily function and cycling. Students will learn safe and effective exercises to challenge postural stabilization and core strength while training the upper and lower body. Balance awareness and proprioception training will be performed at an advanced level. Half of the class time will be devoted to cardiorespiratory training while using the core musculature required for rigorous cycling. Core stabilization, postural and kinesthetic awareness, and proprioception awareness will be utilized while cycling on the bike.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100D INDOOR CYCLING

Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75

This course is designed to improve students' fitness and endurance by participating in a regular indoor cycling/spinning activity. Students will utilize the latest in indoor cycling equipment and be precision fit to their bike for comfort and injury prevention. This program will closely follow the patterns of outdoor cycling including hill climbing, interval training, and speed work. Participants will improve their muscle endurance, strength, and cardiovascular fitness.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Indoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100E PRECISION HEART-RATE TRAINING

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course will teach students how to incorporate aerobic training, threshold training, and anaerobic interval training safely during a cycling workout. Students will use a heart-rate monitor to safely monitor their own heart-rate and improve their cardiovascular performance. Students will learn the five heart-rate zones and apply different heart-rate formulas to calculate their ideal cycling workouts. Students are required to have a heart-rate monitor.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Indoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100F THE RIDE

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course simulates an outdoor cycling experience and will focus on endurance and strength. Certain classes will be set aside for cross training. This course will help students train for century or outdoor fun rides. Heart rate monitors during class are strongly recommended.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 100A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Indoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100G BEGINNING FLEXIBILITY, STRESS REDUCTION, AND CARDIOFITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is for the beginning student who wants to improve their flexibility and cardiovascular fitness, while practicing stress reduction techniques. Students will balance their heart-healthy workout with injury-preventing stretching, breathing, and visualizations. Cardiovascular fitness training may utilize step benches, indoor cycling, or aerobic dance in combination with flexibility and visualizations.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100GA INTERMEDIATE FLEXIBILITY, STRESS REDUCTION, AND CARDIOFITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to improve the intermediate students' cardiorespiratory fitness as well as range of motion. One third of the class time will be devoted to an intense aerobic workout that provides a challenging venue for improving strength and endurance for the intermediate level student. Modalities may include step benches, indoor cycling, or aerobic dance. One third of the class will involve flexibility practices and principles. Relaxation response will be trained while participating in a cardiovascular workout and during static and dynamic flexibility exercises. Stress reduction, visualization, and meditation will be practiced as they apply to exercise and everyday activities.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 100GB ADVANCED FLEXIBILITY, STRESS REDUCTION, AND CARDIOFITNESS

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed as a challenging cardiorespiratory and flexibility workout for the advanced fitness enthusiast and athletes. Students will discover how flexibility and stress reduction techniques can be an effective tool for increasing their athletic potential. One third of the class time will be devoted to an intense cardiorespiratory training while using visualization and breath techniques to reduce stress response. Breath and heart rate awareness will be utilized while participating in an intense aerobic workout, that may include cycling, aerobic dance or step bench work. One third of the class will be devoted to improving range of motion to minimize injury and improve sports specific performance. The remainder of the class will be spent in guided meditation, designed to elicit a relaxation response and reduce stress related illness and injury.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101A BEGINNING BODY BLAST*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the beginning fitness enthusiast. The course will focus on foundational strength training methods utilizing dumbbells, sport cords, and therabands. This course will enhance overall muscle tone and strength.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101AA INTERMEDIATE BODY BLAST*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the intermediate fitness enthusiast who chooses a more challenging strength training workout. The student will use heavier weights, utilizing multi-joint and single-joint exercises. Dumbbells, sports cords, and therabands will be incorporated into the workout.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101AB ADVANCED BODY BLAST*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the advanced athlete who desires aggressive strength training. Concepts will include eccentric training, proprioceptive training, and core development for maximum athletic performance.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101B BEGINNING CARDIOVASCULAR BODY SCULPTING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is for the beginning student who would like to build cardiovascular fitness and learn a strength training program. The student will improve cardiovascular fitness and muscle tone. Students will also increase flexibility by simple stretching movements.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101BA INTERMEDIATE CARDIOVASCULAR BODY SCULPTING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is for the intermediate student who would like to increase cardiovascular fitness as well as muscle hypertrophy using steps and heavier resistance equipment. Flexibility will be increased by using various flexibility techniques, as well as increasing cardiovascular endurance.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101BB ADVANCED CARDIOVASCULAR BODY SCULPTING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the advanced student who has an aerobic base and is familiar with strength training methods. This course will teach advanced strength training techniques which will incorporate the eccentric and concentric concepts of muscle training. Cardiovascular training will consist of endurance and interval training to improve performance in various heart zones during aerobic and anaerobic activities.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101C BEGINNING WOMEN ON WEIGHTS (WOW)*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is a group personal training workout designed for the student who would like to learn strength training techniques and concepts. This course will introduce simple strength training exercises using dumbbells, sport-cords and therabands. Included in this course will be flexibility and postural training. Women's strength training issues will be the focus.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101CA INTERMEDIATE WOMEN ON WEIGHTS (WOW)*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the intermediate student who is familiar with strength training concepts and techniques. The student will be introduced to various resistance training systems as well as functional training. Students will be utilizing heavier resistance equipment during workouts. Postural and balance concepts will be introduced during the workout. Specific women's training issues will be the focus.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101CB ADVANCED WOMEN ON WEIGHTS (WOW)*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed for the student who would like an aggressive and challenging workout. Circuit training, functional training, and core/balance training will be included in this strength training workout. Advanced training concepts will be used including eccentric, super-setting, circuit and compound resistance training systems. Hypertrophy and increased athleticism will be a benefit of this advanced course.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101D UPPER BODY AND CARDIOVASCULAR TONING*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is designed for individuals of any fitness level who want to strengthen and condition the targeted area of the upper body. In addition to conditioning the cardiovascular system and burning systemic fat, overall flexibility will be improved. The exercises utilized will include aerobic, weights, resistance training as well as stretches, Pilates, and yoga. Proper stretches and practices will be assessed.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101E LOWER BODY TONING AND STRENGTHENING*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for the individual at any fitness level who desires to tone/strengthen/stretch the lower body (especially abdominals and gluteals). The successful student will see marked improvement in muscle strength and tone of target areas, as well as increased range of motion and flexibility.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101F BEGINNING INTERVAL TRAINING

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the beginning student who would like to participate in a simple circuit training workout to enhance cardiovascular and muscular strength. Simple circuit training concepts will be used during the workout.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101FA INTERMEDIATE INTERVAL TRAINING

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course provides the intermediate student a structured physical conditioning program designed to increase respiratory fitness as well as improve muscular strength through circuit training. The intervals utilized in this class are for students who have already achieved an intermediate level of fitness and can benefit from a more intense level of interval training.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101FB ADVANCED INTERVAL TRAINING

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to enhance performance of the athlete practicing overload principles and advanced circuit training techniques. Students will participate in a structured physical conditioning program designed to increase respiratory fitness as well as improve muscular strength. The intervals utilized in this class are for conditioned athletes who have already achieved an advanced level of fitness and can benefit from a highly intense level of interval training. Tabata training will be utilized.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101G BEGINNING STRENGTH TRAINING WITH THERABALLS AND EXERTUBES

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the student wishing to increase muscular and core strength. Simple resistance training techniques will be introduced while using a theraball. This course will help the beginning student feel comfortable using dumbbells, exertubes, and therabands while balancing on a theraball.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101GA INTERMEDIATE STRENGTH TRAINING WITH THERABALLS AND EXERTUBES

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the student who would like a more challenging workout using the theraball and other resistance equipment. Intermediate strength training exercises will be utilized as well as balance and functional exercises. This course will increase the students' balance, posture, and muscular/core strength while exercising on a theraball.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101GB ADVANCED STRENGTH TRAINING WITH THERABALLS AND EXERTUBES

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the advanced student who is comfortable using resistance equipment on a theraball. Advanced core and balance exercises will be utilized. Heavier resistance equipment will be used during the workouts. Balancing exercises will be used to increase agility, coordination, and proprioception. The relationship of core strength to enhanced sport performance will be discussed and practiced.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Group Resistance Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101H BALANCE AND STABILITY EXERCISE (B.A.S.E.)

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed to increase students' balance and stability as well as core/postural strength. This course will focus on simple balance/core exercises using a stability ball. Strength training will be introduced using hand weights, sport-cords, and bands.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101HA INTERMEDIATE BALANCE AND STABILITY EXERCISE (B.A.S.E.)

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the student who is familiar with stability exercises and seeks to further their knowledge using theraball and balance exercises. This course will focus on increasing strength in postural and core muscles. Heavier resistance tools will be utilized for increased hypertrophy. Balance will be challenged using intermediate balance concepts.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101HB ADVANCED BALANCE AND STABILITY EXERCISE (B.A.S.E.)

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for the advanced student seeking to further their core strength using a stability ball. This course will benefit athletes who participate in specific sports. Students will learn postural sensory systems and how they relate to balance and stability. Advanced balance and core exercises/concepts will be taught. Students will increase their postural and core strength as well as their proprioception/balance for their sporting activities.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Core Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101J POWER, SPEED, AND AGILITY TRAINING 1

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

In this course, students will perform a variety of basic power, speed, agility, and jumping exercises.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: Students should be able to sprint and jump. They should also be able to jog 1/2 mile in under 6 minutes.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 101K POWER, SPEED, AND AGILITY TRAINING 2*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

In this course, students will perform a variety of beginning-intermediate power, speed, agility, and jumping exercises.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: Students should be able to sprint and jump. They should also be able to jog 1/2 mile in under 6 minutes.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 102A AEROBIC DANCE: LOW-IMPACT*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is designed for students who desire to improve their cardiovascular fitness, flexibility, coordination, and muscular strength through participation in low-impact aerobic activity. The course is appropriate for persons who have injuries or conditions which limit or prevent high-impact activity.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Aerobic Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 102B AEROBIC DANCE: HIGH-IMPACT*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is a regular group exercise program that promotes cardiovascular fitness, muscle tone, and flexibility. Topics will include the roles of nutrition, stretching, posture, stress management, and physical changes during exercise in maintaining general fitness.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Aerobic Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 102C STEP AEROBICS*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is a regular exercise program to promote cardiovascular fitness, muscle tone, and flexibility through the use of step aerobics. Special elevated platforms are utilized to maximize cardiovascular function with greatly reduced injury potential. Students will understand the roles of nutrition, stretching, posture, stress management, and physical changes during exercise in maintaining fitness.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Aerobic Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 102D WORLD RHYTHMS*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is designed for students seeking a cardiovascular workout to increase endurance while studying the cultural diversity of world rhythms. Students will learn rhythm steps and techniques derived from traditional world beat movements found in cultural and ethnic music and dance.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Aerobic Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 102E HEART RHYTHMS*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

Heart Rhythms is an alternative fitness course which combines the movement, balance and energy of a dance class with the strength, stamina, flexibility and heart rate appropriate level workout of an exercise class. Movements will focus on developing core strength and stamina while monitoring heart rates to determine ideal work levels. The student will experience dance and movement as a path to strength, stamina, health, flexibility, and a mind/body connection to enhance fitness levels. Special focus will be on steps, alignment, balance, and heart rate, set to world, alternative and rock music.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Aerobic Dance Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 103A BOOT CAMP (A)*Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75*

This course is an intensive, results-oriented conditioning program that combines high-powered cardiovascular moves, interval training, weight training and weight work with sports and military drills. Each session trains the entire body, head to toe, and helps the student develop functional conditioning in an outdoor environment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 103B BOOT CAMP (B)*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is an intensive, results-oriented conditioning program that combines high-powered cardiovascular moves, interval training, weight training and weight work with sports and military drills. Each session trains the entire body, head to toe, and helps the student develop functional conditioning in an outdoor environment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104A BOX AEROBICS*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course provides an intensive cardiovascular workout combined with strength training and stretching. It utilizes the principles and moves that boxers train within a less combative format. The course will also emphasize the fitness progressions and precision training traditionally utilized by boxers.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Kickboxing Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104B ULTRA KICKBOXING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course combines the punches of boxing and the kicks of martial arts into a non-contact aerobic workout. The first half of the class is aerobic with various combinations. The second half of class uses heavy bags to strengthen muscles. Students will learn proper execution of many techniques while toning muscles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Kickboxing Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104C POWERKICKBOXING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course combines the punches of boxing and the kicks of martial arts with the use of heavy bags to strengthen upper body muscles. Students learn various combinations used by kickboxers in practice and competition. Emphasis is on correct technique and physical fitness. Gloves and handwraps are required.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Kickboxing Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104D HARD "CORE" KICKBOXING*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is designed to improve students' cardiovascular fitness as well as focus on improving core muscle strength. The first part of the course will consist of a fast paced cardio kickboxing workout using heavy bags. The second part of the course will focus on strengthening the torso, abs, gluteus, and quadriceps for overall core stability and strength.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Kickboxing Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104E POWERSTRIKE CIRCUIT

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This fast-paced course is designed for the more advanced kickboxing student. It combines the punches of boxing and the kicks of martial arts into a non-combative aerobic workout using heavy bags. Students will move around the classroom from one station to the next individually or with one partner and perform a different kickboxing combination at each station.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 104B or PEF 104C or PEF 104D or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Kickboxing Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104F CIRCUIT TRAINING 1

Lecture 1 Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course provides an introductory level, instructor led, structured circuit training program.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 104G CIRCUIT TRAINING 2

Lecture 1 Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course provides an instructor led, structured physical conditioning program specifically designed for cardiovascular and strength training.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Intensive Interval Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111A WALKING FOR FITNESS

Lecture .25, Lab 1.25, Units .75

This course will enable students at all fitness levels to improve their energy levels, health, and well-being through participation in a consistent gradually progressive walking program.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111B BEGINNING JOGGING

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course introduces jogging methods and concepts including exercise program development and injury prevention.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111C INTERMEDIATE JOGGING

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course includes jogging methods including an introduction to interval training. Other course topics include injury prevention and static stretching.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111D TRAINING FOR A 5K

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course provides the training, nutrition/hydration, and injury prevention information to prepare a student to complete a 5K race.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111E TRAINING FOR A 10K

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course provides the training, nutrition/hydration, and injury prevention information to prepare a student to complete a 10K race.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111F TRAINING FOR A 1/2 MARATHON

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course provides the training, nutrition/hydration, and injury prevention information to prepare a student to complete a 1/2 marathon race.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 111G TRAINING FOR A MARATHON

Lecture .5, Lab 1, Units .75

This course provides the training, nutrition/hydration, and injury prevention information to prepare a student to complete a marathon race.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Jogging/Running Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 116A TENNIS 1

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course addresses the basic fundamental skills and techniques for the tennis strokes setup, forehand and backhand groundstroke, volley, overhead, serve, and return of serve. Additional emphasis includes tennis terminology and etiquette.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 116B TENNIS 2

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course reviews the fundamental skills of Tennis 1 and builds on intermediate stroke mechanics for forehand and backhand groundstroke, volley, overhead, serve, and return of serve. Additional emphasis includes rules of the game.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 116C TENNIS 3

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course addresses the advanced swing and stroke mechanics and theories for forehand and backhand groundstroke, volley, overhead, serve, and return of serve. Additional topics include advanced tennis rules, definitions, terminology, and specialty shots.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 116A or PEF 116B or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 116E TENNIS 4

Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1

This course addresses equipment make up, ball and racquet technology, racquet selection, and strings. Additional emphasis will be on spins created by different swings and strokes as it relates to player abilities.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 116A or PEF 116B or PEF 116C or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 116F TENNIS 5*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course identifies singles and doubles strategies. Additional emphasis will be placed on video analysis of one's personal swing and stroke mechanics.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 116C or PEF 116E or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 116G TENNIS 6***Lecture .25, Lab 1.75, Units .75*

This course identifies different competition arrangements; singles and doubles tournaments, round robins and challenge ladder. Additional emphasis will be on refining one's match skills and abilities. Assessment of personal tennis playing characteristics will be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 116E or PEF 116F or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 117A MOUNTAIN BIKING: BEGINNING***Lecture .75, Lab 1.25, Units 1.25*

This course focuses on the fundamentals of mountain bike riding and handling techniques and skills. Basic bike maintenance, on-the-road repairs, and travel safety will also be covered.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Outdoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 117B MOUNTAIN BIKING: INTERMEDIATE***Lecture .75, Lab 1.25, Units 1.25*

This course focuses on the more challenging aspects of off-road riding, including riding styles, techniques, and skills needed for difficult terrain. Basic bike maintenance, on-the-road repairs, and travel safety will also be covered.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 117A or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Outdoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 117C INTERMEDIATE ROAD CYCLING***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for the intermediate road cyclist. This course requires the student to have the physical fitness to be able to ride for 4 hours and approximately 40-50 miles. Cyclists should be able to climb steep mountain passes and have the appropriate gearing on their bikes. A flat-tire repair clinic will be included at the beginning of the class. Students must have a road bike and helmet to participate.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** This course is not a beginning cycling class. Students must be able to complete the scheduled ride in the allotted class time. Intermediate cycling skills required. A cycling assessment will be given in the first class meeting to confirm cycling skills and physical fitness for safe class participation.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Outdoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 117D ADVANCED ROAD CYCLING***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for the advanced road cyclist who desires a challenging ride. This course will include long endurance rides and steep mountain climbs with technical descents. Students should possess the physical fitness needed for long road rides as well as long, sustained climbs. Students must have a road bike and helmet to participate.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 117C or equivalent. Students must be able to complete the scheduled ride in the allotted class time. Advanced cycling skills required. A cycling assessment will be given in the first class meeting to confirm cycling skills and physical fitness for safe class participation.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Outdoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 117E TRAINING FOR A CENTURY RIDE***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for the long distance endurance rider who wishes to complete a Century ride in one day. Emphasis will be on long-slow-distance riding which will include climbing and descending. Students must have a strong aerobic base to participate in this class. Students must have a road bike and helmet.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 117D or equivalent. Students must be able to complete the scheduled ride in the allotted class time. Advanced cycling skills required. A cycling assessment will be given in the first class meeting to confirm cycling skills and physical fitness for safe class participation.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Outdoor Cycling Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 118A BADMINTON 1***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses the fundamental skills and techniques for the grip, serve, clear, drive, and net drop. Additional emphasis includes badminton terminology, etiquette, equipment, and scoring rules.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 118B BADMINTON 2***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course reviews the fundamental skills of badminton and builds on intermediate skills for smashes, back court drops, and smash blocks. Additional emphasis will include rules for single and doubles team play.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 118A or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 118C BADMINTON 3***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses advanced shot flight patterns and selections. Additional emphasis will be on singles and doubles court positioning and footwork.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 118A or PEF 118B or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 118D BADMINTON 4***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses offensive and defensive strategies and tactics that relate to singles and doubles game play.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 118A or PEF 118B or PEF 118C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 118E BADMINTON 5

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course identifies game play management and personal stroke mechanics via the use of video analysis feedback.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 118C or PEF 118D or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 118F BADMINTON 6

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is a competitive tournament style game play class. Singles and doubles competitive play will be utilized with emphasis on refining game management skills and abilities. Assessment of personal game playing characteristics will be addressed. This course addresses the basic fundamental skills and techniques for the grip, serve, clear, drive, and net drop. Additional emphasis includes badminton terminology, etiquette, equipment, and scoring rules.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 118D or PEF 118E or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Badminton Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 120A WEIGHT TRAINING 1

Lecture 0, Lab 2, Units .75

In this course students will develop and practice an introductory level weight training program that is tailored to their goals. This course also introduces weight training principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to limitations within the Weight Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 120B WEIGHT TRAINING 2

Lecture 0, Lab 3, Units 1

In this course students will develop and practice a beginning-intermediate level weight training program that is tailored to their goals. This course also examines health benefits of weight training.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to limitations within the Weight Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 120C WEIGHT TRAINING 3

Lecture 0, Lab 4, Units 1.25

In this course students will develop and practice an intermediate level weight training program that is tailored to their goals. This course also focuses on guidelines for designing weight training programs.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to limitations within the Weight Training Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 121A CARDIOVASCULAR CONDITIONING 1

Lecture 0, Lab 2, Units .75

In this course students will develop and practice an introductory level cardiovascular exercise program that is tailored to their goals. This course also introduces cardiovascular conditioning principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cardiovascular Conditioning Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 121B CARDIOVASCULAR CONDITIONING 2

Lecture 0, Lab 3, Units 1

In this course students will develop and practice a beginning level cardiovascular exercise program that is tailored to their goals. This course also introduces cardiovascular conditioning principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cardiovascular Conditioning Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 121C CARDIOVASCULAR CONDITIONING 3

Lecture 0, Lab 4, Units 1.25

In this course students will develop and practice an intermediate level cardiovascular exercise program that is tailored to their goals. This course also focuses on the design of cardiovascular conditioning programs.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cardiovascular Conditioning Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122A TABLE TENNIS 1

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course introduces table tennis techniques, rules, etiquette, and equipment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122B TABLE TENNIS 2

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course covers beginning level table tennis skills, including forehand and backhand drives.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122C TABLE TENNIS 3

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course covers beginning-intermediate level table tennis skills, including forehand and backhand push shots.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122D TABLE TENNIS 4

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course covers intermediate level table tennis skills, including block shots.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122E TABLE TENNIS 5

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course covers techniques of table tennis including intermediate-advanced level shot making and serves.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 122F TABLE TENNIS 6

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course covers techniques of table tennis including advanced level shot making and serves.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Table Tennis Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123A BASKETBALL 1

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course introduces techniques of basketball including shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123B BASKETBALL 2*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course covers techniques of basketball including beginning level shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123C BASKETBALL 3*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course covers techniques of basketball including beginning-intermediate level shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123D BASKETBALL 4*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course covers techniques of basketball including intermediate level shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123E BASKETBALL 5*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course covers techniques of basketball including intermediate-advanced level shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 123F BASKETBALL 6*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course covers techniques of basketball including advanced shooting, passing, dribbling, defense, and rebounding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Basketball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124A VOLLEYBALL 1*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses the fundamental skills and techniques for the volleyball forearm pass, set, serve, spike and block. Additional emphasis includes beginner level game play that applies the basic etiquette, rules, strategies, and scoring in volleyball.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124B VOLLEYBALL 2*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course reviews and builds upon the fundamental skills through court coverage drills and game play. Additional emphasis includes beginning level volleyball related physical fitness development.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 124A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124C VOLLEYBALL 3*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses the intermediate level skills of the volley, forearm pass, set, serve, spike and block. Additional emphasis includes the application of team building skills development through skills and game play.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 124A or PEF 124B course or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124D VOLLEYBALL 4*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course reviews and builds upon the intermediate level volleyball skills through advanced court coverage skills and game play. Additional emphasis includes intermediate level volleyball related physical fitness and development.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 124A or PEF 124B or PEF 124C or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124E VOLLEYBALL 5*Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course addresses the advanced level skills of the volley, forearm pass, set, serve, spike and block during drills and game play. Additional emphasis includes advanced level volleyball related physical fitness and development. Video analysis will be used for the breakdown of skills and techniques.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 124C or PEF 125D or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 124F VOLLEYBALL 6*Lecture .5, Lab 2.5, Units 1.25*

This course reviews and builds upon the advanced level volleyball skills through court coverage drills and game play. Major emphasis will be on tactics and strategies related to tournament level competition.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 124D or PEF 124E or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 125A GOLF 1*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course addresses the fundamental skills and techniques for the golf setup, putting, chipping, pitching, and full swing. Additional emphasis includes golf terminology and etiquette.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 125B GOLF 2*Lecture .5 Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course reviews the fundamental skills of golf and builds on intermediate swing mechanics for putting, chipping, pitching, and full swing. Additional emphasis includes rules of the game.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 125A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 125C GOLF 3*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course addresses the advanced swing mechanics and theories for putting, chipping, pitching, and full swing. Additional swing mechanics include sand play. Advanced golf rules, definitions, and terminology will be emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 125A or PEF 125B or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 125D GOLF 4***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course addresses equipment make up, technology, club selection and utilization. Additional emphasis will be on ball flight laws as it relates to player mis-hits and shot shaping.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 125A or PEF 125B or PEF 125C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 125E GOLF 5***Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course identifies course management strategies for putting, chipping, pitching, driving, approach shots, and sand play. Additional emphasis will be placed on video analysis of one's personal swing mechanics.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 125A or PEF 125B or PEF 125C or PEF 125D or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 125F GOLF 6***Lecture .25, Lab 1.75, Units .75*

This course is an on-course golf playing management class. Individual and team type games will be utilized with emphasis on refining one's game management skills and abilities. Assessment of personal golf playing characteristics will be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 125D and PEF 125E or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Golf Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***PEF 135A INDOOR SOCCER***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is designed to acquaint students with the basic skills, rules, and techniques required of indoor soccer. Instruction covering fundamental ball skills and techniques, ball movement, and defensive and offensive principles will be included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135F SOCCER 1***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course addresses the fundamental skills and techniques for push pass, trapping, dribbling, throw-ins and tackling. Additional emphasis includes golf terminology, etiquette, sportsmanship, and field space.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135G SOCCER 2***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course reviews the fundamental skills addressed in Soccer 1. Intermediate skills and techniques for chipping, crossing, shooting, and heading will be addressed. Additional emphasis includes rules of the game.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 135F or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135H SOCCER 3***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course addresses team systems of play. Advanced skills in shooting, heading, goalkeeping, and set plays will be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 135F or PEF 135G or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135J SOCCER 4***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course addresses different styles of international play. Individual and team attacking and defensive styles will be addressed. Additional emphasis will look at national and cultural heritages and their influence on the world game.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 135G or PEF 135H or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135K SOCCER 5***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course addresses personal shot making abilities and team game tactics and strategies and includes the use of video analysis.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 135H or PEF 135J or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135L SOCCER 6***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course is a competitive tournament style game play class. Emphasis is on refining one's game management skills and abilities. Individual playing characteristics will also be addressed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 135J or PEF 135K or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 135M FUTSAL***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

Futsal is a variant of association football/soccer. The surface, ball, and rules differences create an emphasis on improvisation, creativity, and technique as well as ball control and passing in small spaces.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Soccer Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 136E SAND VOLLEYBALL: COMPETITIVE*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course is designed for experienced volleyball players to enhance their skills and abilities in advanced sand volleyball techniques and game strategies. Analysis and application of team positioning, play passing and setting, and offensive and defensive sets will be covered.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 124A, 124C, 124E or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Volleyball Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140A BEGINNING HATHA YOGA***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course introduces students to the science and practice of Hatha Yoga. This includes posture training and exercises designed to achieve strength, flexibility and proper body alignment. Emphasis will also be placed on meditation, breathing, and relaxation techniques for reduction of stress and tension. Special focus will be placed on methods to incorporate these tools into all areas of daily life.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140B INTERMEDIATE HATHA YOGA***Lecture 1 Lab 2, Units 1.75*

In this course, students will have the opportunity to further their knowledge and learn more intermediate techniques of yoga. More challenging postures and exercises designed to increase strength, flexibility and stamina will be presented. Emphasis will be on fine-tuning proper body alignment, along with variations and modifications for safety. Intermediate meditation, breathing, and relaxation techniques for reduction of stress and tension will also be offered. Special focus will be placed on methods to further integrate these tools into all areas of daily life.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 140A or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140C BEGINNING ASTANGA YOGA***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course introduces the student to the science and practice of the Astanga Primary Series of Yoga. Emphasis will be placed on practicing the postures (asanas) correctly, along with breathing techniques specific to this style of yoga. Sanskrit as well as English asana names will be presented. The course is designed to help the student increase strength, stamina, flexibility, and balance while developing the ability to stay calm in challenging or potentially stressful situations. The course will explore the philosophy of the traditional eight limbs of Astanga Yoga and how they might be applied to a modern, western lifestyle.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 140A or PEF 140B or PEF 140E or PEF 140F or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140D INTERMEDIATE ASTANGA YOGA***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course furthers the study and practice of the Astanga Primary Series of Yoga. This is a specific sequence of poses that takes a minimum of one-hour and forty-five minutes to complete. Shorter variations of the sequence will also be presented to support consistent home practice. Focus will be placed on learning the poses and sequence of the second half of the series, and practicing the entire series while fine tuning proper body alignment and breathing. This practice is designed to further develop strength, flexibility, stamina, and concentration. Emphasis will also be placed on intermediate meditation, breathing, and relaxation techniques for reduction of stress and tension. Special focus will be placed on methods to further integrate these tools into all areas of daily life.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** PEF 140C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140E BEGINNING VINYASA YOGA***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course introduces the student to the practice of Vinyasa style yoga. The practice links yoga poses in a series of movements that are synchronized with the breath. Vinyasa offers an ever-changing variety of poses, sequences, and pace designed to reduce stress while increasing muscle strength, endurance, and flexibility. Attention will be placed on transitions between poses, proper body alignment, and pose modifications while maintaining consistent breath. Emphasis will also be placed on meditation, relaxation, and breathing techniques for reduction of stress and tension. Special focus will be placed on methods to incorporate these tools in all areas of daily life.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 140F INTERMEDIATE VINYASA YOGA***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course furthers the study and practice of Vinyasa style yoga and introduces intermediate poses. The practice links yoga poses in a series of movements that are synchronized with the breath. Intermediate Vinyasa offers an ever-changing variety of poses and sequences designed to further reduce stress while advancing muscle strength, endurance, and flexibility. Attention will be focused on transitions between poses, proper body alignment, and pose modifications while maintaining consistent breath. Emphasis will also be placed on intermediate meditation, relaxation, and breathing techniques for reduction of stress and tension. Special focus will be placed on methods to incorporate these tools in all areas of daily life.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Yoga Family. For more information, refer to page 199.**PEF 141A BEGINNING T'AI CHI CH'UAN***Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is an introduction to the study and practice of T'ai Chi Ch'uan. Discussion will include history and philosophical principles. Practice will involve Chi Kung exercises and the first of three sections of the Yang long form.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 141B INTERMEDIATE T'AI CHI CH'UAN

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course is a continued study and practice of T'ai Chi Ch'uan including Chi Kung and the first two sections of the long form. This course also incorporates understanding of the physical and philosophical practices of T'ai Chi.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 141A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 141C BEGINNING CHI KUNG

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

Chi Kung (Qigong) is a training system practiced since ancient times in China for increasing one's strength, flexibility, and calmness of mind. It has been scientifically documented to effectively heal and prevent disease. Techniques taught will include healing postures, gentle repetitive movement, self-massage, breathing practices, and meditation.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 141D INTERMEDIATE CHI KUNG

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

Chi Kung (Qigong) is a training system practiced since ancient times in China for increasing one's strength, flexibility, and calmness of mind. It has been scientifically documented to effectively heal and prevent disease. Intermediate Chi Kung will continue to refine the Beginning Chi Kung healing postures of gentle repetitive movement. Additionally, Intermediate Chi Kung will focus on more advanced breathing, challenging standing meditation postures, Taoist meditations, and further bio-energy (Chi) cultivation techniques utilizing additional Chi Kung movement Kata/systems. No special equipment is required, and it is suitable for every age and physical condition.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: PEF 141C or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 143B STRETCHING AND RELAXATION TECHNIQUES

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This course is designed for students who want to learn about, practice, and improve their flexibility and stress management skills by participating in guided stretching and relaxation programs.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 143C BREATH AND MEDITATION

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course introduces students to breath and meditation which will include yoga breathing techniques and yoga postures. Instruction will cover exploring students' breathing patterns and how to deepen their breath, thus helping to calm the body, mind, and emotions which prepares students for meditation practice.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: Yoga experience is helpful but not required.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Tai Chi and Stress Management Family. For more information, refer to page 199.

PEF 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PEF 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PEF 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

NON-CREDIT PHYSICAL EDUCATION**PEF 550 FITNESS FOR LIFE (ADULT WELLNESS)**

Hours per Week: 4.5

This course provides an instructor-led, structured, physical conditioning program specifically designed for the older adult. Emphasis is on flexibility, range of motion movement exercises, upper and lower body strengthening, and cardiovascular wellness. Individualized instructional programming is utilized.

ADVISORY: If certain medical conditions exist, a physician's note may be required.

NOTE: This course is repeatable.

PEF 551 FITNESS FOR LIFE (ADULT WELLNESS II)

Hours per Week: 3

This course provides an instructor-led, structured, physical conditioning program specifically designed for the older adult. Emphasis is on flexibility, range of motion movement exercises, upper and lower body strengthening, and cardiovascular wellness. Individualized instructional programming is utilized.

ADVISORY: If certain medical conditions exist, a physician's note may be required.

NOTE: This course is repeatable.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION HEALTH

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Physical Education and Health. For major requirements, see page 89. A transfer degree is also available in the field of Kinesiology, see page 81.

PEH 100 PERSONAL HEALTH AND WELLNESS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will introduce students to the scope of current personal health issues and practices. Emphasis will be placed on a personal health analysis and proactive behavior to improve and enhance one's lifestyle practices and experiences. Students will explore the interdependence dynamics of current health issues and practices that utilize the balance of mind, body, and spirit. Various aspects of wellness will be discussed including stress management, weight control, nutrition, fitness, healthy relationships, human sexuality, positive lifestyle habits, and strategies to avoid disease.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PEH 101 NUTRITION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the fundamentals of nutrition. The course includes the study of nutrients and nutritional needs, and their roles in the creation and enhancement of good health.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PEH 102 NUTRITION FOR FITNESS AND SPORT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course covers the science of sports nutrition. Topics such as carbohydrate, protein and fat needs for optimal athletic performance and physique change are discussed. Hydration and nutrition strategies for before, during and after physical activity are covered. An understanding of nutritional principles and an analysis of current research, as applied to personal practices, will allow students to plan strategies for improving their own fitness and sports performance.

Transfers to CSU

PEH 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PEH 143A STRESS REDUCTION AND MEDITATION TECHNIQUES

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course will present a variety of techniques for stress reduction and relaxation. These will include study and practice of various cultural traditions. The latest scientific findings in health enhancement will be explored.

Transfers to CSU

PEH 150A INTRODUCTION TO MASSAGE TECHNIQUES

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course will provide theory and practical experience in massage therapy methods, procedures, and contraindications. Topics will include types of massage and their usage, physiological and psychological effects of massage, anatomy and physiology, trigger points, and massage strokes and their sequence.

PEH 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PEH 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PEH 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION THEORY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Physical Education and Health with a concentration in Exercise Science or Health. For major requirements, see page 86.

PET 100 INTRODUCTION TO EXERCISE SCIENCE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course introduces students to exercise physiology and its relationship to health, fitness, and performance. Other areas introduced include motor learning, biomechanics, and exercise psychology.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PET 101 EXERCISE PROGRAM DESIGN

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course focuses on the art and science of exercise program design for athletic and fitness populations. Teaching cues and techniques for resistance and cardiovascular exercise are examined.

Transfers to CSU

PET 102A CARE AND PREVENTION OF ATHLETIC INJURIES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course provides an overview of the skeletal and muscular anatomy and kinesiological principles of movement. The course also introduces the mechanisms, signs and symptoms, evaluation, treatment modalities, and prevention activities of sports injuries.

Transfers to CSU

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

PET 103 FITNESS ASSESSMENT

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This course is designed for the fitness specialist or enthusiast who is interested in basic fitness tests to evaluate muscle strength and endurance, flexibility, cardiovascular endurance, and body composition. Testing standards, protocols, and principles for designing exercise programs will be included.

Transfers to CSU

PET 104 INTRODUCTION TO KINESIOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the interdisciplinary approach to the study of human movement. An overview of the importance of the sub-disciplines in kinesiology will be discussed along with career opportunities in the areas of teaching, sport and coaching, allied health, and fitness professions.

Transfers to CSU

PET 106 FIRST AID AND CPR

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course involves the theory and detailed demonstration of first aid care for the injured. Students will learn to assess a victim's condition and incorporate proper treatment. American Red Cross First Aid, cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), and automatic external defibrillator (AED) certifications will be issued upon successful completion of course requirements.

Transfers to CSU

PET 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PET 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PET 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PET 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 88.

PHS 102 SURVEY OF CONCEPTS IN CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This is an integrated course covering fundamental topics in chemistry and physics. Topics include Newton's laws of motion, momentum, energy, fluids, heat, electricity, magnetism, light, the atom, nuclear energy, chemical elements, bonding, chemical reactions, organic and biological chemistry.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PHS 111 ASTRONOMY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course presents a broad view of astronomy and its importance to humanity, without complex mathematics. Topics include our planetary system, stars and stellar evolution, galaxies, and cosmology (the Big Bang and possible fate of the universe). Telescope viewing of the night sky will be included.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PHS 114A NATURAL HISTORY OF LAKE TAHOE

Lecture 1.5, Lab 0, Units 1.5

This course is designed for students who wish to explore the natural features of Lake Tahoe and the factors influencing its future. The unique geology, climate, plants, animals, habitats, management issues, and human impact of the Lake Tahoe basin will be emphasized.

Transfers to CSU

PHS 114B NATURAL HISTORY AND CONSERVATION OF LAKE TAHOE

Lecture 1.5, Lab 0, Units 1.5

This course is designed for students who wish to continue their study of the natural history of Lake Tahoe by gaining an understanding of human impacts on Tahoe's natural environment, and factors involved in restoration and conservation. Students will visit sites where restoration projects have been implemented and where current research is being conducted.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: *Students are encouraged to take PHS 114A or equivalent.*

PHS 117 OCEANOGRAPHY

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is an introduction to the marine environment. Students will explore the physical and biological characteristics of the world's oceans. Areas of emphasis will include ocean basin geology, waves and tides, ocean circulation, coastal features and processes, marine ecology, ocean flora and fauna, and human/environmental pressures.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PHS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PHS 140 STARS, ROCKS, AND TREES OF DESERT REGIONS

Lecture 1, Lab .5, Units 1.25

This field-based course will introduce students to many facets of observational astronomy. In addition, the basic geology and ecology of arid regions in California and the Great Basin will be explored. The astronomy component of this course will concentrate on identification of planets, nebula, binary stars and galaxies, and will also feature telescope viewing of astronomical objects. The geology component of the course will feature interpretation of the modern and ancient geologic events that formed these regions, covering both tectonic and sedimentary forces. The ecology component will address the regional plant communities with a focus on the endemic plants of an area, especially trees. Content will focus on adaptations to environmental features exhibited by plants.

Transfers to CSU

PHS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PHS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PHS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PHYSICS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Natural Science. For major requirements, see page 88.

PHY 104 GENERAL PHYSICS I

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the first in a sequence that satisfies the lower-division physics requirement for a major in pre-medicine or the biological sciences. This course is a study of mechanics. Topics will include descriptions of motion (kinematics), causes of motion (kinetics), momentum and energy conservation, and rotational motion.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 104 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

PHY 105 GENERAL PHYSICS II

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the second in a sequence that satisfies the lower division physics requirement for a major in pre-medicine or the biological sciences. Topics to be covered include solids, fluids, temperature, heat, kinetic theory, thermodynamics, and wave phenomena such as vibrations, sound, and light

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: PHY 104 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

PHY 106 GENERAL PHYSICS III

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the third in a sequence that satisfies the lower-division physics requirement for a major in pre-medicine or the biological sciences. This course is a study of electricity, magnetism, electromagnetic waves, and introductory modern physics. Lecture and lab topics include electric charges, forces, fields, voltage, circuits, magnetism, electromagnetic induction, EM waves, relativity and quantum physics.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: PHY 105 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

PHY 107 GENERAL PHYSICS (CALCULUS) - MECHANICS

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the first in a series that satisfies the lower-division physics requirement for a major in physics, physical science, chemistry, geology, or engineering. The course covers mechanics with the use of calculus. Topics include linear motion, Newton's laws, energy and momentum, conservation laws, and rotational motion.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 105 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

COREQUISITE: MAT 106 or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. Prior completion of MAT 106 with a grade of "C" also satisfies this corequisite.

PHY 108 GENERAL PHYSICS (CALCULUS) - WAVES, THERMODYNAMICS, AND LIGHT

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the second in a sequence which satisfies the lower division physics requirement for a major in physics, physical science, chemistry, geology, or engineering. Topics include solids and fluids, thermodynamics, and wave phenomena such as vibrations, sound, and light.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: MAT 106 and PHY 107 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

COREQUISITE: MAT 107.

PHY 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PHY 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PHY 207 GENERAL PHYSICS (CALCULUS) – ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the third in a sequence which satisfies the lower-division physics requirement for a major in physics, physical science, chemistry, geology, or engineering. Topics include electric fields and forces, Gauss's law, electric potential, Capacitance, resistance, AC and DC circuits, magnetic fields and forces, electromagnetic induction, electromagnetic waves.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: PHY 108 or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better. MAT 107 or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

COREQUISITE: MAT 202 or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process. Prior completion of MAT 202 with a grade of "C" also satisfies this **corequisite**.

PHY 208 GENERAL PHYSICS (CALCULUS) – MODERN PHYSICS

Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5

This course is the fourth in a sequence which satisfies the lower-division physics requirement for a major in physics, physical science, chemistry, geology, or engineering. Topics include relativity, quantum mechanics, atomic, nuclear, and particle physics.

Transfers to CSU, UC (course limit)

PREREQUISITE: PHY 207 or equivalent with a grade of "C" or better. MAT 107 or equivalent or appropriate skills demonstrated through the math assessment process.

PHY 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PHY 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

POLISH

PLS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PLS 151 CONVERSATIONAL POLISH I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This introductory level course is designed to assist students in attaining practical beginning level conversational skills in Polish. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Polish through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced. Students will also acquire an appreciation for Polish culture.

PLS 152 CONVERSATIONAL POLISH II

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This course is a continuation of PLS 151. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in Polish. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Polish through the introduction of new vocabulary and elementary grammatical structures used in oral communication. Ongoing basics of reading and writing will be developed. Students will also acquire an appreciation for the Polish culture.

ADVISORY: PLS 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

PLS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PLS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

PLS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Social Science. For major requirements, see page 91.

POL 101 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a study of the formation and development of the United States national government, the Constitution, the national government's organization, function and powers. Particular attention is given to the study of United States political thought and philosophy. Emphasis will be given to California state and local government as examples of Federalism.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 and ENG 103.

POL 107 POLITICAL THEORY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an in-depth study of the major political theories and ideologies from the late 18th century to the present. The course includes an examination of nationalism, democracy, liberalism, socialism, Marxism, communism, fascism, Islamic fundamentalism, and terrorism.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 and ENG 103 or equivalent.

POL 122 CALIFORNIA STATE CAPITOL – SACRAMENTO*Lecture 1.5, Lab 0, Units 1.5*

This course is a survey of the California legislature, executive, and judicial process with special emphasis given to current California state and local issues. The course will consist of several lectures and a field trip to Sacramento.

*Transfers to CSU***POL 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under the cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***POL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

POL 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***POL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PORTUGUESE**POR 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***POR 141 CONVERSATIONAL PORTUGUESE I***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This introductory level course is designed to assist students in attaining practical beginning level conversational skills in Portuguese. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Portuguese through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Portuguese-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU***POR 142 CONVERSATIONAL PORTUGUESE II***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of POR 141. It is designed to assist students in building practical conversational skills in Portuguese. Students will broaden their ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Portuguese through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be developed. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Portuguese-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *POR 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***POR 143 CONVERSATIONAL PORTUGUESE III***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of POR 142. It is designed to assist students in acquiring practical conversational skills in Portuguese in everyday situations. Students will develop more complex language abilities through the introduction of new vocabulary and more advanced grammatical structures. The emphasis will remain on oral communication. Elementary reading, writing, and an appreciation of Portuguese-speaking cultures will be developed.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *POR 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***POR 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

POR 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***POR 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

PSYCHOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

Degrees are offered in the fields of Psychology for Transfer, and Social Science. For major requirements, see pages 90 and 91.

PSY 101 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the theories and methodological approaches in psychology. The subject matter will include such topics as learning, memory, sensation, perception, cognition, social behavior, personality, motivation, emotion, human development, abnormal behavior, and the physiological bases of behavior.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 102/ECE 102 CHILD AND ADOLESCENT GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course examines the major physical, psychosocial, and cognitive/language developmental milestones for children, both typical and atypical, from conception through adolescence. There will be an emphasis on interactions between maturational processes and environmental factors. While studying developmental theory and investigative research methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual differences, and analyze characteristics of development at various stages. This course is cross-listed with ECE 102.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 103 ADULT DEVELOPMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course completes the psychology series on human development which started with Child and Adolescent Development. The course covers the developmental sequence from young adulthood to late adulthood. These stages of adult development will be studied from physical, social, emotional, and cognitive perspectives. The course will also include issues of death and bereavement.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 and PSY 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 104 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the theories and methodological approaches in social psychology. The course will examine how people think about, influence, and interact with others. The topics covered in class will include person perception, attitude formation and change, interpersonal attraction, persuasion and influence, prejudice and stereotyping, aggression, and prosocial behavior.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *ENG 101 and PSY 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 106 HUMAN SEXUALITY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will examine the physical, social, and psychological aspects of human sexuality. Topics covered will include a diversity of perspectives regarding communication, attraction, conception, contraception, sexual orientation, and sexual ethics. Students will understand how their present attitudes may evolve and alter their behaviors. Current issues associated with sexually transmitted diseases, as well as the future of male and female relationships, will be covered.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PSY 107 THEORIES OF PERSONALITY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the study of personality in the field of psychology. The course will provide an overview of the major personality theories, beginning with psychoanalytical, biological, and continuing on to more recent approaches from humanistic, social learning and cognitive. This course will also provide an introduction to contemporary personality research methods, including the development of measures of personality and their use in assessment.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: *PSY 101 and ENG 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 108 HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to the research, theoretical concepts, and methodological approaches in health psychology. The course will include such topics as health behavior and primary prevention, stress and coping, patient in the treatment setting, and management of chronic and terminal illness. The relationships between emotional, behavioral, and cognitive factors regarding well-being will also be explored.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: *PSY 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 111 PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONAL GROWTH

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to facilitate insight into the self and to assist students in exploring and maximizing personal potential. Through personal growth exercises, lecture, and small group interactions, it focuses on various theories of personality and approaches to mental health in an effort to help students develop self-awareness, personal goals, interpersonal communication skills, and to evolve a unified approach to the psychology of living.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: *PSY 101 and ENG 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 113 PSYCHOLOGY OF HUMAN RELATIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is designed to introduce students to theoretical perspectives and conceptual issues pertaining to interpersonal relationships. The course will include such topics as relationship processes, relationship goals, friendships, interpersonal attraction, love, social power, jealousy, and conflict.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: *PSY 101 and ENG 101 or equivalent.*

PSY 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

PSY 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

PSY 202 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the scientific study of mental illness and mental disorder. The course will cover such topics as diagnosis, causes, treatments, biological and cultural influences, and social consequences of various mental illnesses.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *PSY 101 and ENG 101 or equivalent.***PSY 210 INTRODUCTION TO BIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This introductory course examines the contemporary research and theory dealing with the relationship between the brain and psychological factors. The course will cover such topics as neuronal activity, the effects of drugs, the nervous system, hormones and sexual behavior, the effects of brain damage, emotional behaviors and stress, and brain chemical imbalances in individuals who suffer from mood disorders and schizophrenia.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *PSY 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PSY 211 RESEARCH METHODS AND DESIGN***Lecture 4, Lab 3, Units 5*

This course introduces students to research methodologies in the social and behavioral sciences. Students will examine design and implementation issues of both experimental and non-experimental research, descriptive and inferential statistical analysis, hypothesis testing, ethical considerations when conducting research.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *MAT 201 and PSY 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***PSY 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***PSY 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

REAL ESTATE

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: RES 151, 155.

RES 131 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***RES 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.***RES 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.***RES 151 CALIFORNIA REAL ESTATE PRINCIPLES***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This is a fundamental real estate course covering the basic laws and principles of California real estate. The course provides the understanding, background, and terminology necessary for advanced study in specialized courses. Enrollment in this course is one of three required by the California Department of Real Estate prior to being licensed by the State of California as a real estate salesperson.

ADVISORY: *One of the additional two courses required by the Department of Real Estate State is Real Estate Practice (RES 155). It is recommended students complete either Real Estate Finance (RES 154) or Legal Aspects of Real Estate (RES 152) as the elective course.*

RES 152 LEGAL ASPECTS OF REAL ESTATE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course provides fundamental knowledge of California real estate law, including rights associated with property ownership and management, agency, contracts, and application to real estate transfer, conveyance, probate proceedings, trust deeds, and foreclosure, as well as recent legislation governing real estate.

ADVISORY: RES 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

RES 153 REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will study the appraisal of both residential and commercial properties, methods and techniques for determination of loan, market and insurance values. Methods of valuation, appraisal report and code of ethics will also be covered.

ADVISORY: RES 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

RES 154 REAL ESTATE FINANCE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course examines real estate financing and interactions with lending institutions. Topics include the money market, interest rates, and the various loan programs, including conventional and government backed loans. Emphasis will be on the loan process from application, approval, funding and the close of escrow. This course will address the loan process from the perspective of both the lender and the borrower. Successful course completion applies toward the California Department of Real Estate's educational requirements for the broker's examination.

ADVISORY: RES 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

RES 155 REAL ESTATE PRACTICE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a comprehensive presentation of the tools and techniques of operating a real estate business. Topics include the daily activities of brokers and salespeople, exchanges, listings, advertising, financing, specialized brokerage, property management, professional and public relations, and ethics.

ADVISORY: RES 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

RES 160 CALIFORNIA PROPERTY MANAGEMENT*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to provide the basic knowledge required to function as a real property manager under California Real Estate law. The rights and responsibilities of tenants, landlords, and property managers will be emphasized.

ADVISORY: RES 151 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

RES 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical, or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

RES 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

RES 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

RECREATION

REC 151 LEARN TO BE A SKI/SNOWBOARD INSTRUCTOR*Lecture 2.5, Lab 1.5, Units 3*

This course is designed to prepare students for a Level 1 certification under both the Professional Ski Instructors of America (PSIA) and the American Association of Snowboard Instruction (AASI) and is considered the first stage of professional development as a ski/snowboard instructor. This course will prepare students to teach all aspects of beginning skiing and/or snowboarding.

ADVISORY: Students must be competent and comfortable on blue terrain.

REC 131 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

REC 191 SPECIAL TOPICS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

REC 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

REC 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

RELIGION

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

REL 101 OLD TESTAMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course presents a scholarly introduction to the ancient stories of the Tanakh, including Yahweh's covenant, Abraham's sacrifice, and Moses' Ten Commandments. Progressing historically, students read the political exploits of Kings David and Solomon, followed by the poetry and prophecy of Isaiah, Hoshiah, and Jeremiah. This course offers a view of ancient culture, understanding of the basis for a wide range of Jewish and Christian theologies, and eternal truths of human life.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

REL 102 NEW TESTAMENT

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a scholarly introduction to the study of New Testament literature in its historical and cultural setting. Topics covered include the culture of the ancient Greco-Roman world, the Jewish roots of the Jesus movement, the literary relationship of the four Gospels, the historical Jesus, the evolution of early Christianity, and the diverse theologies represented in the letters of Paul and other canonical and non-canonical writings.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

REL 103 WORLD RELIGIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an intensive analysis of religions as cultural systems. The origin, history, and interpretation of religious ideas in the major religions of the Eastern and Western worlds will be discussed, emphasizing the contributions each has made to the cultural development of humankind. Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam will be studied.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

REL 104 INTRODUCTION TO RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introductory study of religion with an emphasis on the origins and functions of religion, religious experience, and religious and theological modes of expression. Methods and theories will be drawn from the disciplines of anthropology, philosophy, psychology, sociology, and theology. Course content will be drawn from Eastern and Western traditions, ancient, medieval, and modern times.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

REL 105 EASTERN RELIGIOUS TRADITIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is a survey of the religious traditions of India, China, and Japan - Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Taoism, Confucianism, and Shinto. Topics include an examination of the history, sacred texts, rituals, theological concepts, philosophical schools, and geographical developments of these religions. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the religious experience of believers.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 101 or equivalent.

REL 107 THE PRINCIPLE TEACHINGS OF BUDDHISM

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will present the principle teachings and philosophies of Buddhism. Students will examine concepts such as "The Three Principle Paths," "Higher Knowledge" (Abhidharmakosha), meditation, karma, and role of the Dalai Lama. Students will also gain an understanding of how Buddhism compares and contrasts with the other major religions of the world.

Transfers to CSU, UC

REL 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

REL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

REL 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

REL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

RUSSIAN

RUS 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

RUS 141 CONVERSATIONAL RUSSIAN I

Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3

This introductory course is designed to give students beginning level conversational skills in Russian with an emphasis on everyday practical vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Elementary grammatical structures will also be introduced. Students will learn to read and write using the Russian (Cyrillic) alphabet, and will become acquainted with the life and customs of Russia and other countries of the former Soviet Union.

Transfers to CSU

RUS 142 CONVERSATIONAL RUSSIAN II*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of RUS 141. This elementary level course is designed to give students beginning level conversational skills in Russian with an emphasis on everyday practical vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Elementary grammatical structures will also be introduced. Students will learn to read and write using the Russian (Cyrillic) alphabet, and will become acquainted with the life and customs of Russia and other countries of the former Soviet Union.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** RUS 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**RUS 143 CONVERSATIONAL RUSSIAN III***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of RUS 142. This elementary level course is designed to give students beginning level conversational skills in Russian with an emphasis on everyday practical vocabulary idiomatic expressions and more intermediate level verb conjugations. Elementary grammatical structures will also be introduced. Students will learn to read and write using the Russian (Cyrillic) alphabet, and will become acquainted with the life and customs of Russia and other countries of the former Soviet Union.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** RUS 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**RUS 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

RUS 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***RUS 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SIGN LANGUAGE**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Humanities. For major requirements, see page 80.

SNL 101 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - ELEMENTARY I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course provides a basic foundation for acquiring a visual gestural language, fingerspelling, American Sign Language (ASL) vocabulary, and grammatical structure. Beginning communication skills are taught with an emphasis on comprehension. Basic cultural aspects of Deafness and historical and linguistic elements of sign language will be introduced. This course is taught primarily in American Sign Language.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***SNL 102 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - ELEMENTARY II***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course is a continuation of SNL 101 focusing on communication competency with elementary skills targeted in the following language functions: American Sign Language (ASL) vocabulary, syntax and grammatical structure, and fingerspelling. Continued study of Deaf culture and the linguistics of American Sign Language will be provided. This course is taught primarily in American Sign Language.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** SNL 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SNL 103 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - ELEMENTARY III***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course is a continuation of SNL 102 focusing on greater communication competency and grammatical structural accuracy. This course emphasizes a wider variety of elementary American Sign Language (ASL) vocabulary, fingerspelling, syntax, lexicon, and Deaf cultural awareness.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** SNL 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SNL 106 FINGERSPELLING I***Lecture 1.5, Lab 0, Units 1.5*

This course introduces students to the American Manual Alphabet (Fingerspelling) and provides introductory knowledge, techniques, and skills development in receptive and expressive fingerspelling. It focuses on providing hands-on experiences in class to improve student's basic skills. This course is strongly recommended for those interested in the field of interpreting educational or other professional fields which work with Deaf people.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SNL 101 or equivalent.

SNL 108 AMERICAN DEAF CULTURE I*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the culture, values, and daily life of Deaf people in North America as reflected in language, literature, art, history, political and social events, and daily life. The goal of this course is to reduce the gap between layman's perception of Deaf people and Deaf people's perception of themselves. Discussion and topics aim to seek appreciation for the unique issues of being Deaf in a hearing world and the trends of Deaf culture. Students studying in the following fields would benefit from this comprehensive, investigative class: interpreting for the Deaf, Deaf Studies, education, anthropology, audiology, speech-language pathology, medicine, mental health services, and any service-oriented field. This course is conducted in simultaneous communication (American Sign Language (ASL) with voice translation). Knowledge of ASL is not necessary for this course.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SNL 120A CONVERSATIONAL AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE I***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is designed to provide basic conversational skills in American Sign Language (ASL), the language used by most Deaf people in the United States. Emphasis will be placed on basic ASL structure and self-expression. This course is strongly recommended for prospective teachers, interpreters, and other professionals working with Deaf people. Students should have basic skills in ASL.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 101 or equivalent.***SNL 120B CONVERSATIONAL AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE II***Lecture 1.5, Lab 0, Units 1.5*

This course offers a progression in acquiring conversational skills on a wide variety of topics in American Sign Language (ASL), the language used by most Deaf people in the United States. ASL grammar and expression will be reinforced as part of the conversational process.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 101 or equivalent.***ADVISORY:** *SNL 120A or equivalent.***SNL 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***SNL 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SNL 201 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - INTERMEDIATE I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course provides continued instructional activities for students who wish to become competent in communication with Deaf people. There will be a broader scope in signing techniques and skills with an intermediate study of ASL vocabulary, fingerspelling, syntax, lexicon, sentence structure, conversational skills, and thought processes. Further study in aspects of Deaf culture will be included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 103 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***SNL 202 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - INTERMEDIATE II***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course emphasizes intermediate expressive and receptive non-verbal communication skills between signers who have preliminary American Sign Language syntactical and lexical skills. Students will generate and compile previously learned signs, studying handshape characteristics, palm orientation, location and movement with new signs and ASL sentence structure being introduced as a focus for classroom instruction. This course will provide an understanding of Deaf cultural processes by identifying behaviors from activities and interactions in the Deaf community.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 201 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***SNL 203 SIGN LANGUAGE: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE - INTERMEDIATE III***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course provides extensive activities on sign language expressions. Activities include the utilization of ASL and the correct translation of English glosses, expressions, and idioms. There will be a focus on reinforcing previously learned grammatical markers, handshapes, and ASL vocabulary. This course emphasizes intermediate fluency, continued study of ASL handshapes, movement and orientation of signs, fingerspelling, syntax, lexicon, and Deaf cultural awareness.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 202 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.***SNL 205 INTRODUCTION TO INTERPRETING***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to basic theories, principles, and practices of interpreting. Topics include the responsibilities and role of the interpreter, environments in which interpreters will be involved, and qualification assessments and standards within the profession. This course emphasizes professionalism and the responsibility in interpreting through the observance of ethical standards. Introduction to beginning sign-to-voice techniques and voice-to-sign practices will be introduced through use of prepared videotapes and role-play scenarios. This course is intended for students who plan to become sign language interpreters. Intermediate sign language skills are necessary in order for students to succeed in this course.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** *SNL 101 AND SNL 102 or equivalent.***SNL 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

SNL 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SOCIOLOGY

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A transfer degree is offered in the field of Sociology. For major requirements, see page 92.

SOC 101 INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the basic principles of sociological inquiry. It includes analysis of social structures and social behavior, including socialization, social institutions, race, class, gender, deviance, and social change. As well, students will be exposed to the basic theoretical and methodological approaches of the discipline.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 102 MARRIAGE, FAMILIES, AND INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a study of the family as a social unit and institution, with emphasis on the various forms and functions of the family, as well as the family as a social problem. Cross-cultural families and non-traditional family forms, such as the gay and lesbian family and single-parent form, will be compared with more traditional forms like the nuclear family. Additional emphasis will be placed on patterns of dating and the variety of intimate relationships in society as well as the construction of the family in politics, media, and popular culture.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 103 SOCIAL PROBLEMS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

In this course, sociological perspectives will be used to understand social problems in the United States and selected world societies. The course will focus on social institutions and the problems and inequalities they produce, including racism, sexism, poverty, crime, violence, crimes against the environment, and white collar crime.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 104 DEVIANCE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an examination of the social construction of deviance with emphasis on theoretical perspectives explaining how people become or are labeled as deviant. Topics studied will include crime, substance abuse, mental illness, sexuality, cognitive deviance, and elite deviance. The social construction of deviance in politics, social policy, and the media will also be a special focus.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 106 CRIME AND SOCIETY***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an introduction to the study of crime as a social problem and a social construction. Topics such as violent crime, victimology, corrections, law enforcement, white collar crime, and social policies towards crime will be analyzed in the context of major criminological and sociological theories and approaches. Special attention will be given to the social construction of crime in the media.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 107 RACE AND ETHNIC RELATIONS***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is a survey of the racial and ethnic structure of the United States with attention on the socio-cultural histories and circumstances of racial and ethnic groups. Emphasis will be given to the politics of race and ethnicity including the problems associated with racism, prejudice, cultural misunderstanding and stereotyping, as well as associated social policy, legislation and issues in popular culture.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 111 SOCIOLOGY OF POPULAR CULTURE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course analyzes the development of American popular culture through the methods and perspectives of sociology. Students will be exposed to the nature of popular culture, its connections to social institutions, social politics, economics, social identity, collective behavior, and social change. Some of the topics considered in the course include: video games, theme parks and consumer spaces, popular film, popular texts, television, fan culture, music, the Internet, popular sports, celebrity culture, youth culture and advertising. Students will be encouraged to understand forms of popular culture beyond the level of appreciation to a level of critical thinking and critical awareness.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 114 GENDER***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will focus on the social construction of gender relations and gender identity in society. Specific attention will be given to social inequalities related to gender, such as sexism and sexual harassment, to major theoretical and political perspectives on gender, including feminist theory, to sexuality, to masculinity and men's movements, and to transgender issues. Focus will also be given to gender construction in contemporary popular culture.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***SOC 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of student for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***SOC 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SOC 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***SOC 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

SPANISH**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

Degrees are offered in the fields of Humanities and Spanish. For major requirements, see pages 80 and 93. A transfer degree in Spanish is also available, see page 95.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Spanish. For requirements, see page 109-110.

THE FOLLOWING COURSES IN THIS SUBJECT AREA MAY BE CHALLENGED: SPA 101, 102, 103.

SPA 101 ELEMENTARY SPANISH I*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This beginning course is an introduction to the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary Spanish. Elementary grammatical structures as used in the context of oral communication will be introduced and studied, which will aid the student in developing effective, competent, and grammatically correct communication skills. This course contains a cultural component that will allow the student to develop an appreciation of the culture of Spanish-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***SPA 102 ELEMENTARY SPANISH II***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course, a continuation of SPA 101, is designed to continue building elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary Spanish. Students will continue to build their communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures, including the present and past tenses. Students will continue to develop an appreciation of the culture of Spanish-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** SPA 101 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 103 ELEMENTARY SPANISH III***Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course, a continuation of SPA 102, is designed to continue building elementary grammatical structures that focus on the speaking, reading, writing, and understanding of elementary Spanish. Students will continue to attain higher levels of communication skills through the introduction of new vocabulary and more complex grammatical structures. Students will review present and past tenses, and will be introduced to the subjunctive. Students will continue to develop an appreciation of culture of Spanish-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** SPA 102 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 105 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH ORAL PROFICIENCY***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course emphasizes the development of communication skills and to build confidence in oral expression by accurately incorporating grammatical structures and vocabulary at the intermediate level. Speaking proficiency will be developed by expanding vocabulary, increasing listening comprehension, refining grammar control and pronunciation, and through intensive conversational practice. Readings and written exercises from the text, magazines, and newspapers will focus on cultural issues from prehistoric to modern times. Students will also study contemporary issues and current events selected to stimulate critical thinking in Spanish.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** SPA 103 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 110 HISPANIC CIVILIZATION AND CULTURE***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an interdisciplinary study of Latin America focusing on the history, culture, and civilizations of Spanish-speaking countries. Students will study Pre-Colombian civilizations, the Spanish conquest, independence, and revolution in order to build a foundation to understand modern-day Latin American society.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***SPA 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***SPA 141 CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH I***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This introductory level course is designed to assist students in acquiring practical elementary-low level conversational skills in Spanish. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Spanish through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be introduced. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Spanish-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU***SPA 142 CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH II***Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of SPA 141. It is designed to assist students in acquiring practical conversational skills in Spanish. Students will develop the ability to understand and speak everyday conversational Spanish through the introduction of vocabulary, elementary grammatical structures, and idiomatic expressions. The basics of reading and writing will be presented. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Spanish-speaking countries.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 141 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 143 CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH III*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course is a continuation of SPA 142. It is designed to assist students in acquiring practical conversational skills in Spanish in everyday situations. Students will develop more complex language abilities through the introduction of new vocabulary and more advanced grammatical structures. The emphasis will remain on oral communication. Elementary reading, writing, and an appreciation of Spanish-speaking cultures will be developed.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 155 BI-CULTURAL CONVERSATION***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This conversational course will offer intermediate level Spanish students the opportunity to speak, practice, and build Spanish oral skills with native Spanish speakers in a small group setting. The students will use a wide range of vocabulary from greetings and expressions of courtesy to "topical" vocabulary such as shopping, employment, and foods. Students will be required to speak Spanish during the class and help their Spanish-speaking partner practice English.

ADVISORY: SPA 102 or SPA 142 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 157A CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - LOW BEGINNING***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in low elementary Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical elementary conversational skills in Spanish.

SPA 157B CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - BEGINNING*Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in elementary Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical elementary conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 101 or equivalent.**SPA 157C CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - HIGH BEGINNING***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in high elementary Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical elementary conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 102 or equivalent.**SPA 157D CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - LOW INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in low intermediate Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical intermediate conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 103 or equivalent.**SPA 157E CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in intermediate Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical intermediate conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 201 or equivalent.**SPA 157F CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - HIGH INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in high intermediate Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical intermediate conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 202 or equivalent.**SPA 157G CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - LOW ADVANCED***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in low advanced Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical advanced conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 203 or equivalent.**SPA 157H CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - ADVANCED***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in advanced Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical advanced conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 210 or equivalent.**SPA 157J CONVERSATION EXPANDED EXPERIENCE - HIGH ADVANCED***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed to complement vocabulary and concepts presented in high advanced Spanish grammar classes and to assist students in acquiring practical advanced conversational skills in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 211 or equivalent.**SPA 170A ELEMENTARY SPANISH FOR THE PROFESSIONS I***Lecture .5-3, Lab 0, Units .5-3*

This elementary Spanish course is designed to provide practical essentials of conversing in Spanish for persons in law enforcement, fire science, business and finance, social services, the hospitality industry, and other professions. The emphasis of this course is on acquiring elementary level communication skills for the worksite. It will introduce specific vocabulary for the profession as well as provide elementary level grammar concepts. Students will study cultural and behavioral attitudes appropriate for relating to persons of Spanish-speaking cultural heritage.

SPA 170B ELEMENTARY SPANISH FOR THE PROFESSIONS II*Lecture .5-3, Lab 0, Units .5-3*

This elementary Spanish course is a continuation of SPA 170A, and is designed to provide practical essentials of conversing in Spanish for persons in law enforcement, fire science, business and finance, social services, the hospitality industry, and other professions. The emphasis of this course is on acquiring elementary level communication skills for the worksite. It will introduce specific vocabulary for the profession as well as provide elementary level grammar concepts. Students will study cultural and behavioral attitudes appropriate for relating to persons of Spanish-speaking cultural heritage.

ADVISORY: SPA 170A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 170C ELEMENTARY SPANISH FOR THE PROFESSIONS III

Lecture .5-3, Lab 0, Units .5-3

This elementary Spanish course is a continuation of SPA 170B, and is designed to provide practical essentials of conversing in Spanish for persons in law enforcement, fire science, business and finance, social services, the hospitality industry, and other professions. The emphasis of this course is on acquiring elementary level communication skills for the worksite. It will introduce specific vocabulary for the profession as well as provide elementary level grammar concepts. Students will study cultural and behavioral attitudes appropriate for relating to persons of Spanish-speaking cultural heritage.

ADVISORY: SPA 170B with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 180A SPANISH FOR THE MEDICAL/DENTAL PROFESSION I

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This introductory level course is designed to build elementary level oral communication skills in Spanish for those associated with the medical and dental professions. Physicians, dentists, chiropractors, nurses, and professionals in the medical field will find this course helpful, especially for patient intake interaction at the beginning level.

SPA 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SPA 193A SPANISH FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION I

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

This beginning level course is designed to assist students who are either already in the field of education or have an interest in pursuing a career in education. Students will develop communication skills in Spanish for classroom situations. Increasing the student's ability to understand and speak classroom Spanish through the introduction of vocabulary and elementary grammatical structures will be emphasized. The study of Spanish-speaking cultures, especially as it applies to the public educational setting, will enhance the understanding and appreciation of the Spanish language and culture.

SPA 193B SPANISH FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION II

Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2

A continuation of SPA 193A, this beginning level course is designed to assist students who are either already in the field of education or have an interest in pursuing a career in education. Students will continue to develop communication skills in Spanish for classroom situations. Increasing the student's ability to understand and speak classroom Spanish through the introduction of additional vocabulary and elementary grammatical structures will be emphasized. The study of Spanish-speaking cultures, especially as it applies to the public educational setting, will enhance the understanding and appreciation of the Spanish language and culture.

ADVISORY: SPA 193A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 201 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This intermediate level course will assist students in developing intermediate level speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills while exposing them to Spanish-speaking people and cultures. Oral communication activities at this level are designed to promote intermediate level communicative competence and self-expression.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: SPA 103 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 202 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This is a continuation of SPA 201, and further introduces more complex grammatical structures and vocabulary, which aids in the development of intermediate communication skills in speaking, listening, reading, and writing. An appreciation and understanding of Spanish-speaking cultures continues through the introduction and study of Spanish literature.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: SPA 201 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 203 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH III

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of SPA 202. Emphasis is placed on learning complex grammatical structures, as well as on a wide variety of communication tasks that are used in speaking, writing, reading, and listening. Emphasis is also placed on the study of Spanish literature, which is used to enhance the student's linguistic ability and draw them into a greater cultural understanding of the people whose language they are learning.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: SPA 202 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 210 ADVANCED SPANISH GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION I

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This advanced level course emphasizes the proper use of Spanish grammar. Students will improve their ability to write clear paragraphs and compositions. Emphasis will be placed on the use of Spanish verb tenses. Oral communication is at the intermediate to advanced levels. An appreciation of Spanish-speaking cultures is presented by means of readings, presentations, literature, and composition themes. The course is conducted primarily in Spanish.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: SPA 203 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 211 ADVANCED SPANISH GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION II

Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5

This course is a continuation of SPA 210. It continues to emphasize the proper use of Spanish grammar with oral communication at the intermediate to advanced levels. Students will improve their ability to write clear paragraphs and compositions. An appreciation of Spanish-speaking cultures is presented by means of readings, presentations, literature, and composition themes. The course is conducted primarily in Spanish.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: SPA 210 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

SPA 212 INTRODUCTION TO SPANISH LITERATURE*Lecture 5, Lab 0, Units 5*

This course is an introduction to literary concepts, terminology, and theory. Included will be reading and discussion of prose, poetry and drama selected to familiarize the student with literary genres, and Spanish and Spanish-American literature. The course is conducted primarily in Spanish.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** SPA 203, 210, or 211 with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**SPA 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***SPA 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

INTENSIVE SPANISH SUMMER INSTITUTE

SPA 121A ISSI: LOW BEGINNING*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with no previous knowledge of Spanish. It is intensive language instruction with an emphasis on developing basic communication skills in Spanish. This course will introduce students to the present tense fundamentals of verb conjugation, basic sentence structure, greetings, expressions of courtesy, and other useful vocabulary.

*Transfers to CSU***SPA 121B ISSI: BEGINNING***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who have completed SPA 121A: Low Beginning, or have had a brief introduction to Spanish. It is intensive language instruction with an emphasis on developing basic communication skills in Spanish. It will review the present tense fundamentals of verb conjugation and vocabulary. It will introduce conjunctions and basic prepositions for combining sentences. Cultural information, new expressions, new vocabulary, as well as focus on the alphabet will be introduced. Pronunciation differences between English and Spanish, including stress and written accent marks will be identified. In addition, increased focus will be made on questioning skills and interrogatives.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 121A with a grade of "P" or equivalent.**SPA 121D ISSI: HIGH BEGINNING***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who have been introduced to the present tense. It will provide a thorough and extensive review of the present tense only, practice of -AR, -ER, and -IR verbs, a review of "ser" and "estar," "tener + que + infinitive verb," and "ir + a + infinitive verb," and the introduction of stem-changing verbs.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 121B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.**SPA 122A ISSI: LOW INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who have a working knowledge of the present tense. It will include a review of the present tense including stem-changing verbs, review of the future expression using "ir + a + infinitive verb," review of the present progressive tense with "estar + gerund," an introduction of reflexive verbs and pronouns, and the introduction of the imperfect tense. There will be an emphasis on vocabulary development, communication strategies, and oral proficiency. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 121D with a grade of "P" or equivalent.**SPA 122B ISSI: INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students who have had one year of college Spanish or the equivalent. Topics include review of reflexive verbs and reflexive pronouns, and present progressive tense. New uses of the preterite and imperfect tenses, comparison of preterite and imperfect tenses, adverbs, adjectives, and suffix patterns will be introduced. New vocabulary development and communication strategies will be emphasized.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 122A with a grade of "P" or equivalent or one year of college-level Spanish.**SPA 122D ISSI: HIGH INTERMEDIATE***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with one to two years of Spanish at the college level, or the equivalent. Students should have a command of the present tense and a working knowledge of the past and future tenses. This course will quickly review the present tense, and introduce and expand the uses of the subjunctive mood and formal commands. Vocabulary development and communication strategies will be emphasized. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 122B with a grade of "P" or one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.**SPA 123A ISSI: LOW ADVANCED***Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with a minimum of two to three years of college-level Spanish, or the equivalent. Students should have a working knowledge and command of most tenses. This course will contrast the uses of the preterite and imperfect tenses, expand the uses of the present subjunctive mood, and refine usage of vocabulary using idiomatic expressions, slang, and difficult grammatical principles. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** SPA 122D with a grade of "P" or two years of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 123B ISSI: ADVANCED*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with a minimum of two to three years of college level Spanish, or the equivalent. It will review difficult areas of the preterite, imperfect tenses, and present subjunctive mood. It will introduce more complex uses of the subjunctive mood, new vocabulary, and related expressions to expand the communicative strategies of the student. Advanced use of vocabulary and intricate grammatical structures will be taught through literature. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: SPA 123A with a grade of "P" or equivalent or two to three years of college-level Spanish.

SPA 123D ISSI: HIGH ADVANCED*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with a minimum of three years of college-level Spanish, or the equivalent. This course will quickly contrast the preterite and imperfect tenses, quickly review the uses of the present subjunctive mood, introduce the imperfect subjunctive mood and its uses, and introduce the conditional tense and its uses. Grammatical structures and vocabulary will be highlighted through literary selections, business terminology, and street slang. This course is conducted in Spanish.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: SPA 123B with a grade of "P" or three years of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 124 ISSI: LOW SUPERIOR*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course is for students with a minimum of three years of college-level Spanish or the equivalent. Vocabulary enrichment will be highlighted through idioms, proverbs, synonyms, and antonyms. Topics include: review of the past subjunctive mood and conditional tense, the pronoun "se," introduction of the perfect subjunctive, complex sentences and new literary vocabulary, recognition of the different accents of the Spanish-speaking world and how to improve one's own Spanish accent.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: SPA 123D with a grade of "P" or three years of college-level Spanish or the equivalent.

SPA 124A ISSI: SUPERIOR*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This is a course designed for students who have completed an advanced course of Spanish. It will focus on oral and listening skills as students debate, explain, describe, and question in Spanish. Contemporary subjects are presented through periodical articles and literary selections. Crucial grammatical structures related to course materials will be reviewed. This course is conducted in Spanish.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: SPA 124 with a grade of "P" or three years of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 125A ISSI: LOW BEGINNING MEDICAL SPANISH CORE CLASS*Lecture 2.5, Lab 0, Units 2.5*

This course provides a complete and realistic experience of medical Spanish taught by bilingual medical personnel. Basic and vital grammar for effective communication with your Spanish-speaking patient will be covered. Related vocabulary, paired with medical cultural differences and myths, will provide the student with necessary knowledge and practice to successfully communicate with their Spanish-speaking patient.

*Transfers to CSU***SPA 154A ISSI: REINFORCING GRAMMATICAL CONCEPTS AND STRUCTURES - LEVEL 1***Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

In this course, students will examine the oddities of the present tense in Spanish. Students will review stem-changing verbs and "major" irregular verbs such as "ser," "estar," "ir + a + infinitive verb" and "tener + que + infinitive verb." Variations of the translations of the present tense will be discussed as well as the present progressive tense. This course is strongly recommended for high beginning to intermediate students who need to brush up on these beginning level "power" verbs and expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 121B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 154B ISSI: REINFORCING GRAMMATICAL CONCEPTS AND STRUCTURES - LEVEL 2*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

In this course, students will study the differences between the two main past tenses. Students will compare and contrast the uses and conjugations of the preterite tense and the imperfect tense. The present subjunctive mood will also be highlighted. Advanced level students will benefit from this grammar course

ADVISORY: SPA 122D with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 154C ISSI: COMMUNICATIVE CONVERSATIONAL SPANISH VOCABULARY - BEGINNING*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course will equip students with the necessary vocabulary and grammar tools to communicate at the beginning level in Spanish. A variety of vocabulary topics will be introduced that are common conversational topics necessary for the beginning student.

SPA 154E ISSI: SIMULTANEOUS BILINGUAL TRANSLATION TECHNIQUES - HIGH INTERMEDIATE TO SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

In this course, students will learn to recognize and solve key translation and miscommunication problems. Slang, jargon, noun strings, false cognates, and Spanish idioms will be discussed in order to assist students with a better understanding of the art of simultaneous translation techniques.

SPA 154F ISSI: SPANISH SLANG, JARGON, AND STREET LANGUAGE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

In this course, students will learn the literal and figurative meanings of words that are at the heart of so many colorful expressions of Spanish slang, jargon, and street Spanish. The course will offer insights into the roots of Spanish-speaking cultures. This will be useful for teachers, community service workers, law enforcement, and health services personnel. This course is presented in English and Spanish.

SPA 154G ISSI: USING TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY LATINO MUSIC AS A LANGUAGE ACQUISITION TOOL*Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25*

This course will prepare teachers and other students to easily incorporate traditional and contemporary Latino music into their lesson plans and daily lives. Methods of introducing nouns, verb tenses, adjectives, and culture will highlight this course. These language acquisition techniques and resources are applicable to both the teaching of English and Spanish as a second language.

SPA 154M ISSI: REINFORCING GRAMMATICAL CONCEPTS AND STRUCTURES - LOW BEGINNING TO BEGINNING

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course is for the low beginning to beginning student. The course will methodically provide an in-depth look at Spanish verb conjugation.

SPA 154P ISSI: CONVERSATIONAL SCENARIOS I: HIGH BEGINNING AND LOW INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course is designed to focus on real life scenarios while building and enhancing Spanish conversational skills. Students will converse with partners, small groups, and the entire class. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Spanish-speaking countries.

ADVISORY: SPA 121B or SPA 156AA with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 154Q ISSI: CONVERSATIONAL SCENARIOS II: INTERMEDIATE AND HIGH INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course is designed to focus on real life scenarios while building and enhancing Spanish conversational skills. Students will converse with partners, small groups, and the entire class. Students will also acquire an appreciation for cultures of Spanish-speaking countries.

ADVISORY: SPA 122A or SPA 156C with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 154R ISSI: INCREASE SPANISH PROFICIENCY THROUGH INTERACTIVE STORIES

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This interactive course enhances the traditional approach to Spanish language fluency through humor, storytelling, and group participation. This course is for high-beginning through intermediate levels. Some previous exposure to Spanish grammar and conversation is required.

ADVISORY: SPA 121B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156A ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - LOW BEGINNING

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

SPA 156AA ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - BEGINNING

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156A with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156B ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - HIGH BEGINNING

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156AA with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156C ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - LOW INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156CC ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156C with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156D ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - HIGH INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156CC with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156E ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - LOW ADVANCED

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156D with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156EE ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - ADVANCED*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156E with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156F ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - HIGH ADVANCED*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156EE with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156FF ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - LOW SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156F with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156G ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156FF with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 156GG ISSI: SMALL GROUP CONVERSATION - HIGH SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course introduces students to communication strategies used while building their oral proficiency skills with a Spanish speaker. The course will include practice with structures and vocabulary presented in grammar courses. Students will develop the ability to understand and implement conversational Spanish through the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.

ADVISORY: SPA 156G with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160A ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - LOW BEGINNING*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and cultural information presented in grammar courses.

SPA 160AA ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - BEGINNING*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160A with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160B ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - HIGH BEGINNING*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160AA with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160C ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - LOW INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160CC ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160C with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160D ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - HIGH INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160CC with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160E ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - LOW ADVANCED*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and cultures presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160D with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160EE ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - ADVANCED*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160E with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160F ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - HIGH ADVANCED*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160EE with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160FF ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - LOW SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160F with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160G ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160FF with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160GG ISSI: INTRODUCTION TO CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING) - HIGH SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction and an exploration of Spanish language and culture web sites. Focus will be on methods to incorporate web sites and web site activities to reinforce concepts related to vocabulary, structures, skills, and culture presented in grammar courses.

ADVISORY: SPA 160G with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 160H ISSI: MULTI-LEVEL CALL (COMPUTER-ASSISTED LANGUAGE LEARNING - PC)*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is an introduction to Spanish language and culture web sites that are appropriate for diverse levels of language learning. Focus will be on methods to use Spanish language web sites to reinforce vocabulary, structures, and skills presented in grammar courses. Students will be taught how to use settings in word processing and how to search the Internet for informative and helpful web sites.

SPA 181A ISSI: SPANISH FOR THE MEDICAL PROFESSION: HIGH BEGINNING TO INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is designed to build survival level oral communication skills for those associated with the medical profession. Spanish pronunciation and basic grammar will be introduced. Health-related vocabulary and terminology, as well as cultural differences associated with health-care, will be covered. This course is conducted in English and Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 121B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 181D ISSI: SPANISH FOR THE MEDICAL PROFESSION: HIGH INTERMEDIATE TO HIGH SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is designed to improve oral and written communication skills for those associated with the medical profession. Vocabulary and terminology will cover information gathering for medical assessment, giving instructions for first aid and taking prescriptions, poisoning/drug use, and shock. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

ADVISORY: Recommend one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 182 ISSI: COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR: BEGINNING TO HIGH BEGINNING*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is for the beginning to high beginning student. Elementary grammatical structures and vocabulary will be introduced. This course will aid the student's development of an appreciation for the culture of Spanish-speaking countries.

ADVISORY: SPA 121A with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 183A ISSI: BREAKING OUT OF BEGINNER'S SPANISH*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course is for the student who has knowledge of spoken Spanish and is ready to work on sounding more like a native speaker of Spanish. Transition words and phrases will be introduced to help the student towards that end. The course is recommended for students who have had at least one year of college-level Spanish.

ADVISORY: Recommend one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 184A ISSI: COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR: HIGH BEGINNING TO INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course will focus on the versatility of the present tense and develop the students' oral communication skills by expanding their understanding and usage of this tense.

ADVISORY: SPA 121B with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

SPA 185A ISSI: COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR: HIGH INTERMEDIATE TO SUPERIOR*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course will compare and contrast grammar structures which are problematic to students of Spanish. Conceptual and structural difficulties of "ser" and "estar," "por" and "para," preterite and imperfect verb tenses, pronouns, and syntax will be explained. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

ADVISORY: SPA 184A with a grade of "P" or equivalent.

Recommend one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 186A ISSI: COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR: THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD FOR LOW ADVANCED TO ADVANCED LEVELS*Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5*

This course will focus on the Spanish and English subjunctive mood usage, misuse of the subjunctive, and structures that mandate the subjunctive mood in Spanish at the low advanced to advanced levels.

ADVISORY: Recommend one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.

SPA 186B ISSI: COMPARATIVE GRAMMAR: THE SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD FOR HIGH ADVANCED TO SUPERIOR LEVELS

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course will focus on the Spanish and English subjunctive mood usage, misuse of the subjunctive, and structures that mandate the subjunctive mood in Spanish at the high advanced to superior levels.

ADVISORY: *Recommend one to two years of college-level Spanish or equivalent.*

SPA 187 ISSI: HISPANICS IN HOLLYWOOD

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course introduces the student to the presence of Hispanics in the movie industry for over 90 years. From silent movies to the present, actors from Hispanic heritage have entertained the world as heroes, villains, and lovers. Hispanics/Latinos changed and influenced the course of films in Hollywood. Learn who these important contributors are—their films, their music, and their history. This course will be presented in English and Spanish.

SPA 188 ISSI: THE POWER OF PROPER PRONUNCIATION IN SPANISH

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course will provide Spanish pronunciation skills that will help students be better understood and increase their ability to listen and understand the spoken language and increase fluency. It will assist the student in improving written Spanish skills. Topics will include mouth position, vowel sounds, consonant changes, the importance of syllables, stress placement, intonation, and transitioning of words. Practice will include rhythm of the language to more authentically sound like a native speaker. Some English will be used during the course.

SPA 189 ISSI: LANGUAGE AND CULTURE THROUGH ZUMBA

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course incorporates Latin and international music and dance movements with an intense cardiovascular and muscular workout. Students will move to the rhythms of Latin music while improving their Spanish listening skills and vocabulary through this course. The course will be presented in English and Spanish.

SPA 195A ISSI: SPANISH FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION: LOW BEGINNING TO INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This course is an introduction to classroom vocabulary for the teaching profession. Objects and activities associated with the classroom will be introduced and practiced. Low beginning to intermediate level grammatical explanations of the Spanish structures will be introduced. This course is presented in English and Spanish.

SPA 195D ISSI: SPANISH FOR THE TEACHING PROFESSION: HIGH INTERMEDIATE TO HIGH SUPERIOR

Lecture .5, Lab 0, Units .5

This high intermediate to high superior level course provides students with classroom vocabulary and grammatical structures for the teaching profession. Specific units of study will include vocabulary necessary to teaching mathematics, language arts, natural sciences, and social sciences in Spanish. Practical correspondence with a student's family will also be highlighted. This course is conducted almost entirely in Spanish.

ADVISORY: *Recommend one year of college-level Spanish or equivalent.*

SPA 199A ISSI: SPANISH COMMUNICATIVE INTERACTIVE CONVERSATION COURSE (SCICC) THE DIFFICULT TRIP: BEGINNING LEVELS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This interactive conversational Spanish course will provide opportunity for the student to apply the present and present progressive tenses while incorporating the use of elementary level vocabulary. Students will fully participate in conversations expressing facts and narration about current activities in authentic, simulated cultural settings. Students will create with the Spanish language, use interrogatives and infinitives, and use vocabulary and verb forms in both the "usted" and "tú" forms of verbs.

ADVISORY: *SPA 121A, B, or D or concurrent enrollment in SPA 121A, B, or D or equivalent.*

SPA 199D ISSI: SPANISH COMMUNICATIVE INTERACTIVE CONVERSATION COURSE (SCICC) THE DIFFICULT TRIP: INTERMEDIATE LEVELS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This interactive conversational Spanish course will provide opportunity for the student to apply the present, present progressive, preterite, imperfect, and future tenses and subjunctive mood, while incorporating the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Students will fully participate in conversations expressing facts and narration about current and past activities in authentic, simulated cultural settings. Students will create with the Spanish language, use interrogatives and infinitives, and provide explanations and hypothesize using vocabulary and verb forms in both the "usted" and the "tú" forms of verbs.

ADVISORY: *SPA 121D, SPA 122A or B, or D, or SPA 199A or concurrent enrollment in SPA 122A, B, or D, or equivalent.*

SPA 199H ISSI: SPANISH COMMUNICATIVE INTERACTIVE CONVERSATION COURSE (SCICC) THE DIFFICULT TRIP: ADVANCED LEVELS

Lecture .25, Lab 0, Units .25

This interactive conversational Spanish course will provide opportunity for the student to apply the present, present progressive, preterite, imperfect, future, and imperative tenses and the subjunctive mood, while incorporating the use of vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. Students will fully participate in conversations expressing facts and narration about current, past, and future activities in authentic, simulated cultural settings. Students will create with the Spanish language, use interrogatives and infinitives, and provide explanations and hypothesize using vocabulary and verb forms in both the "usted" and the "tú" forms of verbs.

ADVISORY: *SPA 122D, SPA 123A, B, or D, or SPA 199D or concurrent enrollment in SPA 123A, B, or D, or equivalent.*

SPEECH

SPE 101 PUBLIC SPEAKING

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course offers instruction on the principles of effective extemporaneous speaking, as well as practice in preparation and delivery of speeches for different occasions. The course includes preparation and presentation of speeches for various occasions with emphasis placed on developing, organizing, and stating ideas.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

SPE 102 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATIONS

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will expose students to the dynamics of intercultural communications. Lectures and discussion will include the topics of culture, co-cultures, and multiculturalism. Emphasis will be placed on self-awareness, cultural perspectives, verbal and non-verbal traditions, and mindfulness. In addition, students will be exposed to strategies that increase intercultural communication competence.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

SPE 104 SPEECH COMMUNICATION

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to speech communication, including learning to listen effectively, non-verbal communication, interpersonal communication, small group discussion, and speaking to an audience. Emphasis will be placed on building self-confidence and developing the student's ability to communicate with others.

Transfers CSU, UC

ADVISORY: ENG 152 or equivalent.

SPE 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

SPE 191 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

SPE 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

Transfers to CSU

SPE 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS

Units 1-4

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

THEATRE ARTS

ASSOCIATE DEGREE

A degree is offered in the field of Visual and Performing Arts. For major requirements see page 97.

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or a "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Acting Family: THE 105A, 105B, 105D, 105E

Children's Theatre Family: THE 109

Improvisation Family: THE 108A, 108B, 108C

Musical Theatre Performance Family: THE 135A*, 135B*, 135C*, 135D*

Play Performance Family: THE 134A*, 134B*, 134C*, 134D*

Technical Theatre Family: THE 118, 127, 129, 130

Technical Theatre: Stage Production Family: THE 136A*, 136B*, 136C*, 136D*

*Repeatable course.

For additional information, refer to page 118.

THE 101 INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course is an introduction to theatre as both an art form and social forum. The course will develop interest and understanding in theatre arts including the general nature of theatrical presentations, elements of dramatic structure, and distinctive and collaborative contributions of the actor, director, designers, technicians, and audience in theatrical presentations. Fundamental acting concepts and skills will be introduced.

Transfers to CSU, UC

THE 104A HISTORY OF MUSICAL THEATRE

Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4

This course will cover the historical evolution of musical theatre forms in America. Students will examine the ideas, practices, and contributions of the musical's most influential creative artists, and analyze the major elements of a musical show.

Transfers to CSU, UC

THE 105A INTRODUCTION TO ACTING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course presents the fundamentals of the acting process to students with little or no acting experience. Focus will be on participation as students learn, through scene and monologue work, the process all actors go through in approaching a role. Students will also be introduced to methods for approaching dramatic text and an historical perspective of the actor's process.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Acting Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 105B INTERMEDIATE ACTING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course presents theories and techniques at an intermediate acting level, with strong emphasis on script and character analysis. Recommended for students with previous acting experience.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: Completion of THE 105A with a letter grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Acting Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 105D ACTING STYLES: SHAKESPEARE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course explores the unique demands associated with performing Shakespeare's plays and sonnets through research, exercises, scene study, and in-class scene and monologue rehearsal and performance. Previous acting experience is recommended.

Transfers to CSU, UC

ADVISORY: THE 105A with a letter grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Acting Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 105E ACTING STYLES: BEGINNING MUSICAL THEATRE TECHNIQUES*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course explores the development of the beginning fundamentals of acting and singing for Musical Theatre through exercises, auditions, solo and group performances.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Acting Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 106A VOICE AND DICTION FOR THE STAGE*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course presents principles of voice and speech for the stage including breathing, relaxation, resonance, enunciation, articulation, projection, expressiveness, and vocal characterization. Standard American Diction is taught through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA). This course will enhance any student's vocal ability whether a serious acting student or nonperformer.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***THE 108A BEGINNING IMPROVISATION***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course introduces the basic principles and practices of improvisation. Students will focus on the development of spontaneity, story development, and interaction as they pertain to the creation of improvised scenes. This course is recommended for performers of all levels as well as anyone interested in the creative process.

Transfers to CSU, UC

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Improvisation Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 108B INTERMEDIATE IMPROVISATION*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course further develops skill sets for improvisation with an emphasis on creating characters and developing two-person scenes as they relate to improvisational performance.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: THE 108A with a grade of "C" or better or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Improvisation Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 108C ADVANCED IMPROVISATION*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course develops improvisation techniques directed toward live performance, as well as music improvisation, and three-person and ensemble scenes. Students will plan and design an improvisation performance for a live audience. This course is recommended for actors with some experience in acting and improvisation.

Transfers to CSU, UC

PREREQUISITE: Audition.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Improvisation Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 109 CHILDREN'S THEATRE*Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course is the rehearsal and performance of a theatrical production designed to play for children. The play will be rehearsed in class then taken to local elementary schools for performances. Topics will include issues and techniques unique to performing for children. No performance experience is necessary to participate.

Transfers to CSU

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Children's Theatre Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 110 STUDY OF LIVE THEATRE*Lecture .5, Lab 1.5, Units 1*

This course will provide students with the opportunity to participate in a field trip to attend professional quality theatre. Emphasis will be placed on developing an awareness of the artistry, scope, and impact of live theatre. The course will include lectures and a field trip to attend theatrical performances.

*Transfers to CSU***THE 112A HISTORY OF FILM: BEGINNINGS TO 1945***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an historical survey of the technical and artistic development of the film industry from 1865 to 1945. Emphasis will be placed on analyzing the film industry and looking at film as a reflection of world, social, economic, and political developments. Students will discuss and analyze each film viewed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***THE 112B HISTORY OF FILM: 1945 TO 1965***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an historical survey of the technical and artistic development of the film industry from 1945 to 1965. Emphasis will be placed on analyzing the film industry and looking at film as a reflection of world, social, economic, and political developments. Students will discuss and analyze each film viewed.

Transfers to CSU, UC

THE 112C HISTORY OF FILM: 1965 TO PRESENT*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is an historical survey of the technical and artistic development of the film industry from 1965 to the present. Emphasis will be placed on analyzing the film industry and looking at film as a reflection of world, social, economic, and political developments. Students will discuss and analyze each film viewed.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***THE 114 INTRODUCTION TO SCREENWRITING***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course explores the fundamentals of screenwriting as a kind of dramatic writing. Students will practice the various formats used by screenwriting professionals, including script pages, and will develop a story for a feature-length screenplay.

*Transfers to CSU***ADVISORY:** *ENG 101 or equivalent.***THE 115 INTRODUCTION TO PLAYWRITING***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course is designed to introduce students to the elements of writing for the stage. Topics include discussion and analysis of dramatic structure and dramatic action, character development, and writing dialogue. Students will create and critique their own plays, as well as study and critique plays from established authors and productions.

*Transfers to CSU***THE 118 THEATRICAL DESIGN***Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course will focus on how to use set, lighting, sound, and costume elements to realize an artistic design concept, with the primary focus on set design. This course will also examine how theatrical design has changed throughout history, and how it has been affected by new multimedia technology. Students will create their own designs both by interpreting a director's production concept, as well as developing their own design concepts from script readings.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre Family. For more information, refer to page 232.***THE 127 INTRODUCTION TO SOUND TECHNOLOGY***Lecture 3, Lab 2, Units 3.75*

This course is designed for the beginning/intermediate live sound engineer. The course will focus on the mixing of instrumental and vocal sound in live performances as well as the recording and playback of theatrical sound effects. The recording and editing of music and sound effects and the real-time mixing of live sound will be done in both analog and digital formats.

*Transfers to CSU***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre Family. For more information, refer to page 232.***THE 129 STAGECRAFT***Lecture 3, Lab 3, Units 4*

This course teaches the student the basics of technical theatre including stagecraft, lighting, and sound. The course has a hands-on approach to basic stagehand practices so that the student will become proficient in general backstage work with an emphasis on safety. Students will be working with power tools, lighting, and sound equipment.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre Family. For more information, refer to page 232.***THE 130 STAGE LIGHTING***Lecture 3, Lab 3 Units 4*

This course covers the use and function of the many stage lighting instruments in common usage today. Students will develop hands-on skills in the hanging, rigging, and focusing of lighting instruments. The course will introduce the operation and programming of lighting control boards, basic electrical theory, programming of moving lights, and beginning stage lighting design.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***NOTE:** *Subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre Family. For more information, refer to page 232.***THE 131 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

*Transfers to CSU***THE 132 OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Occupational Work Experience is for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the workplace, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 101 to get the maximum number of units.***THE 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6*

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITE:** *Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.***NOTE:** *Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.***THE 134A PLAY REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (A)***Lecture 0, Lab 3, Units 1*

This course focuses on acting as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public performance of a play. Enrollment in this play rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a stage play. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** *Successful audition.***NOTE:** *This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Play Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.*

THE 134B PLAY REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (B)*Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course focuses on acting as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public performance of a play. Enrollment in this play rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a stage play. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Play Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 134C PLAY REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (C)***Lecture 1, Lab 6, Units 3*

This course focuses on acting as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public performance of a play. Enrollment in this play rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a stage play. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Play Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 134D PLAY REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (D)***Lecture 1, Lab 9, Units 4*

This course focuses on acting as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public performance of a play. Enrollment in this play rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a stage play. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Play Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 135A MUSICAL THEATRE REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (A)***Lecture 0, Lab 3, Units 1*

This course focuses on performance as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public presentation of a musical theatre production. Enrollment in this musical theatre rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a musical. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 135B MUSICAL THEATRE REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (B)***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course focuses on performance as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public presentation of a musical theatre production. Enrollment in this musical theatre rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a musical. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 135C MUSICAL THEATRE REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (C)***Lecture 1, Lab 6, Units 3*

This course focuses on performance as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public presentation of a musical theatre production. Enrollment in this musical theatre rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a musical. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 135D MUSICAL THEATRE REHEARSAL AND PERFORMANCE (D)***Lecture 1, Lab 9, Units 4*

This course focuses on performance as it emphasizes rehearsal techniques for the public presentation of a musical theatre production. Enrollment in this musical theatre rehearsal and performance course aligns with the size of the acting role assigned through the audition process. This course culminates in the production of and performance in a musical. Auditions are required before registration.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful audition.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Musical Theatre Performance Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 136A TECHNICAL THEATRE: STAGE PRODUCTION (A)***Lecture 0, Lab 3, Units 1*

This course provides hands-on backstage technical preparation for the current stage production, including scenery construction, lighting, sound, props, stage management, running crew, makeup, and costumes. Enrollment in this technical theatre stage production course is based on the assessment of applicable skills as determined through the interview process.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful interview.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre: Stage Production Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 136B TECHNICAL THEATRE: STAGE PRODUCTION (B)***Lecture 1, Lab 3, Units 2*

This course provides hands-on backstage technical preparation for the current stage production, including scenery construction, lighting, sound, props, stage management, running crew, makeup, and costumes. Enrollment in this technical theatre stage production course is based on the assessment of applicable skills as determined through the interview process.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful interview.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre: Stage Production Family. For more information, refer to page 232.

THE 136C TECHNICAL THEATRE: STAGE PRODUCTION (C)*Lecture 1 Lab 6, Units 3*

This course provides hands-on backstage technical preparation for the current stage production, including scenery construction, lighting, sound, props, stage management, running crew, makeup, and costumes. Enrollment in this technical theatre stage production course is based on the assessment of applicable skills as determined through the interview process.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful interview.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre: Stage Production Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 136D TECHNICAL THEATRE: STAGE PRODUCTION (D)***Lecture 1, Lab 9, Units 4*

This course provides hands-on backstage technical preparation for the current stage production, including scenery construction, lighting, sound, props, stage management, running crew, makeup, and costumes. Enrollment in this technical theatre stage production course is based on the assessment of applicable skills as determined through the interview process.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***PREREQUISITE:** Successful interview.**NOTE:** This course is repeatable subject to enrollment limitations within the Technical Theatre: Stage Production Family. For more information, refer to page 232.**THE 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

THE 214 INTERMEDIATE SCREENWRITING*Lecture 4, Lab 0, Units 4*

This course builds on basic screenwriting skills through collaborative and individual exercises. Students will become more proficient in writing short sketches in correct script format, analyzing and using three-act structure, cross-cutting actions, and adapting stories for the screen.

*Transfers to CSU***PREREQUISITE:** THE 114 with a letter grade of "C" or better or equivalent.**THE 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***THE 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

WILDERNESS EDUCATION**ASSOCIATE DEGREE**

A degree is offered in the field of Wilderness Education. For major requirements and areas of concentration, see page 99.

CERTIFICATE OF ACHIEVEMENT

A Certificate of Achievement is offered in the field of Wilderness Education. For requirements and areas of concentration, see page 111.

ENROLLMENT LIMITATIONS:

An *enrollment* occurs when a student is currently registered for a course or has previously received a transcribed symbol such as a grade or a "W." Enrollment does not include previous attempts which resulted in a drop with no record. Courses within the individual families that were previously completed with a grade of "C" or better cannot be repeated, unless specifically noted. A maximum of 6 enrollments are allowed within any individual Family.

Backcountry Ski/Snowboard Family: WLD 125A, 125B, 125C, 126A, 126B, 126C

Cross Country Skiing Family: WLD 122A, 122C, 122D, 122E

Hiking/Backpacking Family: WLD 114B, 137C

Mountaineering Family: WLD 117A, 117B

Rock Climbing Family: WLD 120A, 120B, 120C

Sea Kayaking Family: WLD 146A, 146B, 146C, 146E, 147A, 147B, 147C

Snowshoeing Family: WLD 121

Telemark Skiing Family: WLD 124A, 124AA, 124B

Whitewater Family: WLD 140A, 140B, 140C

For additional information, refer to page 118.

WLD 100 FOUNDATIONS OF RECREATION LAND MANAGEMENT*Lecture 3, Lab 0, Units 3*

This course will expose students to the principles of land management with specific focus on the complexities of managing recreation in the Tahoe basin. Students will meet representatives of the main land management agencies and organizations to discuss their agency's/organization's mission, structure, and processes as it revolves around recreation. Through a series of guest lectures, class discussions, and group projects, students will learn about the processes that shape recreation planning, policy, management, challenges, trends, opportunities, and demands in the Lake Tahoe basin.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 101 ORIGINS AND DIRECTIONS OF WILDERNESS EDUCATION***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course is an introduction to the foundations, origins, settings, and experiential learning associated with wilderness education. Special attention is focused on the philosophical, historical, psychological, ethical, and social foundations of wilderness education. Similarities and differences to such fields as outdoor education, recreation, environmental studies, and experiential education will be investigated.

Transfers to CSU

WLD 102 INTRODUCTION TO SEARCH AND RESCUE*Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of search and rescue (SAR). Particular attention will be given to the Incident Command System (ICS), radio communications, legal issues and commonly used equipment. This course is designed to prepare students to take the written portions of the National Association for Search and Rescue (NASAR) Search and Rescue Technician (SARTECH) III and II exams.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 104 FUNDAMENTALS OF OUTDOOR LEADERSHIP***Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

In this course students will learn and practice outdoor leadership. Topics include Leave No Trace (LNT) practices, map and compass, wilderness first aid, and leadership strategies. Activities include peak ascents, wilderness skills, expeditionary learning, environmental stewardship, and service projects. This course will include a four day backpacking experience. Instruction will be both classroom and field-based.

*Transfers to CSU, UC***WLD 107A WILDERNESS FIRST AID***Lecture 1.5, Lab 1.5, Units 2*

This course is designed for back country skiers, guides, forest service personnel, climbers, ski patrollers, and outdoor enthusiasts. Emphasis will be placed on learning procedures involving preventative medicine, evacuation, environmental resources, altitude related problems, and emergency first aid in the wilderness. Current Wilderness First Responders (WFR) may recertify in this class. NOTE: An American Heart Association (AHA) healthcare provider CPR certification is available in this course.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 107B WILDERNESS FIRST RESPONDER***Lecture 3.5, Lab 3.25, Units 4.5*

This course provides outdoor leaders, instructors, guides, and backcountry enthusiasts with the knowledge and skills to render medical care for outdoor and wilderness emergencies. Emphasis will be placed on emergency situations that involve prolonged patient care, severe environments, and improvised equipment. Both an LTCC Wilderness First Responder (WFR) and an American Heart Association (AHA) CPR certification are included in this course.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 107F WILDERNESS FIRST AID: BASICS***Lecture .75, Lab 0, Units .75*

This course provides forest service personnel and outdoor enthusiasts with an awareness of the basic knowledge and skills needed to render medical care for wilderness emergencies. Topics covered will include patient assessment, preventive medicine, traumatic disorders, non-traumatic diseases, environmental injuries, and evacuation techniques. Students will have the opportunity to practice their wilderness first aid skills through simulated emergency scenarios.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 112A MAP AND COMPASS***Lecture .5, Lab .25, Units .5*

This course provides a thorough introduction to the use of the map and compass for navigation in the Sierra Nevada and similar regions. The majority of the learning will occur through field practice in the use of compass and map interpretation.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 112B LAND NAVIGATION***Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25*

This is a comprehensive course on the use of map, compass, and altimeter in the wilderness environment. The course includes information on low visibility navigation, triangulation, and orienteering techniques. An overnight field trip is included as part of the course.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 112C MAP, COMPASS, AND GPS***Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This is a comprehensive course on the use of the map, compass, and Global Positioning System (GPS) for navigation in the Sierra Nevada and similar regions. Learning will occur through both classroom and field sessions. Successful students will finish the class with command of the most common and reliable tools for wilderness land navigation.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 112D TRACKING***Lecture 1.25, Lab .75, Units 1.5*

This course will introduce students to tracking as it relates to wilderness travelers and search and rescue professionals. Topics covered include history of tracking, sight tracking, signs, and useful equipment. This course will emphasize field applications and be especially useful for outdoor enthusiasts and those interested in search and rescue activities.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 112E SEARCH THEORY***Lecture 1, Lab 0, Units 1*

This course is designed for students wishing to learn about lost person behavior and the searching techniques used by organized rescue groups. Topics include terminology, probability of area, lost person strategies, and the International Search and Rescue Incident Database (ISRID).

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 114B ULTRALIGHT BACKPACKING***Lecture 1.25, Lab 1, Units 1.5*

This course will introduce students to the elements of ultralight backpacking. Topics covered include food selection and requirements, equipment selection and use, backpacking methods, topographic map use, Leave No Trace (LNT) principles, and gear inventions.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Hiking/Backpacking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 115 WILDERNESS SURVIVAL*Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25*

Students will learn how to travel in the wilderness and cope with wilderness emergencies. Topics covered will include survival, land navigation, dangerous animals, cold injury, shelter and clothing, and wilderness travel with an emphasis on self-reliance and environmental awareness. An overnight field trip is included.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***WLD 116 MOUNTAIN WEATHER***Lecture 2, Lab 0, Units 2*

This course will introduce students to the elements of mountain weather as they relate to wilderness travelers and professionals. Topics covered include mountain climates, atmosphere, influence of terrain, and forecasting tools. This course will emphasize field applications and be especially useful for outdoor professionals and those who travel in the mountain environment.

Transfers to CSU

WLD 117A BEGINNING MOUNTAINEERING

Lecture 1, Lab 2, Units 1.75

This field-based course is designed to provide students with the necessary skills to travel safely in the mountains. Students will learn basic mountaineering principles, including Leave No Trace (LNT) principles, off-trail travel, basic snow and rock travel including technical systems, route finding, and safety considerations.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Mountaineering Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 117B INTERMEDIATE MOUNTAINEERING

Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75

This field-based course is designed to provide students with necessary, advanced information to travel safely in wilderness areas. Topics include mountaineering techniques, rock climbing skills, glacier travel techniques, crevasse rescue, mechanical advantage raising systems, peak ascents, and glissading. Much of the instruction occurs during a field expedition. Instruction will be both classroom and field-based.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 117A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Mountaineering Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 119 TECHNICAL ROPE RESCUE

Lecture 1.25, Lab .75, Units 1.5

This course builds upon self-rescue techniques for climbers by introducing practices common to organized Search and Rescue groups and Ski Patrols. The course will cover equipment, rigging systems, raising and lowering.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 120C or equivalent skills.

WLD 120A ROCK CLIMBING: BEGINNING

Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25

This course is designed for those students interested in learning an in-depth introduction to rock climbing. Topics include: rope systems, safety gear, knots, belaying techniques, call signals, climbing techniques, footwork, balance, flexibility, and rappelling.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Rock Climbing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 120B ROCK CLIMBING: INTERMEDIATE

Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25

This course is designed for those students who already possess basic skills related to rock climbing and wish to advance those skills. The course curriculum will focus on the construction and use of climbing anchors, the use of protection, knots and hitches, and more advanced climbing techniques.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 120A or equivalent skills.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Rock Climbing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 120C ROCK CLIMBING: ADVANCED

Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25

This course is designed for those students who wish to build upon their foundational rock climbing skills by learning the basics of lead climbing. Topics include placing protection, protection strategies, down climbing, and anchor requirements. Students will acquire these skills with the safety of a top rope belay in an instructional setting. Additionally, this course is designed for those climbers who wish to be self-reliant and learn the necessary rescue skills for the vertical world.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 120A, WLD 120B or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Rock Climbing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 121 SNOWSHOEING

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course is designed for those students interested in improving both their winter hiking fitness and their technical skills related to snowshoeing. Students will spend the majority of the class snowshoeing in the field at various locations in Tahoe. Topics include: proper equipment, technique, snowshoeing areas, safety measures, and winter Leave No Trace (LNT) principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Snowshoeing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 122A CROSS COUNTRY SKIING

Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25

This course provides the student with the fundamental and intermediate skills necessary for enjoying and participating in cross country skiing. Students will spend the majority of the class cross country skiing in the field. Topics include: equipment selection and use, technique, safety concerns, local areas, and winter Leave No Trace (LNT) principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cross Country Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 122C NORDIC SKATE SKIING: BEGINNING

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This course is designed for the beginner Nordic skate skier. This course will teach students the fundamental skills for skate skiing. Students will learn basic skating and poling techniques, hill climbing and descending techniques, and ski base preparation and waxing techniques.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 122A or equivalent. Prior cross country or alpine skiing experience is advised.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cross Country Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 122D NORDIC SKATE SKIING: INTERMEDIATE

Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1

This course is designed for the intermediate Nordic skate skier. This course will review the basic fundamentals of skate skiing, i.e., skating and poling techniques, hill climbing and descending techniques, and ski base preparation and waxing techniques for both. In addition, this course will focus on climbing and descending techniques and the appropriate poling techniques.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 122A, WLD 122C or equivalent. Prior Nordic skate skiing experience is advised.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cross Country Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 122E NORDIC SKATE SKIING: ADVANCED*Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1*

This course is designed for the advanced Nordic skate skier and builds upon the skills and knowledge gained in WLD 122D. Advanced techniques will be introduced in order to efficiently ski a variety of terrain and snow conditions. Instruction will focus on developing the ability to ski faster, more efficiently, and ultimately cover more terrain.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 122C, WLD 122D or equivalent. Prior Nordic skate skiing experience is advised.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Cross Country Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 124A TELEMAR SKIING: BEGINNING*Lecture .75, Lab 1, Units 1*

This course will utilize a local ski resort to teach foundational telemark skiing techniques. This course will cover a range of skills necessary for the telemark turn. Students will need to provide their own equipment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Telemark Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 124AA TELEMAR SKIING: INTERMEDIATE*Lecture .75, Lab 1, Units 1*

This course will utilize a local ski resort to teach foundational telemark skiing techniques. This course will cover a range of skills necessary for the telemark turn. Students will need to provide their own equipment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 124A.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Telemark Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 124B TELEMAR SKIING: ADVANCED*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is designed for the advanced telemark skier. Advanced skiing techniques will be introduced in order to ski a variety of terrain and snow conditions. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on intermediate to advanced terrain. This course will utilize a local ski resort. Students are required to supply their own equipment.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 124A or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Telemark Skiing Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 125A BACKCOUNTRY SKIING*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is designed for the experienced telemark or alpine skier interested in learning how to enter into the winter backcountry environment safely. Topics include: avalanche recognition and avoidance, route selection, proper equipment selection and use, prevention of cold weather injuries and emergencies, emergency shelters, avalanche transceiver practice, and winter Leave No Trace (LNT) principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 128B, 128R, or equivalent. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 125B BACKCOUNTRY SKIING: INTERMEDIATE*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course builds upon the skills and knowledge gained in WLD 125A. The course curriculum will focus on communication, organization, decision making and more advanced ascending and descending techniques. Note: Students must supply all equipment needed for daylong backcountry trips.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 125A, or WLD 126C, or equivalent. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 125C BACKCOUNTRY SKIING: ADVANCED*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course builds upon the skills and knowledge gained in WLD 125A and WLD 125B. This course is designed for the experienced telemark, alpine tourer, or split boarder to refine their winter travel skills on longer tours. Students will further develop their terrain selection abilities, and advance their abilities to plan and prepare for more complicated day tours. To prepare for potential companion rescue, students will learn how to use a rescue sled. Note: Students must supply all equipment needed for daylong backcountry trips.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 125A, WLD 125B, or WLD 126C, or equivalent. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 126A BACKCOUNTRY SNOWBOARDING*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is designed for the experienced snowboarder who would like to learn how to enter into the backcountry environment safely. Topics include: avalanche recognition and avoidance, route selection, proper equipment selection and use, snowshoes vs. splitboards, prevention of cold weather injuries and emergencies, emergency shelters, avalanche transceiver practice, and winter Leave No Trace (LNT) principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 128B, or WLD 128R, or equivalent. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 126B SPLITBOARDING: BEGINNING*Lecture 1, Lab 1, Units 1.25*

This course is designed for the experienced snowboarder who would like to learn how to use a splitboard to access the backcountry. This course will cover the history of splitboarding and discuss benefits and drawbacks of this tool. Skinning, kick turns, efficient transitions and even skiing will be covered. Additional topics include: avalanche recognition and avoidance, route selection, proper equipment selection and use, prevention of cold weather injuries and emergencies, avalanche transceiver practice, and winter Leave No Trace (LNT) principles.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 128R, WLD 128B, or equivalent. Students must be able to consistently link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 126C MULTI-DAY SKI/SPLITBOARD TOURING

Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75

This course is for the snowboarder or skier who wants to learn how to access remote peaks in the wilderness. Students will plan and execute a multi-day tour in a backcountry environment. Topics include: itinerary, food packing, gear choices, snow camping, Leave-No-Trace (LNT) practices, snowpack analysis and terrain choice, rescue scenarios, evacuation techniques, group dynamics, and peak skiing/snowboarding.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 128B, WLD 125A, WLD 126A or equivalent.

Previous backcountry skiingsplitboarding experience is highly recommended. Students must be able to carry a 40lb pack and link controlled turns on a variety of terrain.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Back Country Ski/Snowboard Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 127A WINTER SURVIVAL

Lecture 2, Lab 1, Units 2.25

Students will learn aspects of traveling in the winter environment. Topics covered will include equipment selection and use, snow and avalanche avoidance and survival, shelter construction, safety and weather considerations, route finding, Leave-No-Trace (LNT) ethics, and search and rescue techniques. This course teaches self-reliance and environmental awareness.

Transfers to CSU

WLD 128B AIARE LEVEL 1 AVALANCHE

Lecture 1.25, Lab .75, Units 1.5

This course provides a Level 1 Avalanche Certificate through the American Institute for Avalanche Research and Education (AIARE). With both classroom and field instruction, students will be provided lessons and exercises that are practically oriented, useful, and applicable in the basic understanding of avalanches. The course describes a framework for decision making and risk management in avalanche terrain.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: Students should be competent backcountry skiers/snowboarders, i.e., have the ability to travel in the winter environment using the appropriate gear.

WLD 128C AIARE LEVEL 2 AVALANCHE

Lecture 2.25, Lab 1, Units 2.50

This course provides a Level 2 Avalanche Certificate through the American Institute for Avalanche Research and Education (AIARE). The Level 2 course is a program that provides backcountry leaders the opportunity to advance their knowledge and decision making skills. This course also builds from the introductory avalanche hazard management model introduced in the Level 1 course and adds to it the evaluation of factors critical to stability evaluation. Students must have the ability to travel in avalanche terrain.

Transfers to CSU

PREREQUISITE: Current AIARE Level 1 avalanche certification or equivalent. Students will be required to present copies of their Level 1 certification at the first class session. Any student without proof of a Level 1 certification will be dropped from the class.

ADVISORY: Students should be competent backcountry skiers/snowboarders, i.e., have the ability to travel in the winter environment using the appropriate gear. Note: Students should provide their own shovel, transceiver, probe, and snow-study kit.

WLD 128E AVALANCHE RESCUE

Lecture .5, Lab .25, Units .5

While avalanche avoidance is the most important result of avalanche education, it is also critical to be prepared to deal with the aftermath of an accident. This course will explore and practice avalanche rescue techniques. In both classroom lecture and field practice, students will find buried "victims" using an avalanche transceiver including single, multiple, and deep burial scenarios. Transceiver techniques such as the Micro-Grid and Three Circle methods will be explained and practiced. Strategic shoveling techniques will be explained and then practiced. Emerging rescue technologies will also be explored.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: WLD 128B, WLD 128C or WLD 128R. Students should be competent backcountry travelers, i.e., have the ability to travel in the winter backcountry environment using the appropriate gear.

WLD 128R AVALANCHE AVOIDANCE AND RESCUE

Lecture .5, Lab .25, Units .5

This course is designed for the winter backcountry traveler who wishes to learn or review the basics of avalanche danger evaluation and practice the basics of avalanche rescue techniques. Topics include: avalanche types and characteristics, decision making framework, search and rescue, transceiver practice, and backcountry travel techniques.

Transfers to CSU

WLD 131 SPECIAL TOPICS

Units 1-4

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in areas of special interest. Topics and credit will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

Transfers to CSU

WLD 133 INTERNSHIP - OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE

Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-6

Internship - Occupational Work Experience is a supervised worksite placement the student earns which is related to the student's educational and occupational goals. The program will assist students in acquiring relevant work experience and awareness of career opportunities in their chosen field of study. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

Transfers to CSU

COREQUISITES: Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.

NOTE: Refer to page 242 for more information on how these units combine with WKX 102 to get the maximum number of units.

WLD 137C WILDFLOWER HIKES*Lecture 1, Lab 2 Units 1.75*

This course will introduce students to the diversity of flowers found in the Tahoe Basin through a concentrated series of six day hikes at many of the best trails in the local area. Students will develop their technical hiking skills and be able to identify the groups of flowers, plants, and trees that make up the various ecosystems that surround Lake Tahoe. In addition to basic identification skills, students will learn how plants have evolved various survival and reproductive skills to survive and thrive in this environment. Other topics include: Leave-No-Trace principles (LNT), wildflower hiking strategies, and equipment selection and use. The ultimate objective of this course is to implement specific hiking techniques that help the individual to foster an ongoing appreciation of the beauty and complexity of wildflowers.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: Students should be in the appropriate physical fitness to hike up to six miles with elevation gains of 1500 ft.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Hiking/Backpacking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 140A WHITEWATER RAFTING: BEGINNING*Lecture 1.25, Lab 1, Units 1.5*

This course is designed for students interested in acquiring an in-depth introduction to whitewater rafting. Students will spend the majority of the class on an overnight rafting trip on the East Fork of the Carson River. Topics include: safe river travel, river equipment, hydrology, geomorphology, reading water, paddle skills, guide skills, and river stewardship.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Whitewater Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 140B WHITEWATER RAFTING: INTERMEDIATE*Lecture 1.25 Lab 1, Units 1.5*

This course is designed for those students who already possess basic skills related to whitewater rafting. Students will spend the majority of the course on an overnight rafting trip on one of the Sierra's Class III-IV rivers. Course content includes group organization, multi-day river trip planning, paddle strokes, advanced boat maneuvers, guide commands, giving a safety talk, safety and rescue techniques, and fundamental hydrology

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 140A or WLD 140F, or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Whitewater Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 140C WHITEWATER GUIDE SCHOOL*Lecture 1 Lab 6, Units 3*

This course is an intensive field training to prepare students to be commercial river guides. Course topics include: raft navigation, boat rigging, camp set up, equipment maintenance, safety talks, paddle talks, interpretative skills, swimming skills, and throw bag practice.

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: Students should be both physically and mentally prepared to spend multiple days on the river. Preparation may include a wet suit or a dry suit. Students should be good swimmers and comfortable in the water.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Whitewater Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 141A SWIFTWATER RESCUE*Lecture 1 Lab 2, Units 1.75*

This course is an intensive field training to prepare students to be proficient in swiftwater rescue. Students will explore the rescue hierarchy of reach, throw, row, go. Course topics include hydrology, scene assessment, entrapments, anchors, throw bags, and mechanical advantage. This course is compliant with NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) 1670 Operations (Water).

Transfers to CSU

ADVISORY: WLD 140B or WLD 140C or equivalent skills.

Students should be both physically and mentally prepared to spend multiple days on the river. Preparation may include a wet suit or a dry suit. Students should be good swimmers and comfortable in the water.

WLD 146A SEA KAYAKING: BEGINNING*Lecture .75, Lab .75, Units 1*

This course is designed for students interested in learning an in-depth introduction to sea kayaking. Students will spend the majority of the class kayaking on Lake Tahoe. Topics include: equipment use, paddling strokes, rescues, boating safety, a brief overview of navigation, and water stewardship.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 146B SEA KAYAKING: CAMPING*Lecture .75, Lab 1, Units 1*

This course is designed for students who already possess basic skills related to sea kayaking and want to expand their experience into overnight sea kayaking trips. Students will spend the majority of the course on a two-day paddling trip with an overnight camping trip. The course curriculum will focus on necessary kayak camping equipment, navigation, trip planning, boating safety, and environmental stewardship.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 146A, WLD 146F, or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 146C MULTI-DAY SEA KAYAKING*Lecture 2, Lab 2, Units 2.75*

This course is for the sea kayaker who wants to learn how to plan and carry out a multi-day trip. Students will spend the majority of the class on a four-day paddling trip. Topics include: itinerary, food packing and preparation, gear choices, Leave-No-Trace (LNT) practices, rescue scenarios, and rescue techniques.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 146A or WLD 146F or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

WLD 146E KAYAKING LAKE TAHOE'S WATER TRAIL*Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed for those individuals wanting to increase their kayaking experience and knowledge while exploring Lake Tahoe's Water Trail. Topics include history of the area, environmental ethics, and tips on long distance paddling skills. Students must have a familiarity and proficiency with both paddling strokes and rescue scenarios.

Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)

ADVISORY: WLD 146A or WLD 146B or WLD 146F or equivalent.

NOTE: Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.

**WLD 147A KAYAKING LAKE TAHOE'S WATER TRAIL:
SOUTH SHORE***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed for those individuals wanting to increase their kayaking experience and knowledge while exploring the south shore of Lake Tahoe's Water Trail. Topics include history of the area, environmental ethics, and tips on long distance paddling skills. Students must have a familiarity and proficiency with both paddling strokes and rescue scenarios. This course is suitable for students looking to enhance their sea kayaking skills.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** WLD 146A, WLD 146B, WLD 146C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.**WLD 147B KAYAKING LAKE TAHOE'S WATER TRAIL:
EAST SHORE***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed for those individuals wanting to increase their kayaking experience and knowledge while exploring the east shore of Lake Tahoe's Water Trail. Topics include history of the area, environmental ethics, and tips on long distance paddling skills. Students must have a familiarity and proficiency with both paddling strokes and rescue scenarios. This course is suitable for those interested in improving their sea kayaking skills.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** WLD 146A, WLD 146B, WLD 146C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.**WLD 147C KAYAKING LAKE TAHOE'S WATER TRAIL:
WEST SHORE***Lecture .5, Lab .5, Units .75*

This course is designed for those individuals wanting to increase their kayaking experience and knowledge while exploring the west shore of Lake Tahoe's Water Trail. Topics include history of the area, environmental ethics, and tips on long distance paddling skills. Students must have a familiarity and proficiency with both paddling strokes and rescue scenarios. This course is appropriate for students looking to enhance their sea kayaking skills and gain experience participating in an organized tour.

*Transfers to CSU, UC (unit limit)***ADVISORY:** WLD 146A, WLD 146B, WLD 146C or equivalent.**NOTE:** Subject to enrollment limitations within the Sea Kayaking Family. For more information, refer to page 236.**WLD 191 SPECIAL TOPICS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed to meet the needs of students for studies in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas of special interest. Topics and credits will vary from quarter to quarter and will be included under this cover title published in the schedule of classes for the quarter in which the course will be offered.

WLD 231 SPECIAL PROJECTS*Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

*Transfers to CSU***WLD 291 SPECIAL PROJECTS***Units 1-4*

This course is designed for students wishing to pursue a specific topic of study in occupational, technical or college preparatory areas. Emphasis is placed on individualized instruction and student project planning. The student must arrange for project and credit approval by the instructor prior to registering for this course.

WORK EXPERIENCE**WKX 101 GENERAL WORK EXPERIENCE***Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-5*

General Work Experience is supervised employment or volunteer work intended to assist students in acquiring desirable work experience, attitudes, and career awareness through employment training in occupational fields. The work experience need not be related to the student's educational goals and may be used to explore and clarify academic and career options.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITES:** Students must be available to work 4 to 40 hours per week for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.**NOTE:** Although general work experience is limited to five (5) attempted units, additional units may be taken within the occupational work experience courses. The combined maximum for general work experience and occupational work experience courses is twenty-four (24) attempted units. Please see box below.**OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE COURSES:**

These courses are for students who are employed in jobs related to their educational or occupational goals. This program extends knowledge gained in the classroom to the work place, helps students identify new and challenging objectives at work, and encourages professional growth and advancement. Up to 6 work experience credits per quarter may be earned, and the course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 total credits.

See course descriptions under these specific areas: BSN, CAO, CIS, COM, CNT, COU, CRJ, CUL, ECE, EDU, EVS, FIR, FOR, HEA, HRM, MOA, RES, and THE.

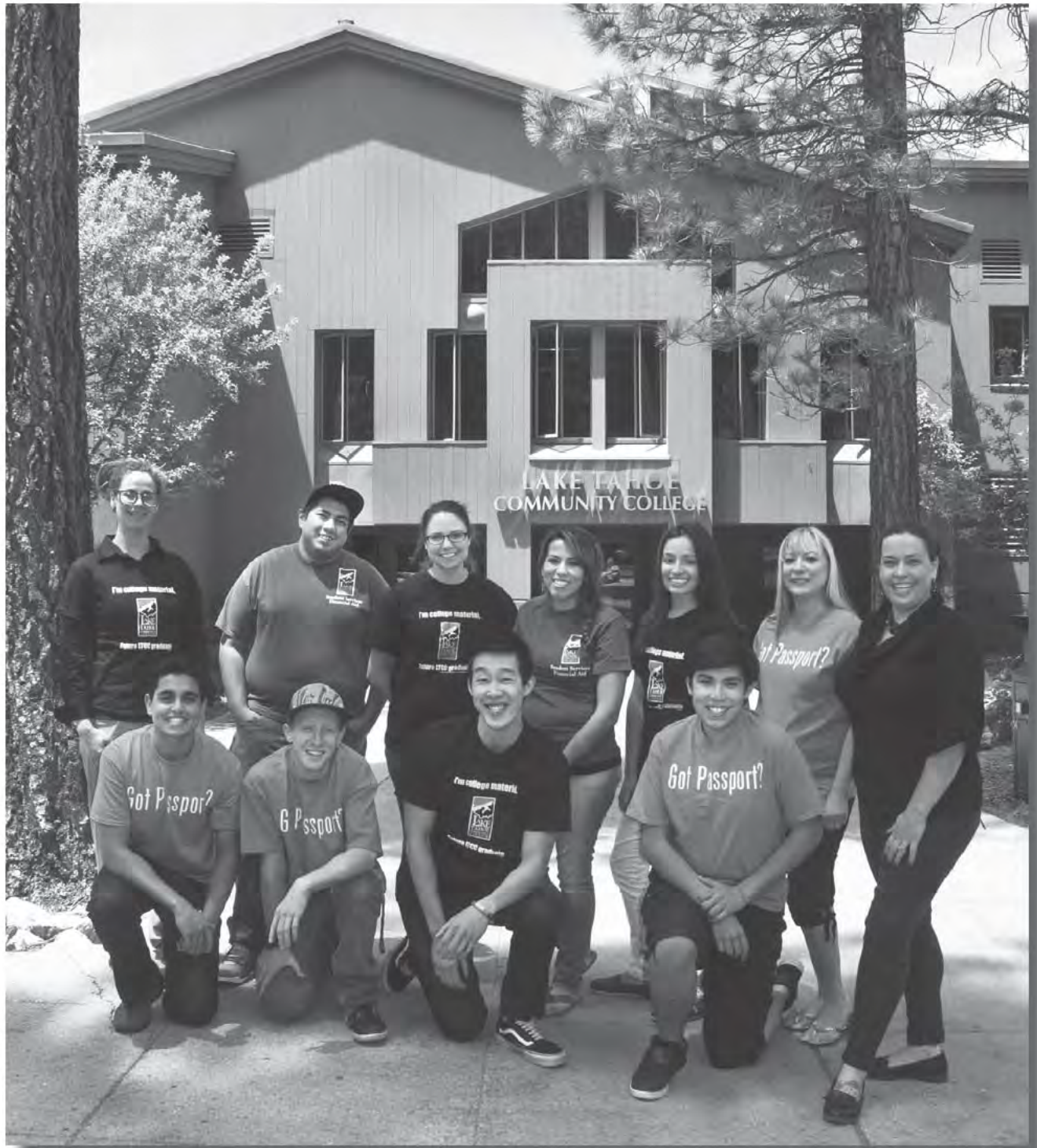
WKX 102 INTERNSHIP – GENERAL WORK EXPERIENCE*Lecture 0, Lab 0, Units 1-5*

Internship-General Work Experience is supervised placement intended to assist students in acquiring desirable work experience, attitudes, and career awareness through employment training in occupational fields. The internship need not be directly related to the student's educational goals and may be used to explore and clarify academic and career options.

*Transfers to CSU***COREQUISITES:** Students must be available to volunteer 4 to 24 hours per week (if paid, hours per week increase as outlined in the work experience program) for an approved business and must have an application on file each quarter enrolled.**NOTE:** Although internship-general work experience is limited to five (5) attempted units, additional units may be taken within the internship occupational work experience courses. The combined maximum for internship-general and internship-occupational work experience courses is twenty-four (24) attempted units. Please see box below.**INTERNSHIP-OCCUPATIONAL WORK EXPERIENCE COURSES:**

An Internship-Occupational Work Experience course is a 12-week placement the student earns giving them on-the-job experience in positions directly related to their career goals. Students must apply for internship and be in good academic standing with completion of some courses required in their major. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 24 units.

See course descriptions under these specific areas: BSN, CAO, CIS, COM, CNT, COU, CRJ, CUL, ECE, EDU, EVS, FIR, FOR, HEA, HRM, MOA, RES, THE, and WLD.



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Abbreviations & Terms

In reading college catalogs, schedules of classes, and other printed materials, it will help to be familiar with the following abbreviations and terms:

AA	Associate in Arts Degree (2-year college degree)	Advisories	Recommended preparation which students are advised but not required to meet before or in conjunction with enrollment in a course or educational program.
AS	Associate in Science (2-year college degree)	Articulation Agreement	Formal course agreements between schools which guarantee course equivalency credit.
AA-T	Associate in Arts for Transfer (2-year college degree)	Audit	Students may audit certain courses after they have taken the course for credit and exhausted the repeat possibilities.
AP	Advanced Placement	BOGFW	A program that waives the enrollment and certain service fees for students who qualify.
AS-T	Associate in Science for Transfer (2-year college degree)	Certification	A process in which the community college verifies that the student transferring to any of the CSU or UC campuses has completed the general education requirements.
A&R	Admissions and Records Office	Challenge Exam	A test, typically the comprehensive final exam, students may take for certain designated courses in order to earn credit by examination.
BA	Bachelor of Arts Degree (4-year college degree)	Commencement	Annual ceremony which takes place each June to celebrate student achievement towards completion of a degree.
BOGFW	Board of Governor's Fee Waiver	Corequisite	A course students are required to complete simultaneously (or prior) to enrollment in another course.
BS	Bachelor of Science Degree (4-year college degree)	Credit	Also known as "unit." Measure of credit/unit earned for a course as determined by course hours, quantity of work in the course, type of instruction, and successful course completion.
CARE	Cooperative Agencies Resources for Education	Ed Plan	A document generated by a student and LTCC counselor that identifies the student's educational goal and the plan for achieving that goal.
CCCAA	California Community College Athletic Association	Electives	Courses that are not required subjects, but are taken by the student, out of personal interest, for unit credit.
CDC	Child Development Center	Finals	Exams administered at the end of the term to measure comprehension of course material.
CLEP	College Level Examination Program	Freshman	A student who has completed less than 45 quarter units or 30 semester units.
CONNECT	Community Education	Full-time Student	A student registered in a minimum of 12 quarter units per regular term or 6 quarter units during the summer session.
CSU	California State University	General Education	Courses that all students must complete to obtain a degree. Most are prescribed by state law.
DRC	Disability Resource Center	Graduation	The conferral of an associate degree subsequent to completion of all requirements.
EOP&S	Extended Opportunity Programs and Services		
ESL	English as a Second Language		
FAFSA	Free Application for Federal Student Aid		
FEC	Fitness Education Center		
FFELP	Federal Family Educational Loan Program		
GE	General Education		
GPA	Grade Point Average		
GPS	Guidance and Planning for Success		
IB	International Baccalaureate		
IGETC	Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum		
LTCC	Lake Tahoe Community College		
MSC	Math Success Center		
SSSP	Student Success and Support Program		
SUCCESS	Scheduling Using Counseling and Comprehensive Evaluation for Student Success		
TBA	To Be Announced		
TLC	Tutoring and Learning Center		
TRiO-SSS	Student Support Services		
TRiO-ETS	Educational Talent Search		
TRiO-UB	Upward Bound		
UC	University of California		
UNR	University of Nevada Reno		
Academic Probation	Status of a student who has attempted at least 12 quarter units and earned a cumulative GPA below 2.0.		
Academic Renewal	A policy that allows a student who meets specific criteria to have disregarded a portion of previous LTCC substandard college work which is not reflective of the student's demonstrated ability.		
Accreditation	A system of voluntary, non-governmental self-regulation whereby an institution evaluates itself in accordance with standards of good practice and accepts the obligation to undergo periodic evaluation through self study and professional peer review. LTCC is accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges recognized by the Council for Higher Education Accreditation and the US Department of Education.		

Highest Honors	Honors at graduation bestowed on students with a cumulative LTCC grade point average of 4.0.	Registration	Official process of enrolling in a course and paying the required fees.
Honors	Honors at graduation bestowed on students with a cumulative LTCC grade point average of not less than 3.65 or more than 3.99.	Resident	For California Community College fee purposes, a resident is one who has established both physical presence and intent to make California his/her permanent home for one year and one day prior to the first day of the term for which he/she wishes to attend.
Incomplete Grade	“I” symbol on the student record indicating incomplete academic work because of an unforeseeable emergency and/or justifiable reasons at the end of the term. Students must petition the instructor in order to receive this notation.	Semester	The academic year from September to June is typically divided into two 18 week terms. Students receive grades at the end of each semester.
Internship	Internships offer students with identified majors an opportunity to work closely with experts in their field of interest. Students gain first-hand knowledge of the field and develop skills and experience which enhance their future employability.	Sophomore	A student who has completed between 45 and 89 quarter units or 30-59 semester units.
Lower Division	Freshman or Sophomore level course work.	Staff	Notation in the quarterly schedule of classes indicating that a specific faculty member has not been identified for the course at the time of publication.
Major	A group of required courses in a designated field of study.	Transcript	A copy of a student’s academic record at a specific high school or college.
Matriculation	A process which brings LTCC and a student into an agreement for the purpose of realizing the student’s educational objectives.	Transfer Courses	Classes which are accepted for credit at four-year colleges toward a Bachelor’s degree. The course descriptions in this catalog specify whether a course is transferable to UC and CSU.
Non-degree Applicable	Certain courses which do not count towards the 90-unit requirement for an Associate Degree at LTCC.	Transfer Admission Agreement	Guaranteed admission agreements with participating universities for eligible students.
Pass/No Pass (P/NP)	A grading option for certain designated courses.	Transfer Degree	The Associate in Arts for Transfer (AA-T) or the Associate in Science for Transfer (AS-T) is intended for students who plan to complete a bachelor’s degree in a similar major at a CSU campus.
Passport	The student portal which provides secure access to online services including WebAdvisor, information, and student email.	Undergraduate	College freshman, sophomore, junior or senior.
Prerequisite	Requirement students must meet prior to enrolling in a particular course.	Unit	Amount of credit given to a course. (See also “credit”.)
Prerequisite Appeal	A process to petition the requirements students must complete prior to enrolling in a particular course.	Upper Division	Junior and senior level course work at a four-year college or university.
Probation	Warning status that the proper academic or progress standard is not being met.	WebAdvisor	Online self-service system used by students to register for classes, pay fees, check grades, view unofficial transcripts, search the class schedule, access financial aid information, and other functions.
Priority Registration	A priority system by which college students may be deemed eligible to enroll before open registration begins for each quarter. Enrollment priority is granted to students who have completed GPS, maintain a 2.0 GPA while attending LTCC, and make satisfactory progress towards their educational goals.	Withdrawal	Process by which the student officially drops any course in a term. Failure to officially drop a course can result in a grade of “F” or “NP”.
Progress Probation	Status of a student who has attempted at least 18 units and earned 50% or more “W’s, I’s, or NP’s.”	Work Experience	College credit can be earned by students who are currently employed. This program encourages participants to identify new and challenging objectives on the job which can result in improved relationships at work, increased visibility, and better work habits.
Quarter	The academic year from September to June is divided into three 12 week terms. Students receive grades at the end of each quarter.		

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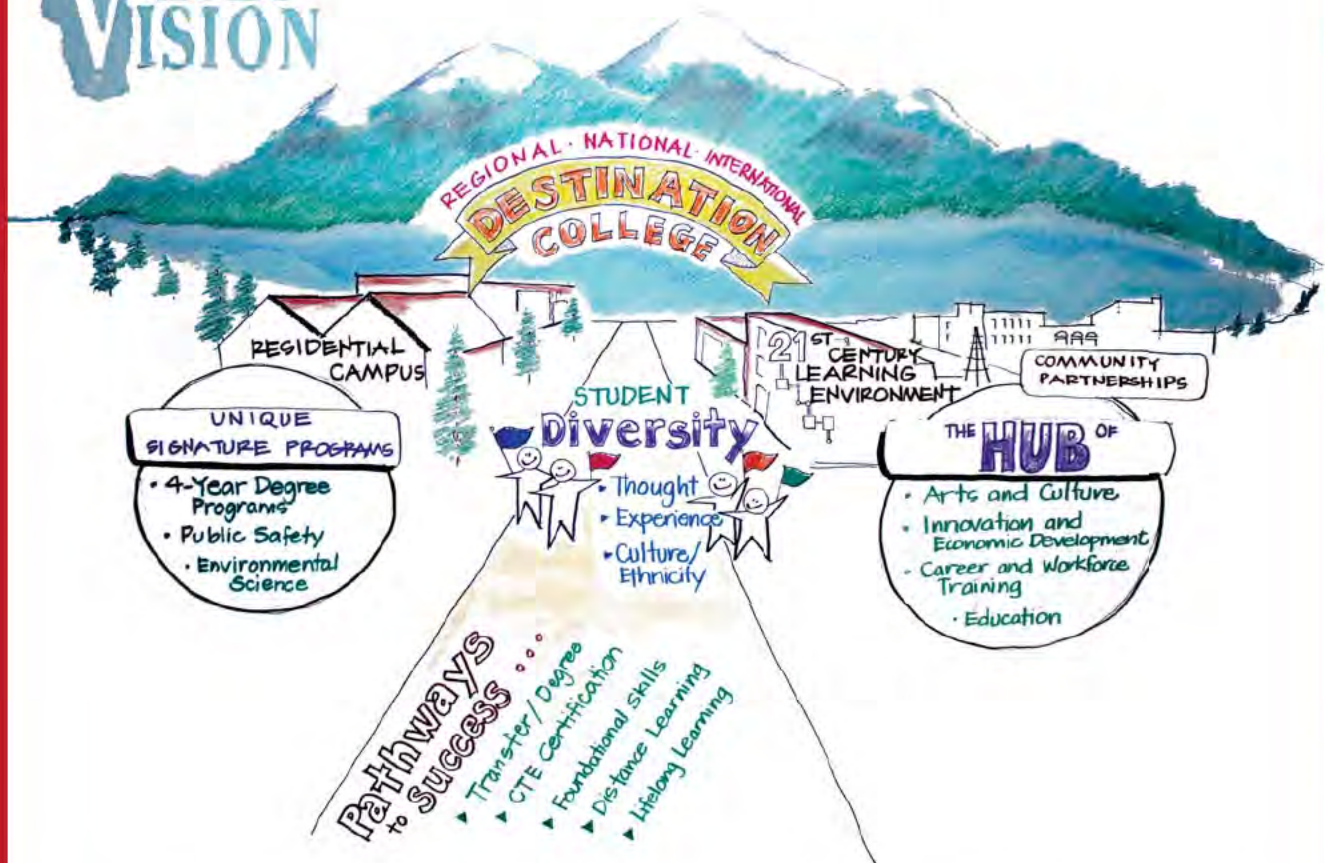
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LTCC Looking Ahead..



On September 20, 2013, LTCC hosted a special visioning session to discuss the college's future. Faculty, staff, administrators, Board members and nearly 50 community members gathered together. Guests include the superintendents of the Lake Tahoe Unified and Douglas County school districts, principals from South Tahoe High and George Whittell High, the Tahoe Chamber of Commerce, TRPA, League to Save Lake Tahoe, STPUD, Heavenly, current and former County Supervisors, and member of the LTCC Foundation Board.

Results from the visioning session factor into the annual strategic planning session held on January 24, 2014. The community and college both envision a regional, national and international 21st century learning environment that will serve as the hub of arts and culture, innovation and economic development, career and workforce training center, all while remaining the number one community college of schools our size in transferring students to UC & CSU's.

Other visions include four-year degree programs, a public safety center and expanded environmental science offerings. LTCC is a welcoming institution for the youth and returning generations of lifetime learners who embraces community participation and partnerships. The Lake Tahoe Community College District wants to thank everyone who contributed to the future of our 2020 Vision.

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